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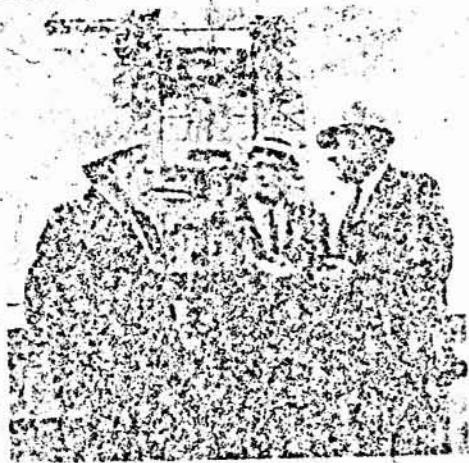
SATURN HISTORY DOCUMENT  
University of Alabama Research Institute  
History of Science & Technology Group

Date ----- Doc. No. -----



Two S-IC boosters are moved for tests at Marshall Space Flight Center.

Standing before Saturn V flight booster  
in static test stand are (from left) Dan  
Driscoll, Karl Heimburg, John Cully.



Saturn moon rockers are preparing for

COUNTDOWN  
TO  
LIFTOFF

By WILLIAM B. SHEU.

ABOUT THE TIME that the S-IC booster is lifting the first Apollo/Saturn V from the launch pad at Cape Kennedy on its maiden mission of flight next year, a timing system will now well begin its action at the Kirtland Devise Room, Albuquerque.

The Saturn boosters shown as part of the Marshall Space Flight Center's Missions Test Facility, is located just outside the west gate of NASA's White Sands Test Facility, New Mexico, and is connected with

the S-IC-1 of Saturn V first stage boosters will be captive fired at MTF.

At present, S-IC static firings are conducted by the Marshall Center's Test Laboratory at Huntsville, Alabama. Boeing's systems test organization assumes most in checking out the booster's electrical, mechanical and propulsion systems.

During these test flights were conducted on the S-IC-T a vehicle in flight configuration used exclusively for captive flights. Boeing was assigned to the final four Gringe flights, including two full-scale and two intermediate flights, from the

400-foot test stand in January and is undergoing modification and re-establishment at Huntsville for use during later phases of the program.

The first flight stage—the S-IC-1 was placed in the static test stand January 24, 1966, and completed its test program February 26. It was removed from the stand March 14 and is undergoing post-flight checks. It is degassed and shipped to the assembly at the NASA Kennedy Space Center where it will be mated to the two upper stages of Saturn V. The last intermediate and full-scale flights conducted by S-IC-T were held respectively on March 21



*Ground test stage of moon rocket, 178 feet tall*

and is being tested during April. The S-IC-3 also will be tested at Huntsville in 1966.

The job of putting the world's largest and most powerful rocket together—it will stand 365 feet tall, weigh over six million pounds, and produce 7½ million pounds of thrust—will be accomplished in the world's largest building, the 52-story Vehicle Assembly Building.

"Right now," says John Cully, Boeing's Huntsville systems test manager, "our job is to continue to help Marshall check all S-IC systems. We are supporting Karl Heimburg (NASA MSFC Test Lab Director) and Dan Driscoll (NASA MSFC Systems Test Division Chief) in testing both the S-IC-1 and S-IC-2 flight stages through the summer. When Michoud delivers the S-IC-3 to Huntsville next fall, we will assume responsibility for the systems test program.

"Testing the 3 will enable our Boeing crews to gain first-hand experience they'll need for handling the S-IC test program at Mississippi next year. The S-IC-1 is due to be placed in the stand at MSFC during the first quarter of 1967. Other vehicles will follow it to test during 1967-68 on about a one-per-quarter basis."

Marshall Test Director Heimburg regards the S-IC tests as "the most challenging and rewarding of my career. When you consider that each of the booster's five F-1 engines gulps propellant (liquid oxygen and kerosene) at the rate of three tons per second and that the stage produces 7.5 million pounds of thrust—roughly the equivalent of 160 million horsepower in flight—you begin to understand why we are enthused about the project. Add this to the fact that these tests will ultimately lead us to the moon and you soon see why we are so interested in keeping the program on schedule."

"Every phase of the S-IC static test program is running on or ahead of schedule," states Driscoll. "We plan to meet that first in-clock delivery date for the bottom of this summer. That will be a major milestone, but we are already thinking about the S-IC-1 and the rest of the truly exciting plan."