

HOLD FOR RELEASE UNTIL AFTER
PRESENTATION BY WITNESS

SATURN HISTORY DOCUMENT
University of Alabama Research Institute
History of Science & Technology Group

Date ~~6-26-69~~ Doc. No. ~~1~~

Statement of
George E. Mueller
Associate Administrator for Manned Space Flight
before the
Committee on Aeronautical and Space Sciences
United States Senate

Volume II--Illustrations
(Text for these illustrations is contained in Volume I)

ILLUSTRATIONS

Summary

M64-68	Manned Space Flight General Objectives
SL68-736	Crater Copernicus
MC69-4410	Manned Space Flight Manpower
MP69-4380	Manned Space Flight FY 1970 Budget Estimate

Apollo Program

MA66-9411	Apollo
MA68-5639	Apollo 5 Launch
MA68-6168	Apollo 6 Liftoff
MA69-4287	Space Vehicle Oscillation Program Plan
MA69-4286	Pogo Solution
MA68-6967	Liquid Air Damping of Bellows Vibrations
MA68-6969	Augmented Spark Igniter Lines
MP68-7223	Apollo 7 - October 11, 1968
MC69-4378	Apollo 7 Recovery
MA69-4280	How Severe Were the Risks?
MA69-4285	Mission Design Concepts
MA68-7626	Apollo 8 Liftoff
MA69-4290	View of Earth From Lunar Far Side
MA69-4291	Lunar Far Side Surface
MA69-4085	Apollo 8 Mission Profile
MA69-4289	Apollo Flight Mission Development Phases
MA68-6082	Mission G-Profile
MP69-5111	Apollo 9 Liftoff

MP69-5122	Lunar Module-3 in Earth Orbit
MP69-5121	Command and Service Module 104 in Earth Orbit
MP69-5124	Astronaut Schweickart EVA
MP69-5287	Astronaut Scott in Open Command and Service Module Hatch
SM69-353	Geologists Simulating Apollo Mission
SM69-318	Logistics of Returned Lunar Sample
MA68-7512	Solar Powered Seismometer
SM69-347	Laser Ranging Retro-Reflector
MA66-9694	Saturn V Launch Vehicle Production Summary
MA66-9695-B	Spacecraft Production Summary - Command and Service Module
MA66-9695-A	Spacecraft Production Summary - Lunar Module
MC69-4095	Mission Operations
MC69-4096	Mission Operations
MA69-4228	Sea of Tranquillity-Eastern Mare
MC69-4773	Apollo Landing Site-Western Mare
SM69-354	Crater Censorinus
SL68-738	Crater Tycho
SL68-723	Marius Hills Area
MA68-7407	Schroter's Valley
SL68-716	Hyginus Rille
SL68-736	Crater Copernicus
SM69-431	Apollo Command and Service Module Typical Lunar Orbital Science Instruments

SM69-427 ALSEP Array A
SM69-448 Lunar Roving Vehicle
MC68-5185 Major MSF Milestones

Apollo Applications

ML68-6015 Apollo Applications Basic Objectives
ML67-7074 Apollo Applications Mission Concepts
MC68-5607 Saturn I Workshop
ML69-4296 Airlock Flight Article No. 1
ML68-5909 Multiple Docking Adapter
ML68-5911 Command and Service Module
ML68-6244 LM-ATM
ML69-4270 Saturn I Workshop Activation and Operation
MC68-5515 Saturn I Workshop Activation Phase
MC68-5513 Saturn I Workshop Activation Phase
MC68-5689 AAP-1 and AAP-2 Mission Orbital Configuration
ML69-4301 AAP-1 and AAP-2 Experiments
ML69-4269 Saturn I Workshop - Crew Quarters Layout
MC68-5062 AAP-1 and AAP-2 Primary Mission Objectives
ML69-4372 Workshop Revisit and Solar Astronomy Missions
MA68-7001 AAP Cluster
ML69-4293 ATM Scientific Experiments
ML69-4274 Saturn I Workshop Zero 'G' Hardware
ML69-4295 Airlock Structural Test Article

ML69-4335	Airlock Mockup
ML69-4230	Multiple Docking Adapter
ML69-4341	Apollo Telescope Mount
ML69-4344	AAP LM-A Mockup
ML69-4345	AAP LM-A Mockup

Space Station

MT69-4101	Manned Earth Orbital Space Station
MT69-4100	Space Station Core Modules
MT69-4556	Command Control Deck
MT69-4555	Crew Quarters
MT69-4557	Crew Cabin
MT69-4554	Engine Room
MT69-4303	One Large Space Station Evolution Plan
MT69-4534	Modularity
MT68-7234	Economic Significance of Logistics to Space Station Program
MT68-7243	Planning Perspective for Logistic System
MC68-6674	Operational Characteristics of the Space Shuttle
MT69-4376	Integral Launch and Reentry Vehicle
MT69-4375	Space Shuttle Reusable Vehicle
MC 68-6609	Space Shuttle Operational Concept
MC 68-6600	Space Shuttle
MT69-4549	Triamese Reusable Launch Vehicle
MT69-4551	Triamese Operational Approach

MT69-4520 Biology Laboratory
MT69-4519 Space Manufacturing Module
MT69-4517A Astronomy Module

Advanced Manned Missions

MT68-7395 Space Station Concept Development
MT68-7398 Major NASA In-House Station Studies
MT69-4637D Spectrum of Integral Launch and Reentry
 Vehicle Studies
MT69-4637 Spectrum of Integral Launch and Reentry
 Vehicle Studies - McDonnell-Douglas
MT69-4637A Spectrum of Integral Launch and Reentry
 Vehicle Studies - North American-
 Rockwell
MT69-4637C Spectrum of Integral Launch and Reentry
 Vehicle Studies - Lockheed
MT69-4637B Spectrum of Integral Launch and Reentry
 Vehicle Studies - General Dynamics
MT69-5382 TEKTITE Habitat

Management

MC69-4395 MSF Field Center Manpower Reductions -
 FY 1969

Funding

MP69-4380 Manned Space Flight FY 1970 Authorization
 Request
MC69-4410 Manned Space Flight Manpower
MP69-4047 Manned Space Flight Apollo FY 1970 Budget
 Estimate
MP69-4379 Manned Space Flight Operations FY 1970
 Budget Estimate

MP69-4046 Manned Space Flight Operations FY 1970
Budget Estimate

MP69-4048 Manned Space Flight Operations FY 1970
Budget Estimate

MP69-4381 Manned Space Flight Construction of
Facilities FY 1970 Budget Estimate

MP69-4045 Manned Space Flight Research and Program
Management Distribution of Funds by
Center FY 1970 Budget Estimate

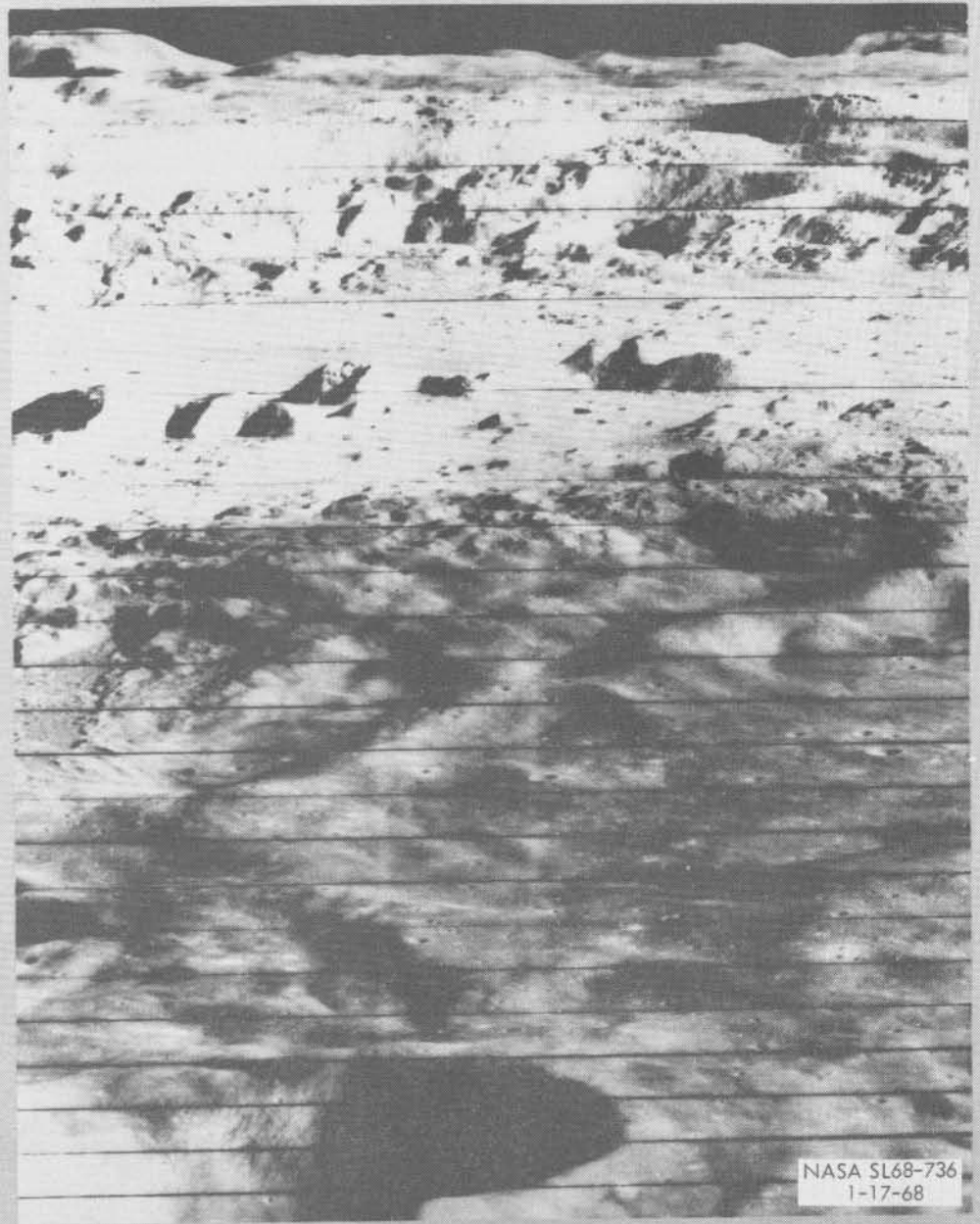
MP69-4050 Manned Space Flight Research and Program
Management Number of Permanent
Positions FY 1970 Budget Estimate

MP69-4049 Manned Space Flight Research and Program
Management Distribution of Funds by
Function FY 1970 Budget Estimate

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT GENERAL OBJECTIVES

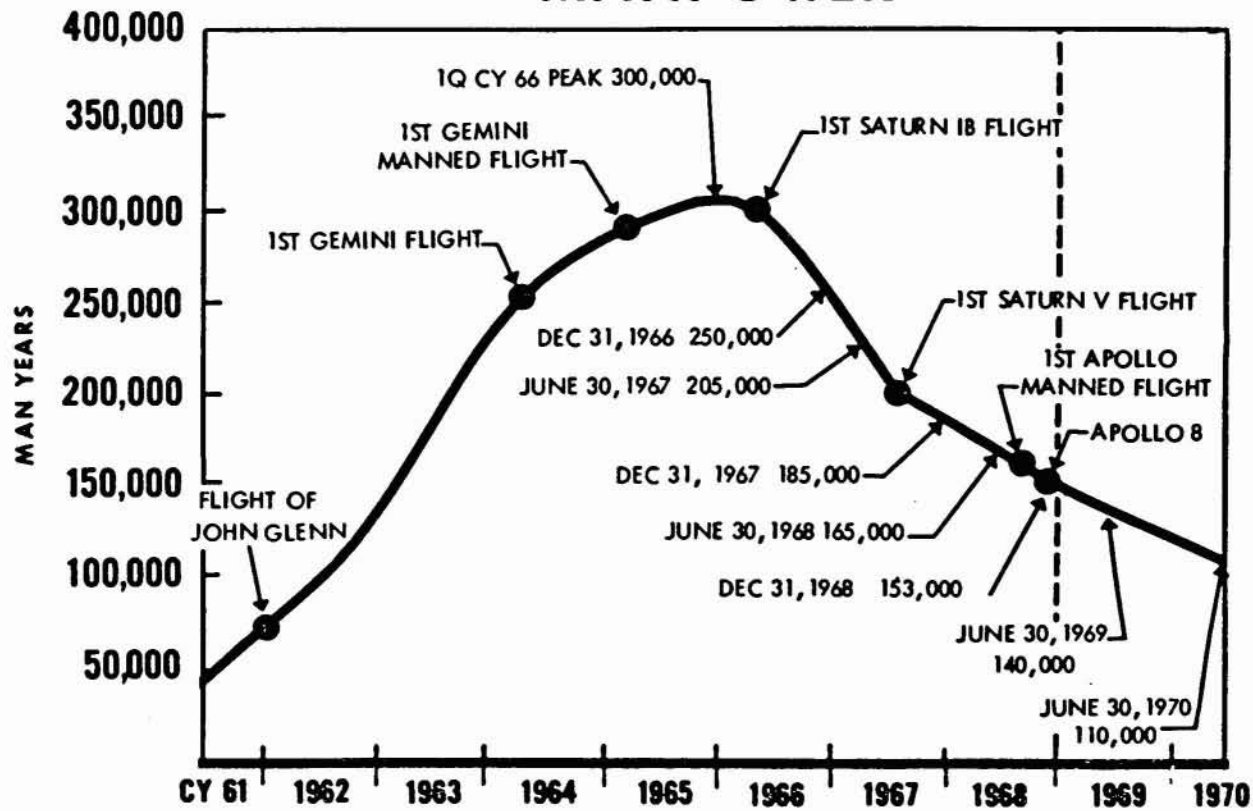
- **ESTABLISHMENT OF MAN'S CAPABILITIES**
- **NATIONAL COMPETENCE FOR MANNED SPACE FLIGHT**
 - **INDUSTRIAL BASE**
 - **TRAINED PERSONNEL**
 - **GROUND FACILITIES**
 - **LAUNCH VEHICLES**
 - **SPACECRAFT**
 - **OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE**
- **EXPLORATION OF SPACE**
- **UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP**

**CRATER COPERNICUS -
ORBITER II OBLIQUE PHOTO**



NASA SL68-736
1-17-68

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT MANPOWER



	JUNE 1966	JUNE 1967	JUNE 1968	DEC 1968	JUNE 1969	JUNE 1970
R&D	222,000	172,000	140,000	130,000	118,500	89,000
C of F	30,000	11,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
AO &						
CIVIL SERVICE	22,000	22,000	20,000	21,000	19,500	19,000
TOTAL	<u>274,000</u>	<u>205,000</u>	<u>165,000</u>	<u>153,000</u>	<u>140,000</u>	<u>110,000</u>

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
FY 1970 AUTHORIZATION REQUEST
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)**

	FY 1968	FY 1969	REQUEST FY 1970 AMENDED
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT	<u>\$2809.2</u>	<u>\$2177.5</u>	<u>\$1919.2</u>
APOLLO	2556.0	2025.0	1691.1
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS	253.2	150.0	225.6
ADVANCED MISSIONS	-0-	2.5	2.5
CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES	<u>\$21.3</u>	<u>\$104</u>	<u>\$14.2</u>
RESEARCH & PROGRAM MANAGEMENT	<u>\$315.1</u>	<u>\$312.0</u>	<u>\$307.5</u>
TOTAL	\$3145.7	\$2499.9	2240.9

LAUNCH VEHICLES



L7II



SATURN I

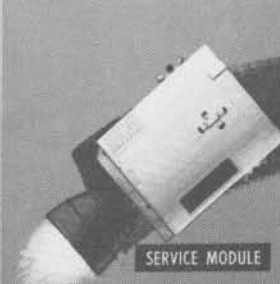


SATURN IB



SATURN V

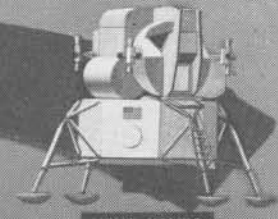
SPACECRAFT



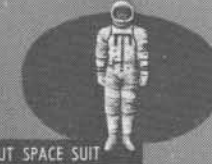
SERVICE MODULE



COMMAND MODULE



LUNAR MODULE



ASTRONAUT SPACE SUIT

LOGISTICS

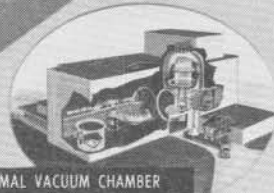
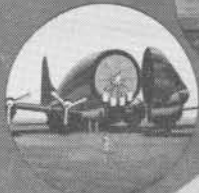
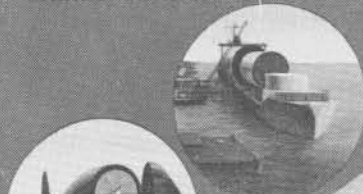


SPARES



MAINTENANCE / REPAIR

TRANSPORTATION



THERMAL VACUUM CHAMBER



MTF

WSTF

TEST AND CHECKOUT



APOLLO
NASA

LAUNCH FACILITIES



LC-39



S/C CHECKOUT AREA



LC-34 & LC-37



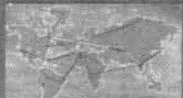
ASTRONAUTS AND TRAINING



FLIGHT SUPPORT



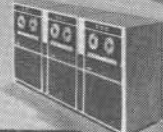
MCC



MSFN



LV/GSE



ACE-S/C



AIRCRAFT

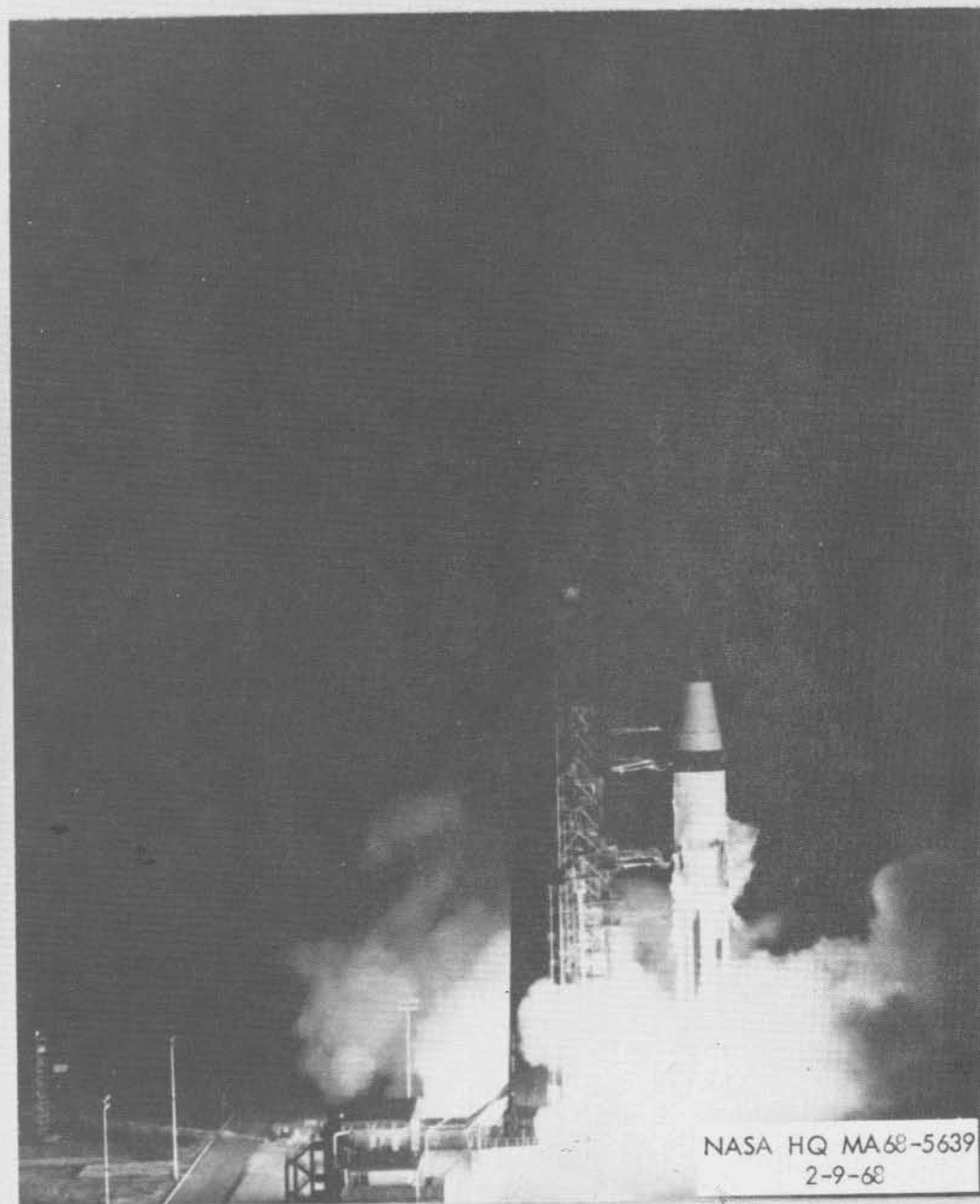


SHIPS

OPERATIONS

SOFTWARE

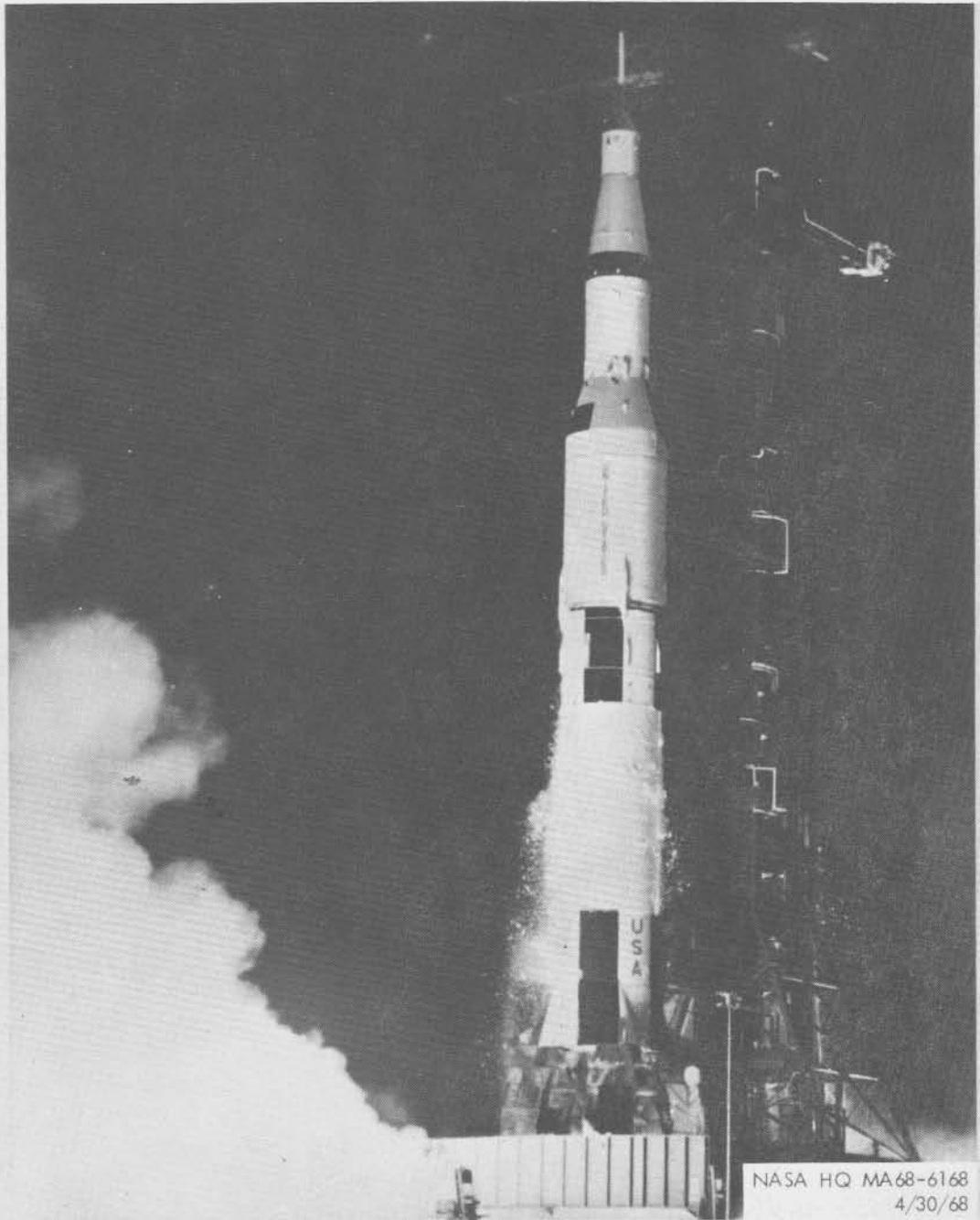
**APOLLO 5 LAUNCH
JAN. 22, 1968**



NASA HQ MA68-5639
2-9-68

APOLLO 6 LIFT-OFF

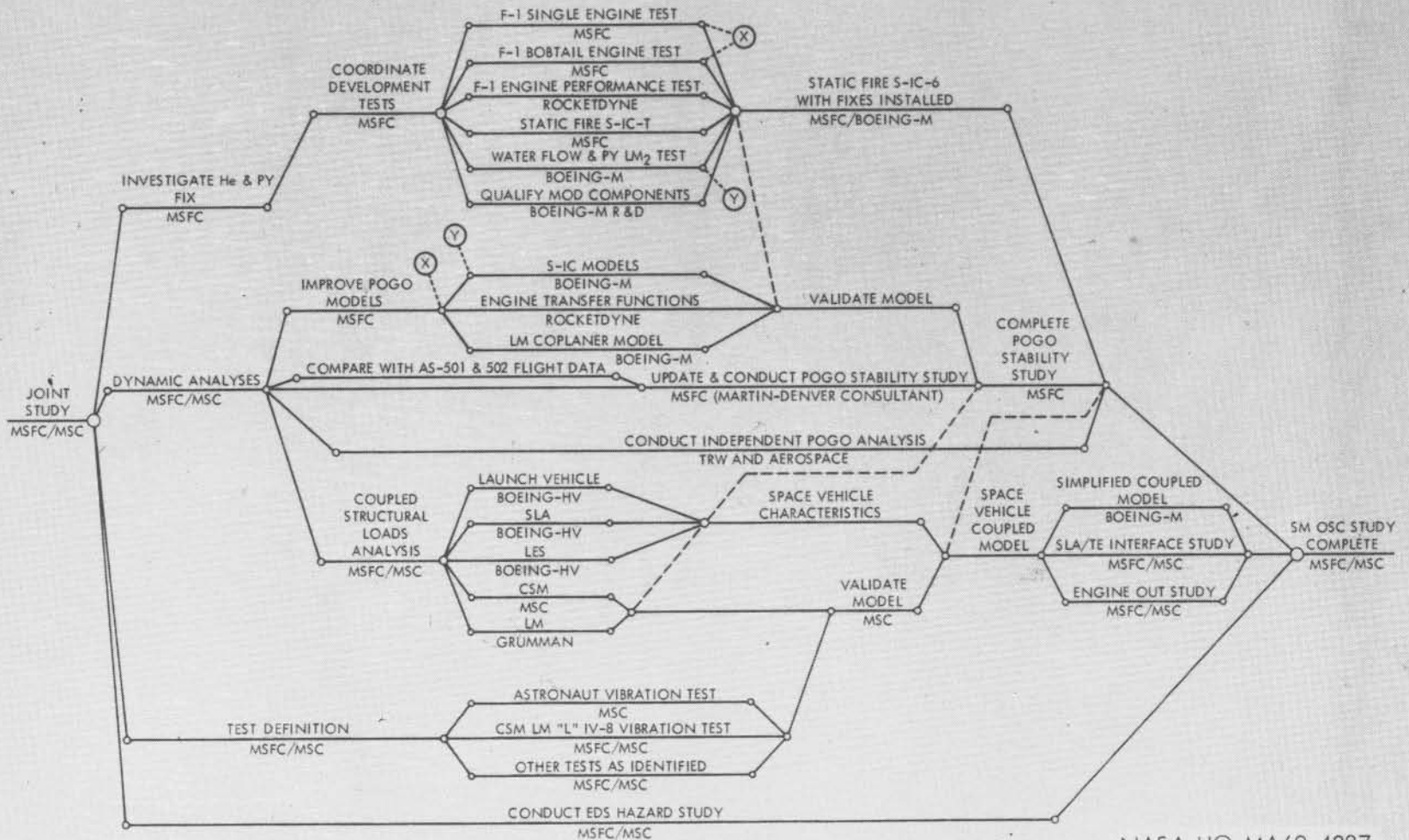
APRIL 4, 1968



NASA HQ MA68-6168
4/30/68

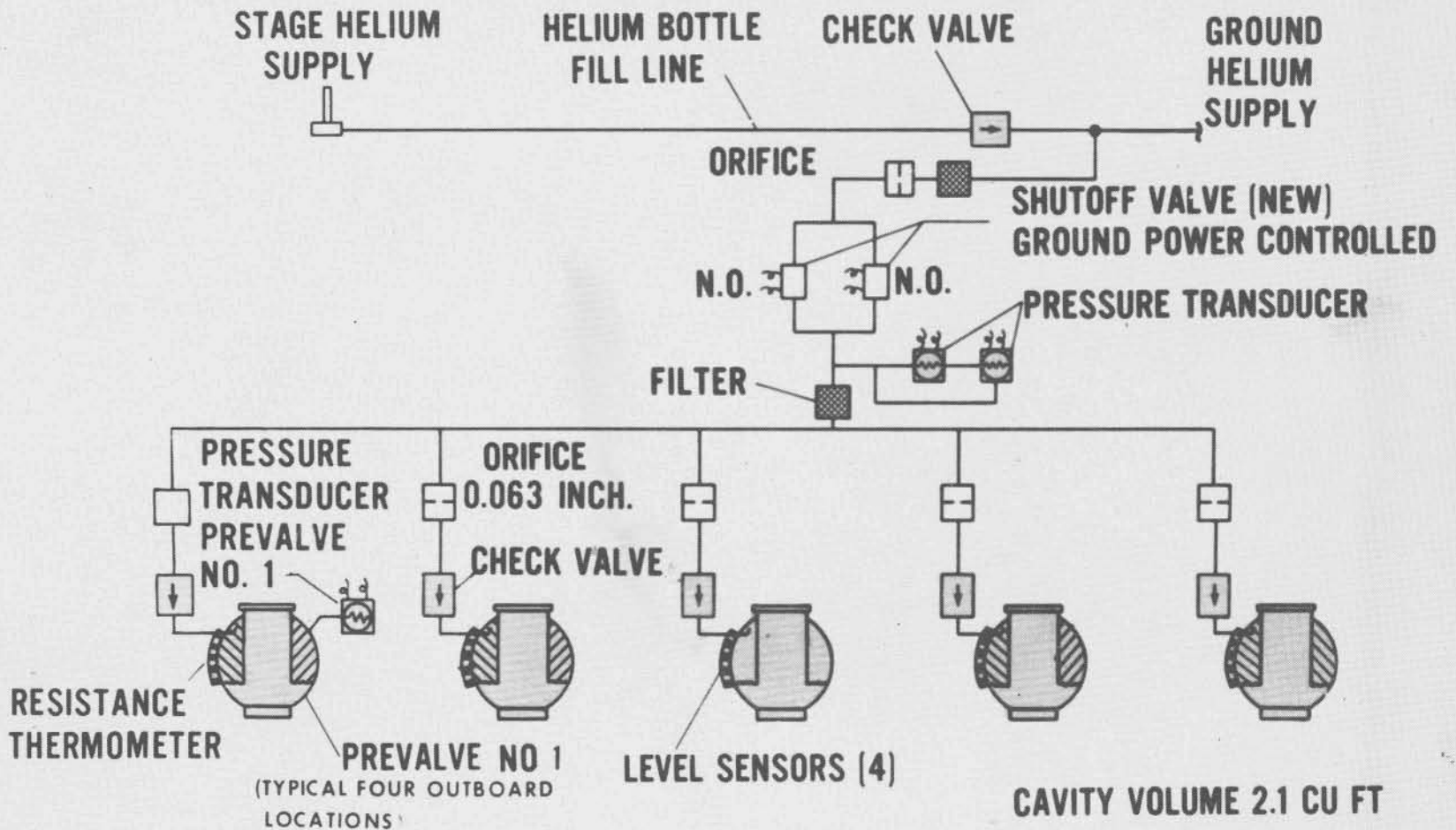
SPACE VEHICLE OSCILLATION PROGRAM PLAN

POGO

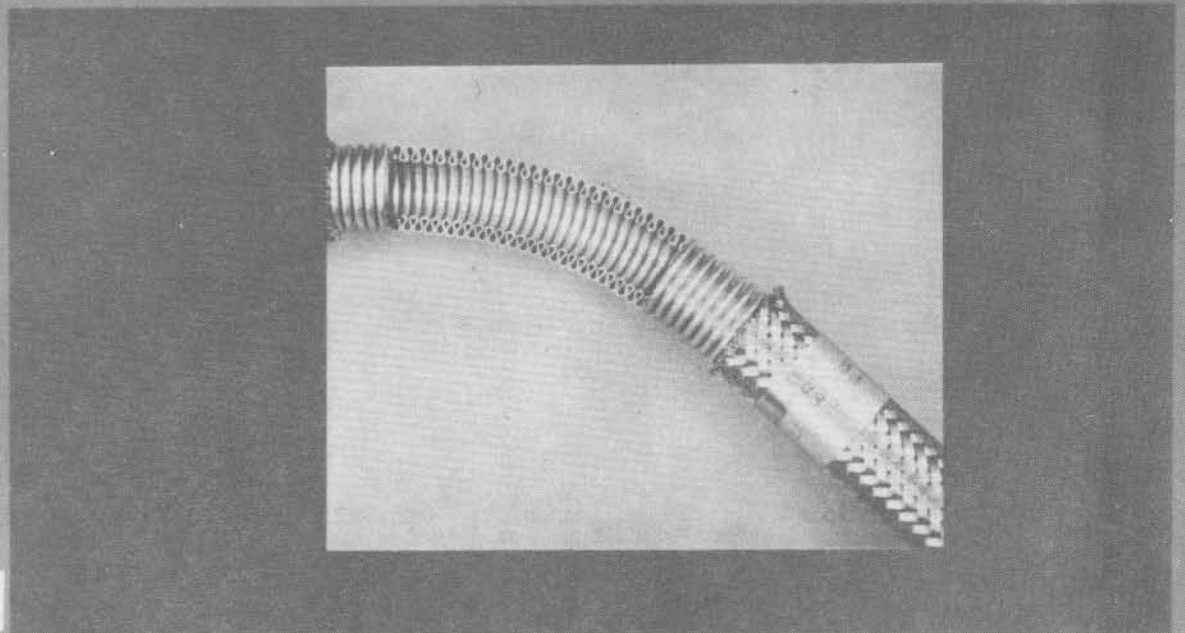
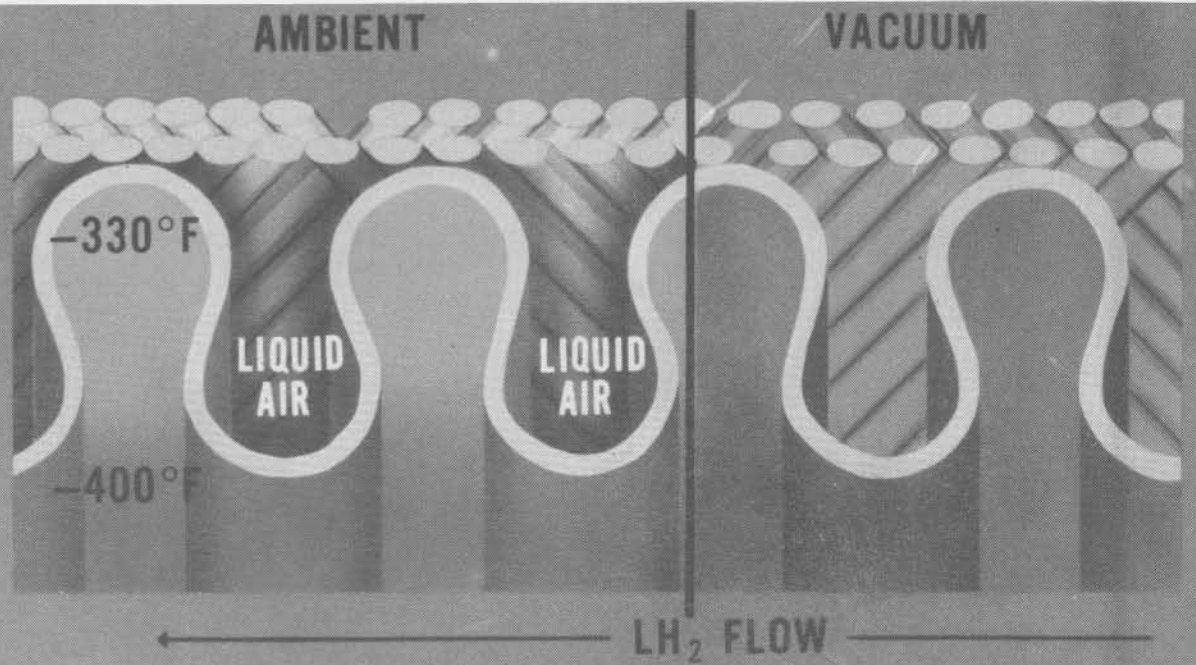


NASA HQ MA69-4287
2-5-69

POGO SOLUTION S-IC STAGE PREVALVE ACCUMULATOR SYSTEM

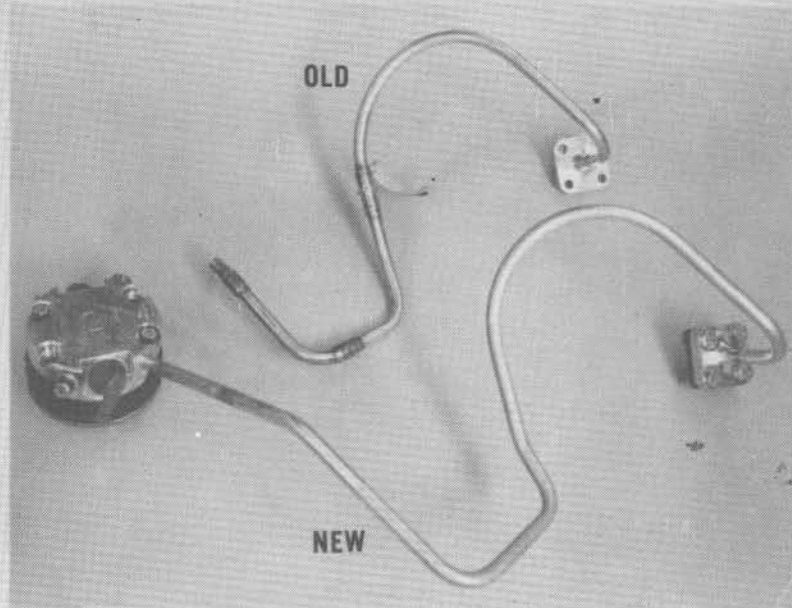


**LIQUID AIR
DAMPING OF
BELLOWS
VIBRATIONS**

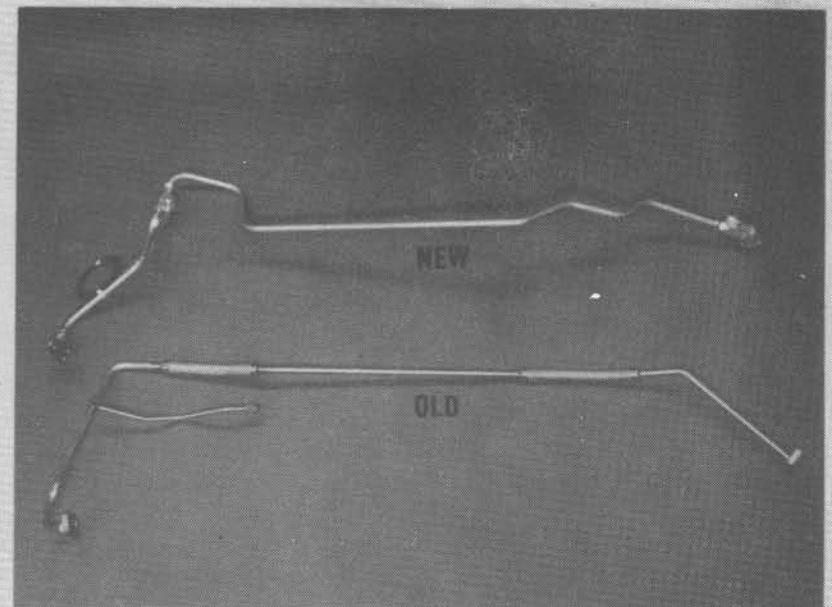


NASA HO MA68-6967
(REV. 1) 2-3-69

ASI LINES

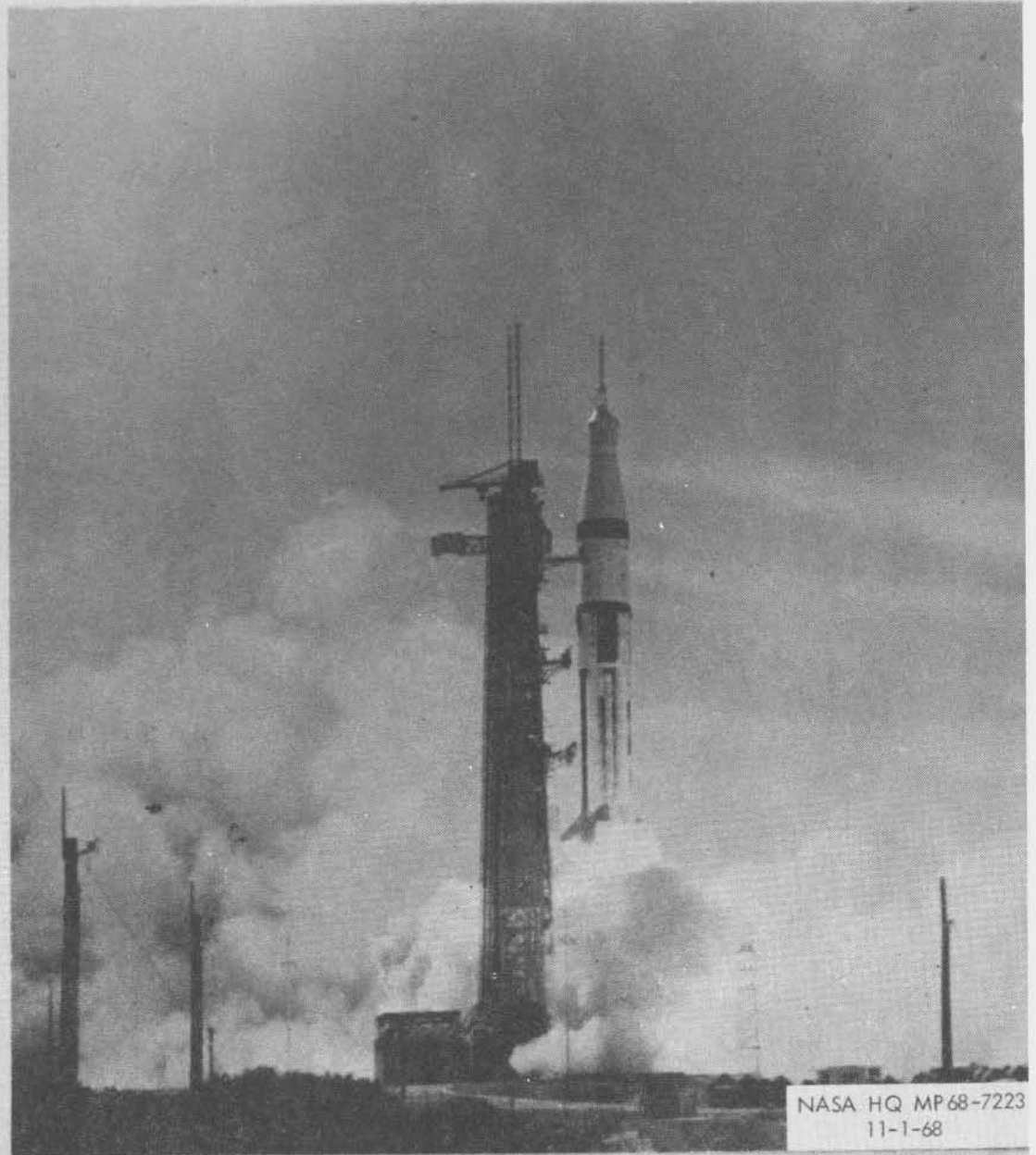


LIQUID OXYGEN OXIDIZER
($\frac{3}{8}$ " DIA.)



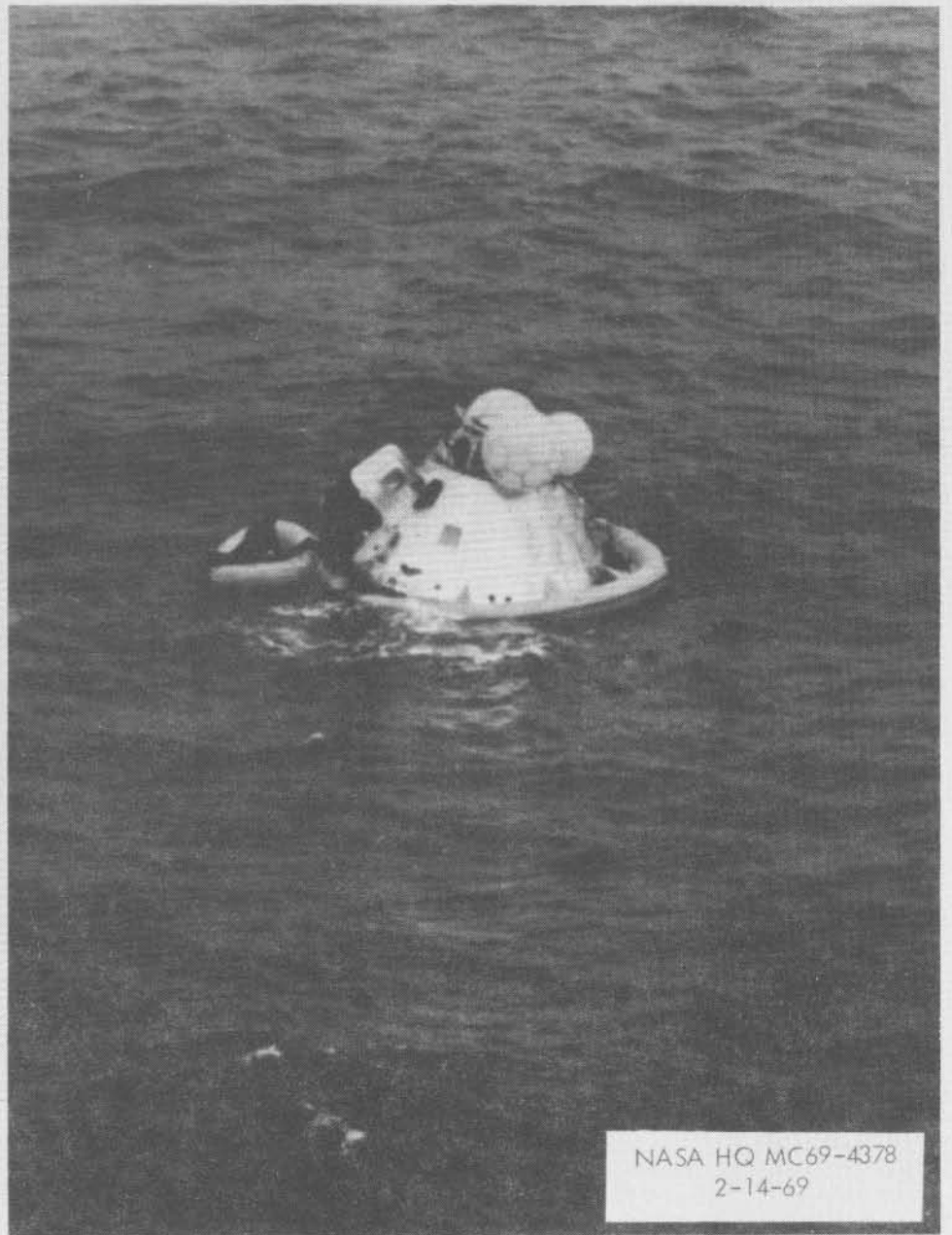
LIQUID HYDROGEN FUEL
(UPPER LINE $\frac{1}{2}$ " DIA; LOWER LINE $\frac{5}{8}$ " DIA.)

APOLLO 7
OCTOBER 11, 1968



NASA HQ MP 68-7223
11-1-68

APOLLO 7 RECOVERY



NASA HQ MC69-4378
2-14-69

HOW SEVERE WERE THE RISKS?

- **SPACECRAFT DESIGNED FOR THIS MISSION**
 - **REDUNDANT SYSTEMS**
 - **GOOD EXPERIENCE IN GROUND AND FLIGHT TESTS**
- **LARGE MARGIN FOR UNKNOWN OR ERRORS**
 - **CONSUMABLES**
 - **SYSTEMS DESIGN**
- **FLIGHT INVOLVED ONLY ONE COMPLEX SPACECRAFT**
 - **NO LUNAR MODULE**
- **ADDED RISKS, OVER AND ABOVE THOSE FOR ANY MANNED FLIGHT, ARE EQUAL TO THOSE GENERALLY INHERENT IN A PROGRESSIVE FLIGHT TEST PROGRAM**
- **PROBABILITY OF SUCCESS ON LUNAR LANDING MISSION ENHANCED**

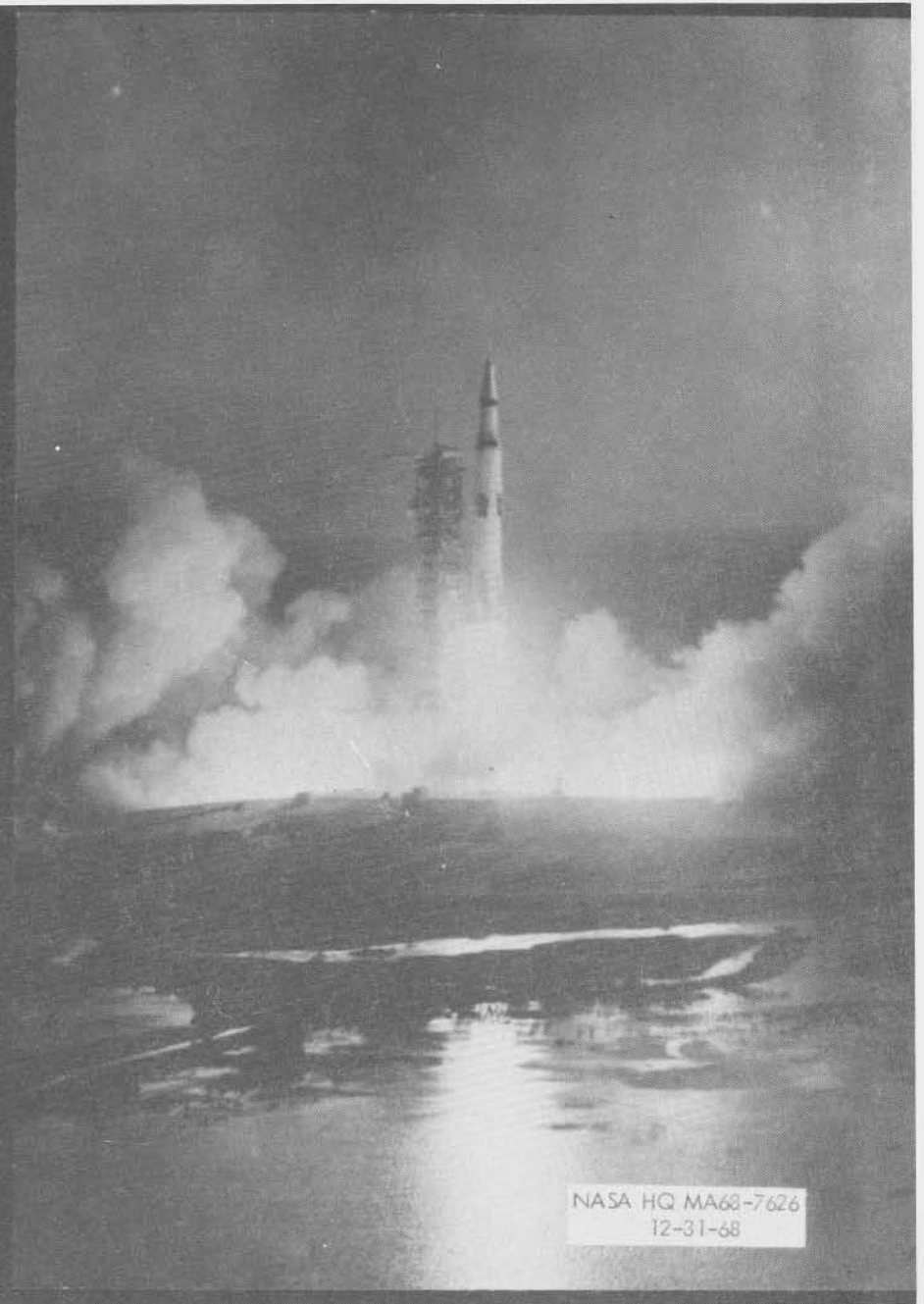
MISSION DESIGN CONCEPTS

1. DAYLIGHT LAUNCH
2. BASIC FREE-RETURN TRAJECTORY
3. TRANSLUNAR MIDCOURSE RETAINS REACTION CONTROL SYSTEM
CAPABILITY FOR ACCEPTABLE EARTH LANDING
4. TWO BURN LUNAR ORBIT INSERTION
5. MINIMIZE LUNAR ORBIT TIME
6. MINIMIZE RETURN TIME
7. TRANSEARTH MIDCOURSE FOR ENTRY CORRIDOR
8. SHORT RANGE NON-SKIP ENTRY TRAJECTORY

APOLLO 8

LIFT - OFF

DECEMBER 1968



NASA HQ MA68-7626
12-31-68

VIEW OF EARTH FROM LUNAR FAR SIDE



NASA HQ MA69-4290
2-5-69

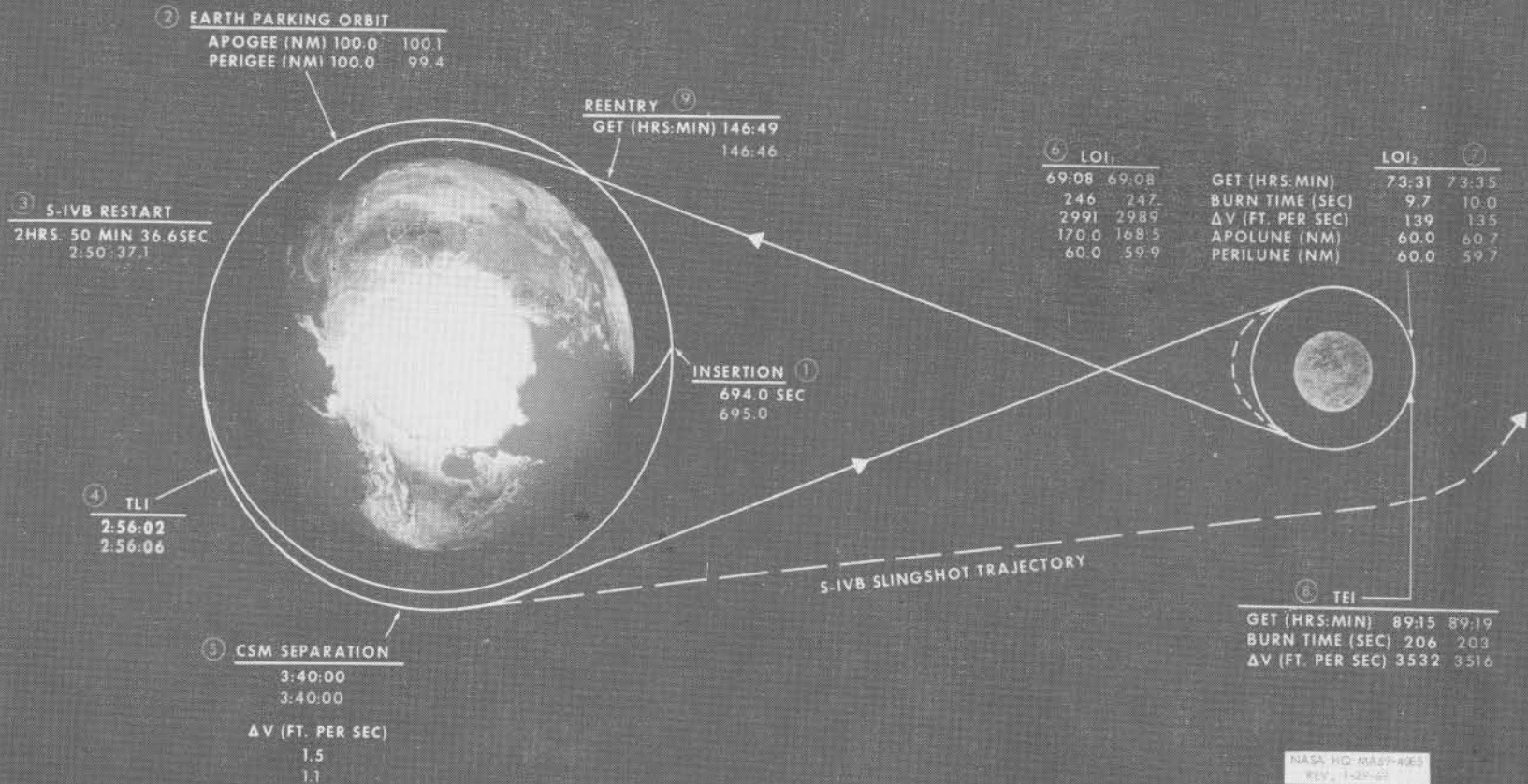
**LUNAR
FAR SIDE SURFACE**



NASA HQ MA69-4291
2-14-69

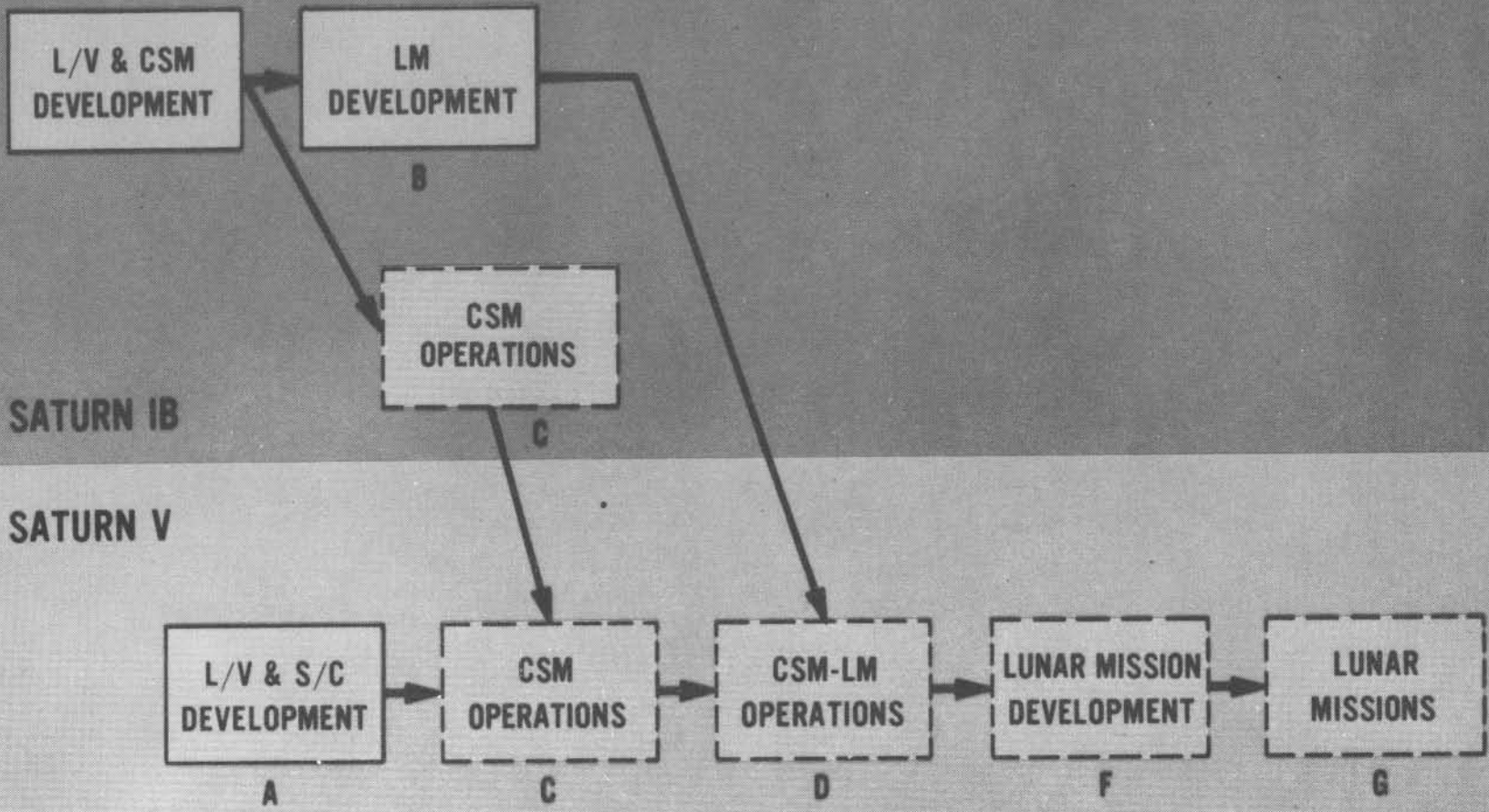
APOLLO 8

MISSION PROFILE



NASA HQ: MARS-4055
REV. 1-27-65

APOLLO FLIGHT MISSION DEVELOPMENT PHASES



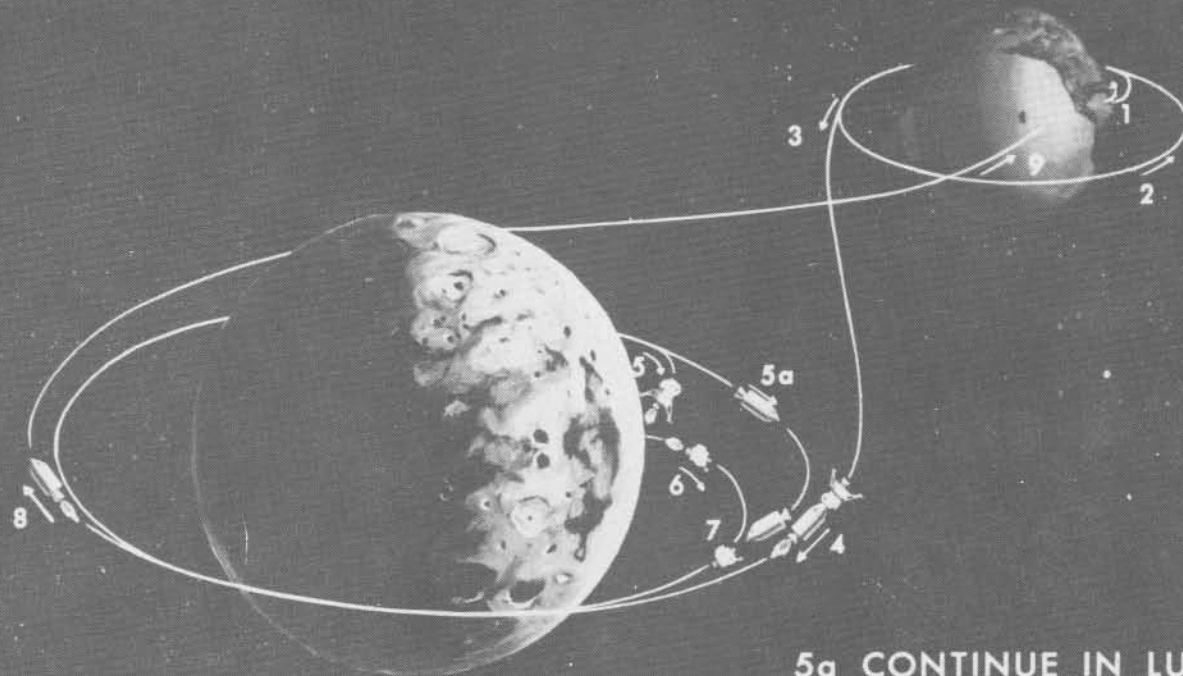
LEGEND:



NASA HQ MA69-4289
2-5-69

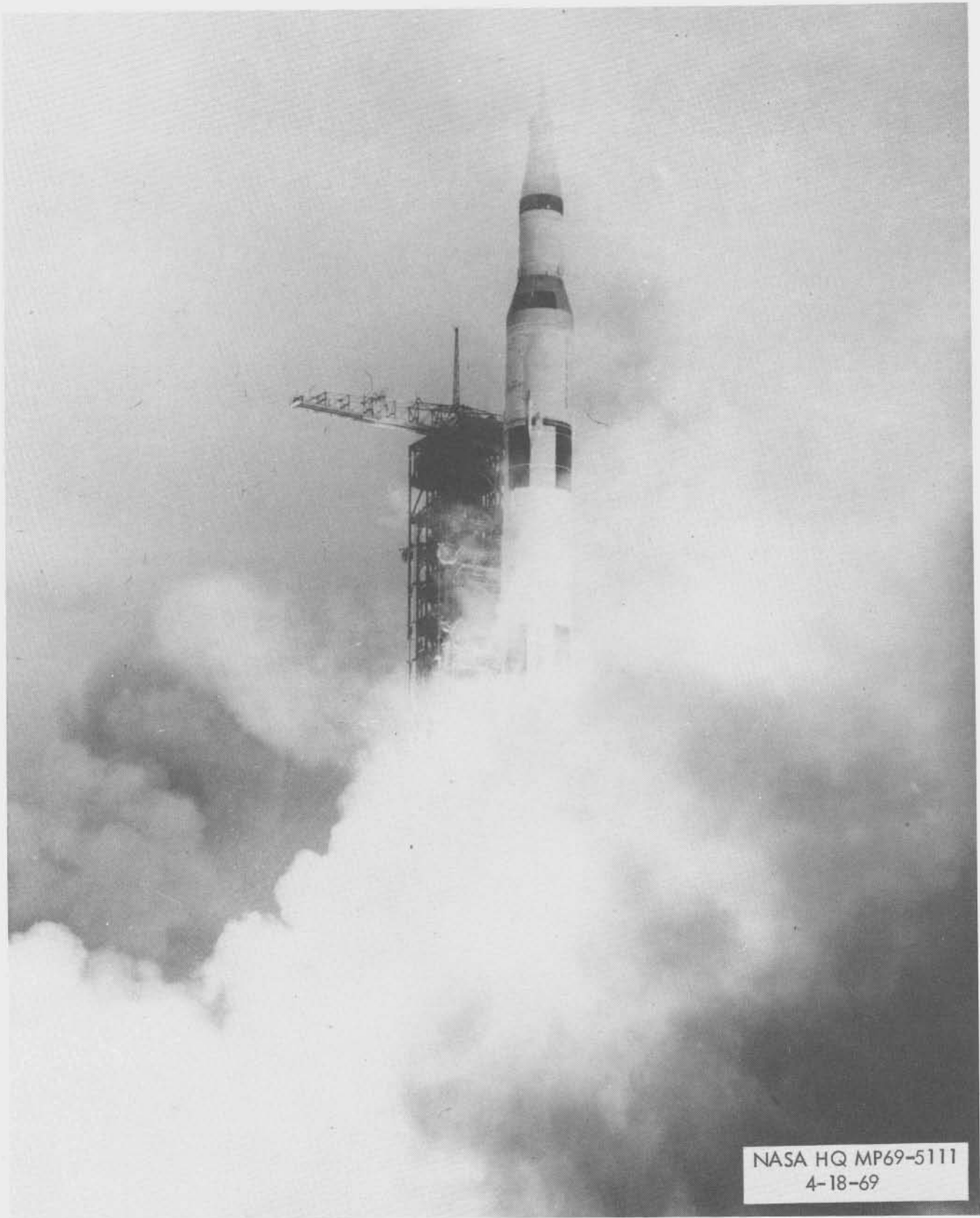
MISSION G - PROFILE

APOLLO LUNAR LANDING MISSION



- 1 LAUNCH INTO EARTH ORBIT
- 2 EARTH ORBITAL CHECKOUT
- 3 INJECT INTO TRAJECTORY TOWARD MOON
- 4 DE-BOOST INTO LUNAR ORBIT
- 5 DESCENT TO SURFACE (LM ONLY)

- 5a CONTINUE IN LUNAR ORBIT (CSM ONLY)
- 6 LM ASCENT
- 7 RENDEZVOUS AND DOCK
- 8 INJECT CSM INTO TRAJECTORY TOWARD EARTH
- 9 SEPARATE CM, ENTER ATMOSPHERE AND LAND



NASA HQ MP69-5111
4-18-69



NASA HQ MP69-5122
4-18-69



NASA HQ MP69-5121
4-18-69

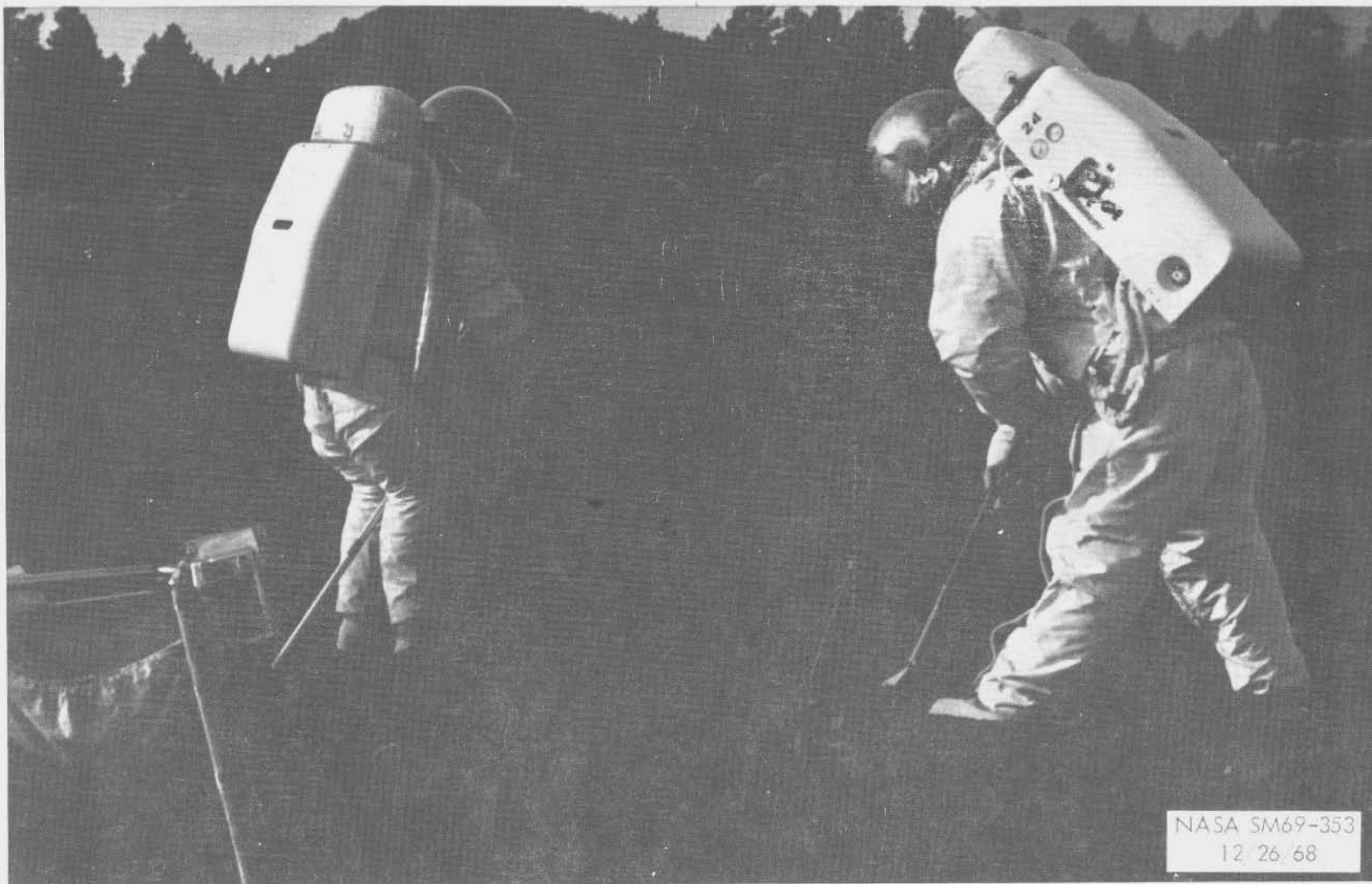


NASA HQ MP69-5124
4-18-69



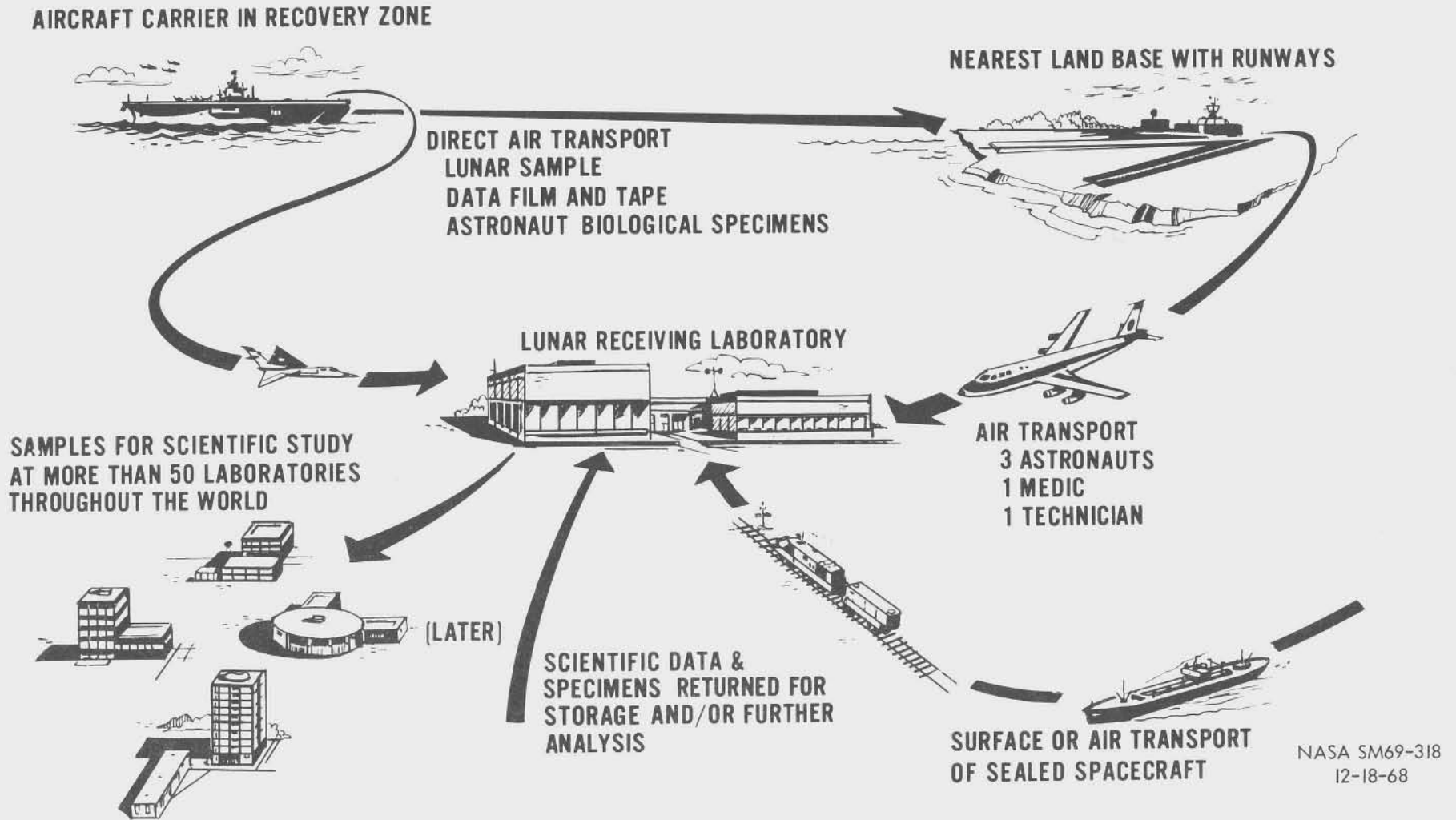
NASA HQ MP69-5287
4-18-69

**GEOLOGISTS SIMULATING APOLLO MISSION
AT LUNAR SURFACE TEST SITE
(FLAGSTAFF, ARIZONA)**

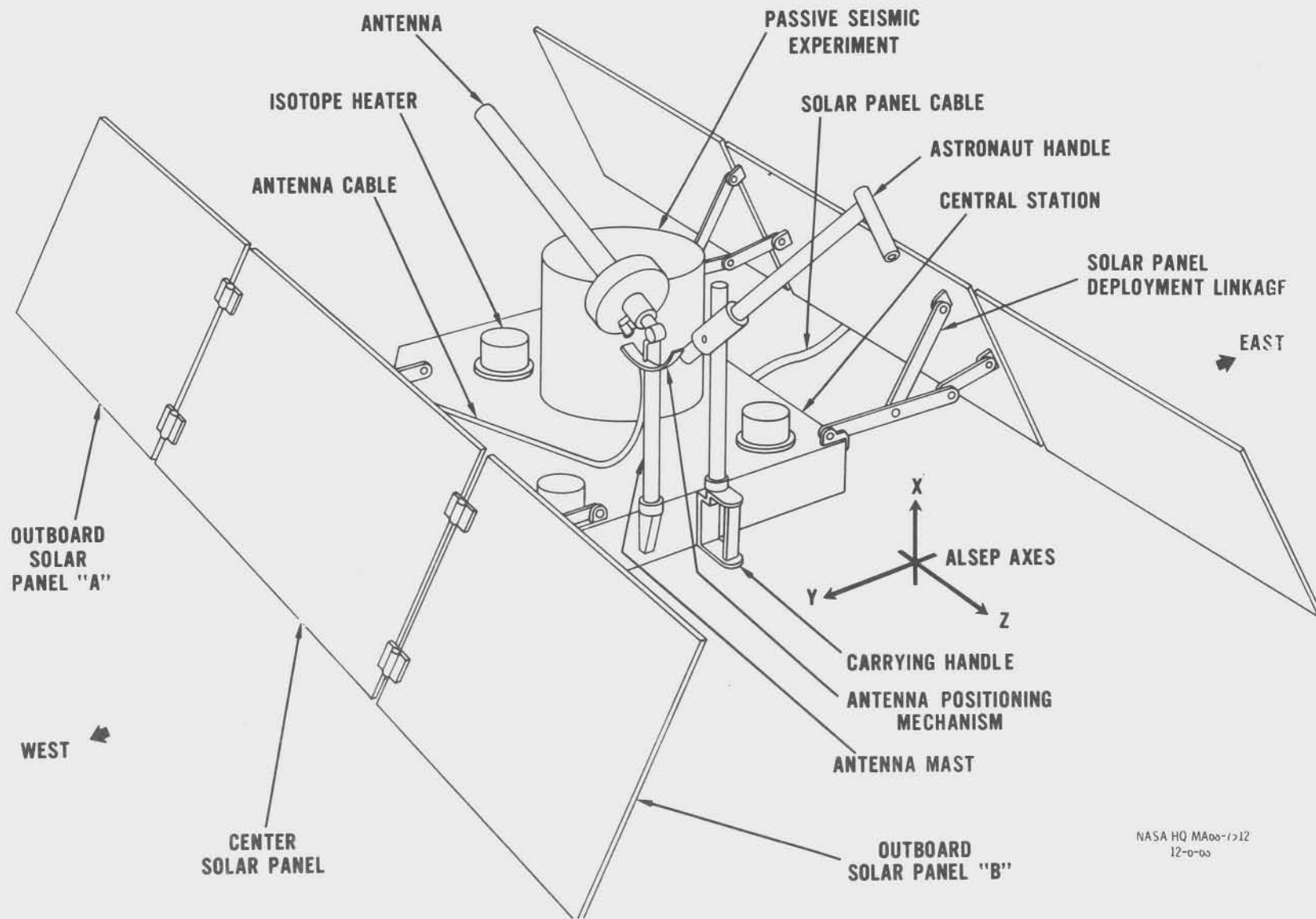


NASA SM69-353
12 26 68

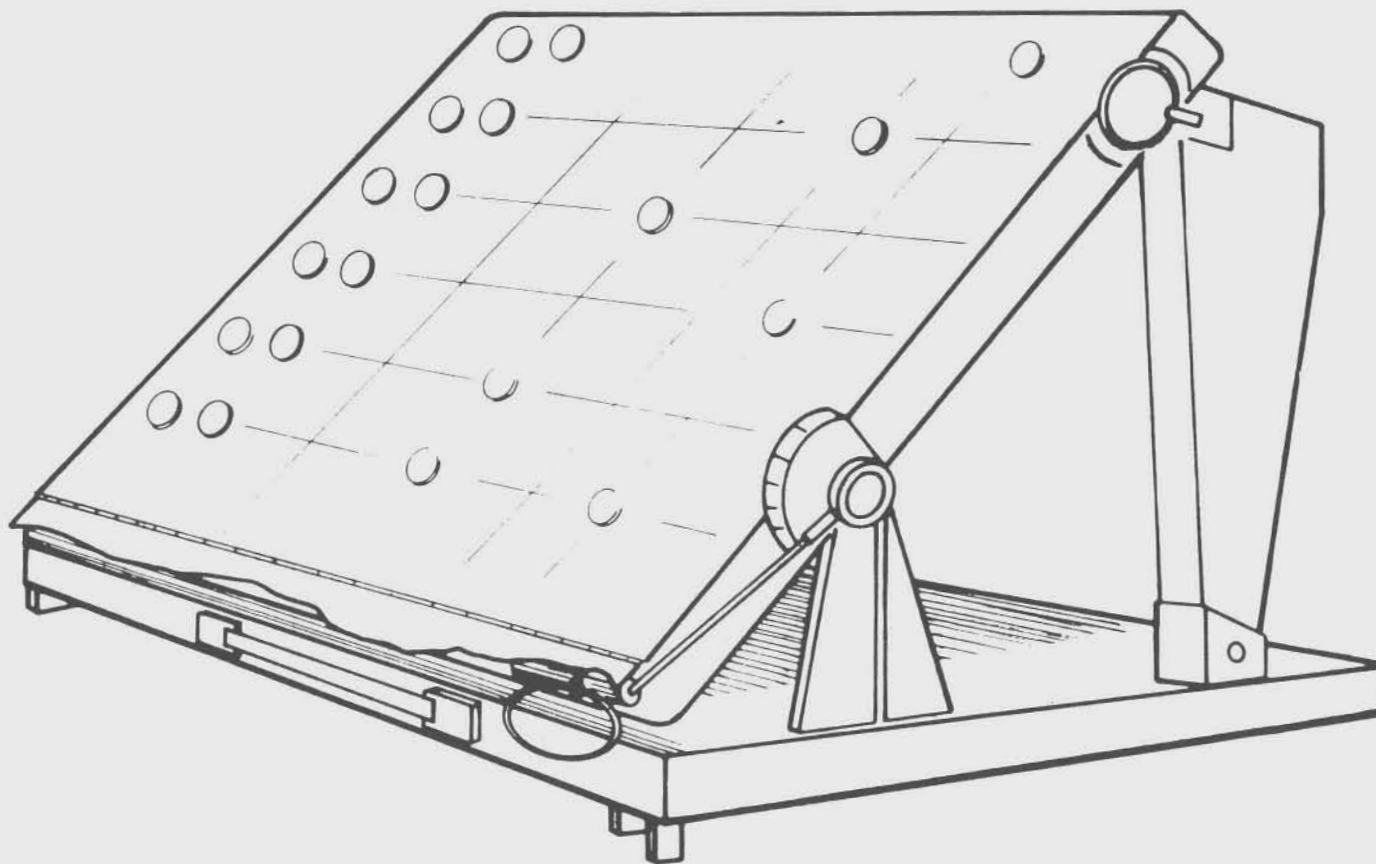
LOGISTICS OF RETURNED LUNAR SAMPLE



PASSIVE SEISMIC EXPERIMENT FOR EARLY ALSEP SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS PACKAGE EASEP



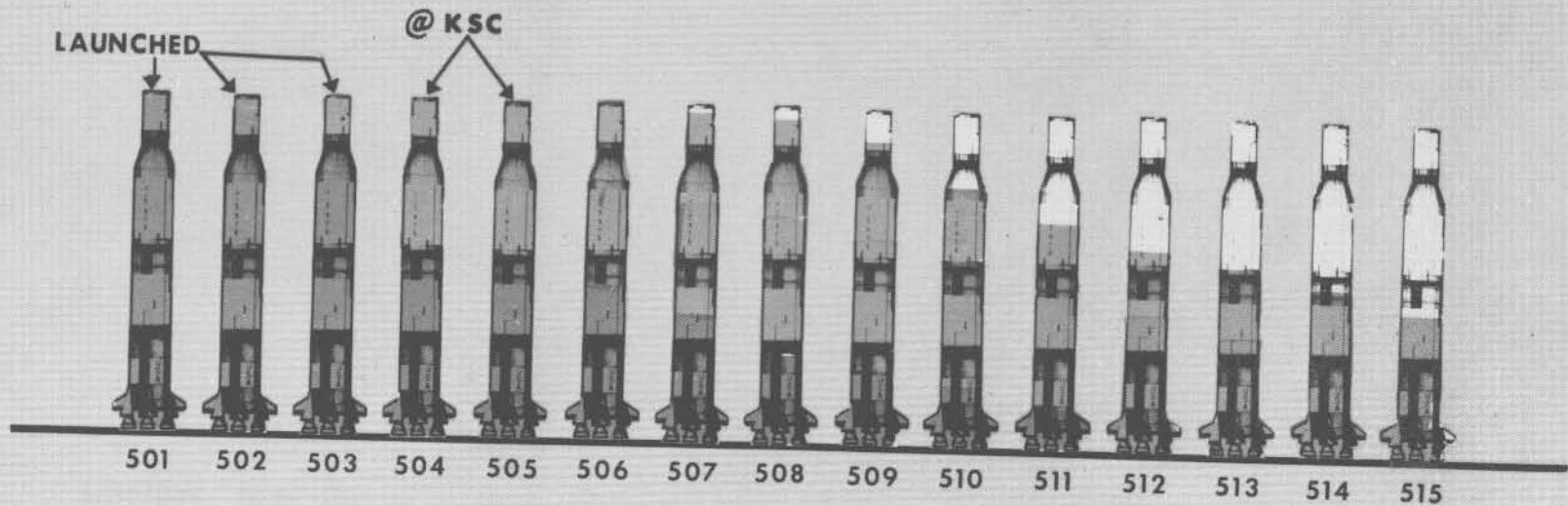
LASER RANGING RETRO-REFLECTOR



NASA SM69-347
12-26-68

APOLLO PROGRAM
LAUNCH VEHICLE PRODUCTION SUMMARY

SATURN V



NASA HQ MA66-7674
REV. 2-14-67

APOLLO PROGRAM

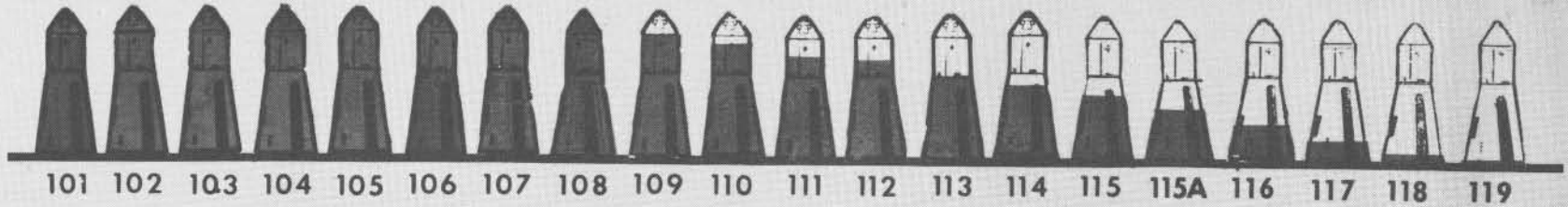
SPACECRAFT PRODUCTION SUMMARY

COMMAND AND SERVICE MODULE

BLOCK I



BLOCK II




APOLLO PROGRAM
SPACECRAFT PRODUCTION SUMMARY
LUNAR MODULE

LUNAR MODULE TEST ARTICLE (FLIGHT)



10R 2R

LUNAR MODULE



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

NASA HQ MA66-9695-A
REV. 2-14-69

MISSION OPERATIONS

- DEFINITION
- OPERATIONS BASELINE
- MISSIONS
 - LAST YEAR
 - LUNAR MODULE FLIGHT TEST
 - OFF - NOMINAL SATURN V FLIGHT
 - FIRST MANNED APOLLO MISSION
 - FIRST MANNED LUNAR MISSION
 - THIS YEAR
 - MAN RATE LUNAR MODULE
 - CONDUCT LUNAR DEVELOPMENT MISSION
 - LUNAR LANDING
 - ALSEP FLIGHT
- FLIGHT CREW OPERATIONS

MISSION OPERATIONS

- GROUND OPERATIONS SUPPORT SYSTEMS (GOSS)
 - MISSION CONTROL SYSTEMS
 - LAUNCH INSTRUMENTATIONS
 - LAUNCH OPERATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS
 - LAUNCH INFORMATION EXCHANGE FACILITY

- RECOVERY

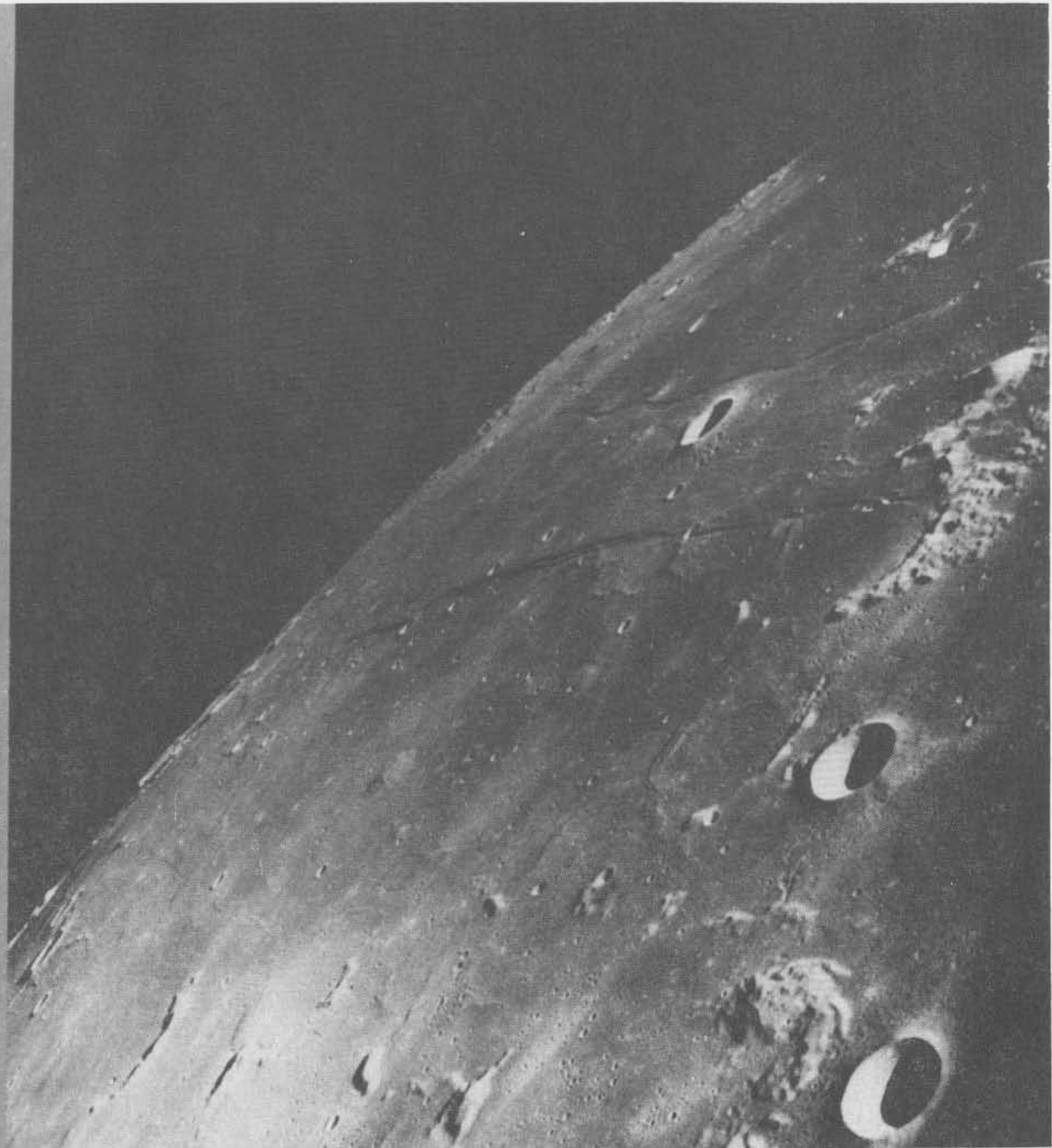
- MANNED SPACE FLIGHT NETWORK (MSFN)

- LAUNCH SUPPORT

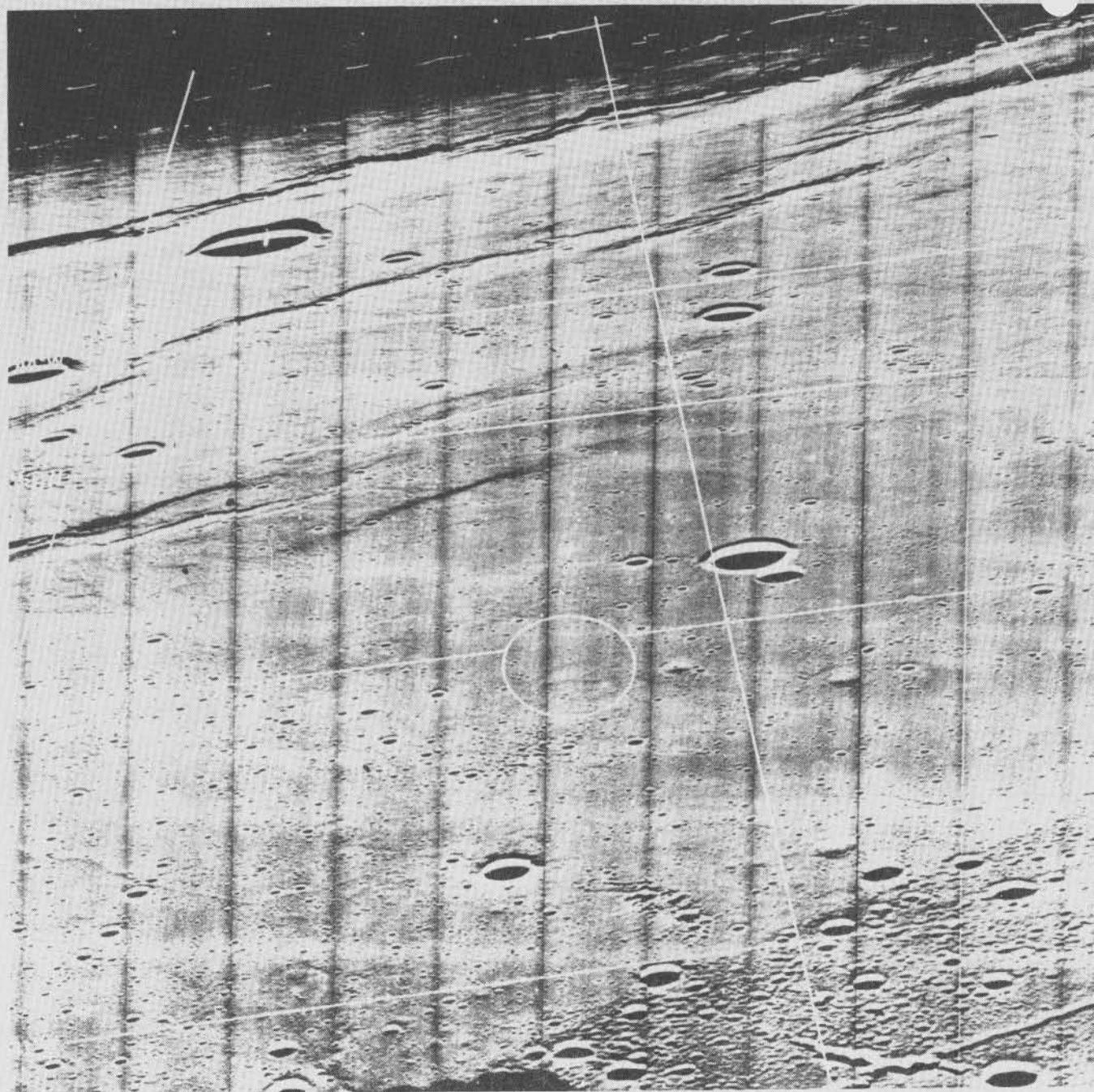
- OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
 - CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT
 - NASA/DOD RESPONSIBILITY - ETR

**SEA OF
TRANQUILLITY**

NASA HQ MA69-4228
1-31-69

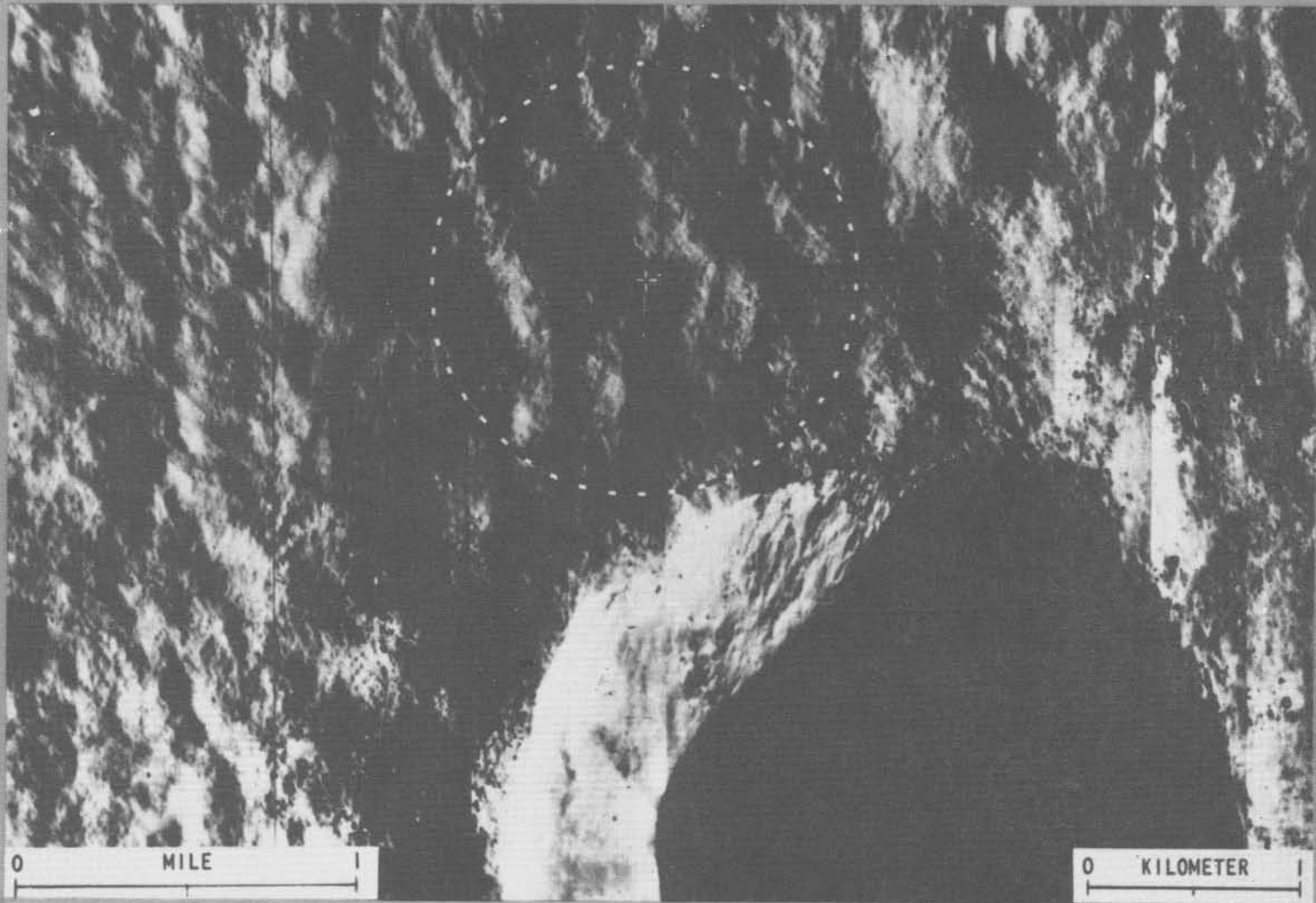


**ORBITER
OBLIQUE
SHOWING
APOLLO
LANDING
SITE**



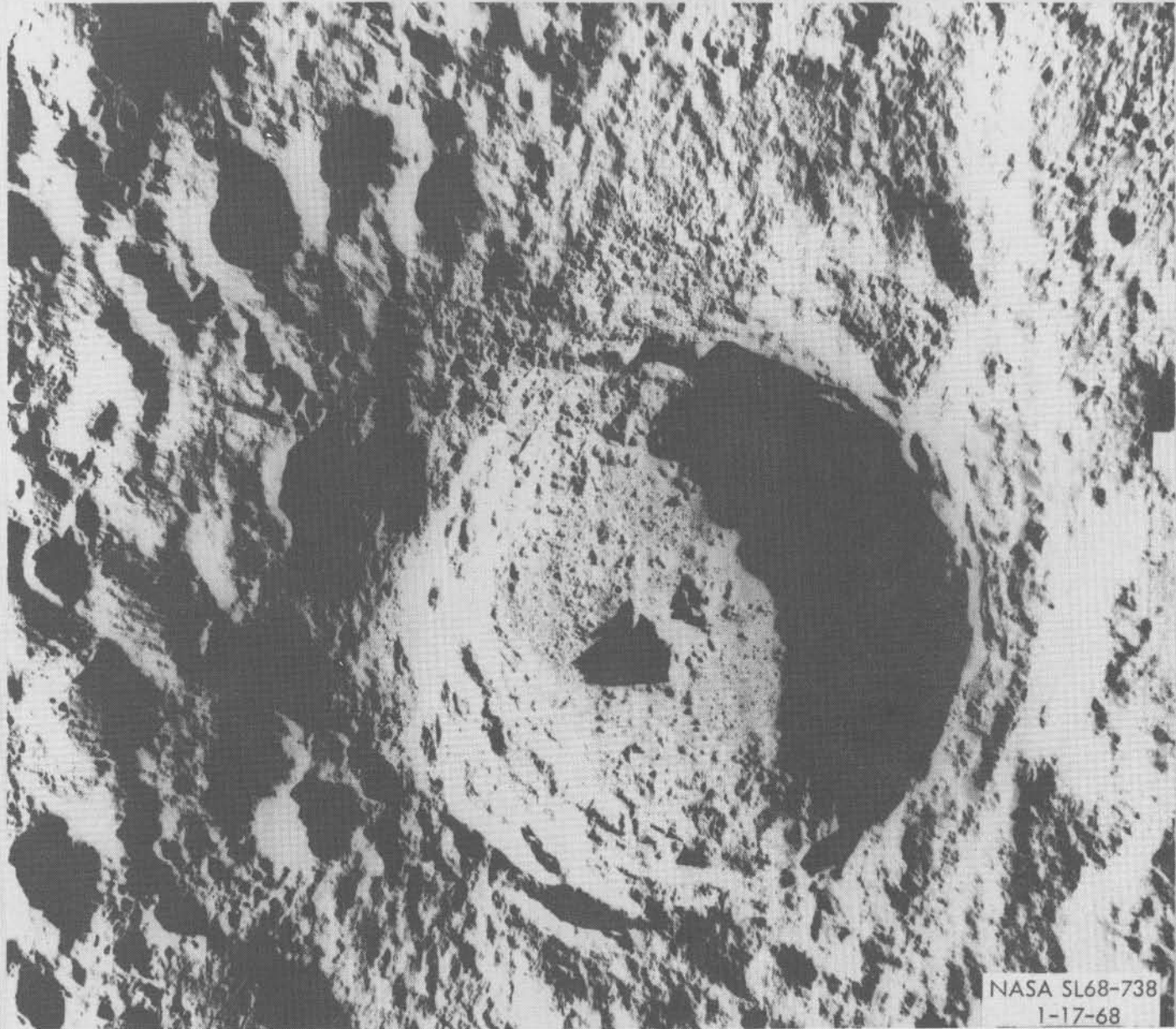
NASA HQ MC69-4773
3-12-69

PROPOSED LANDING SITE NEAR CRATER CENSORINUS



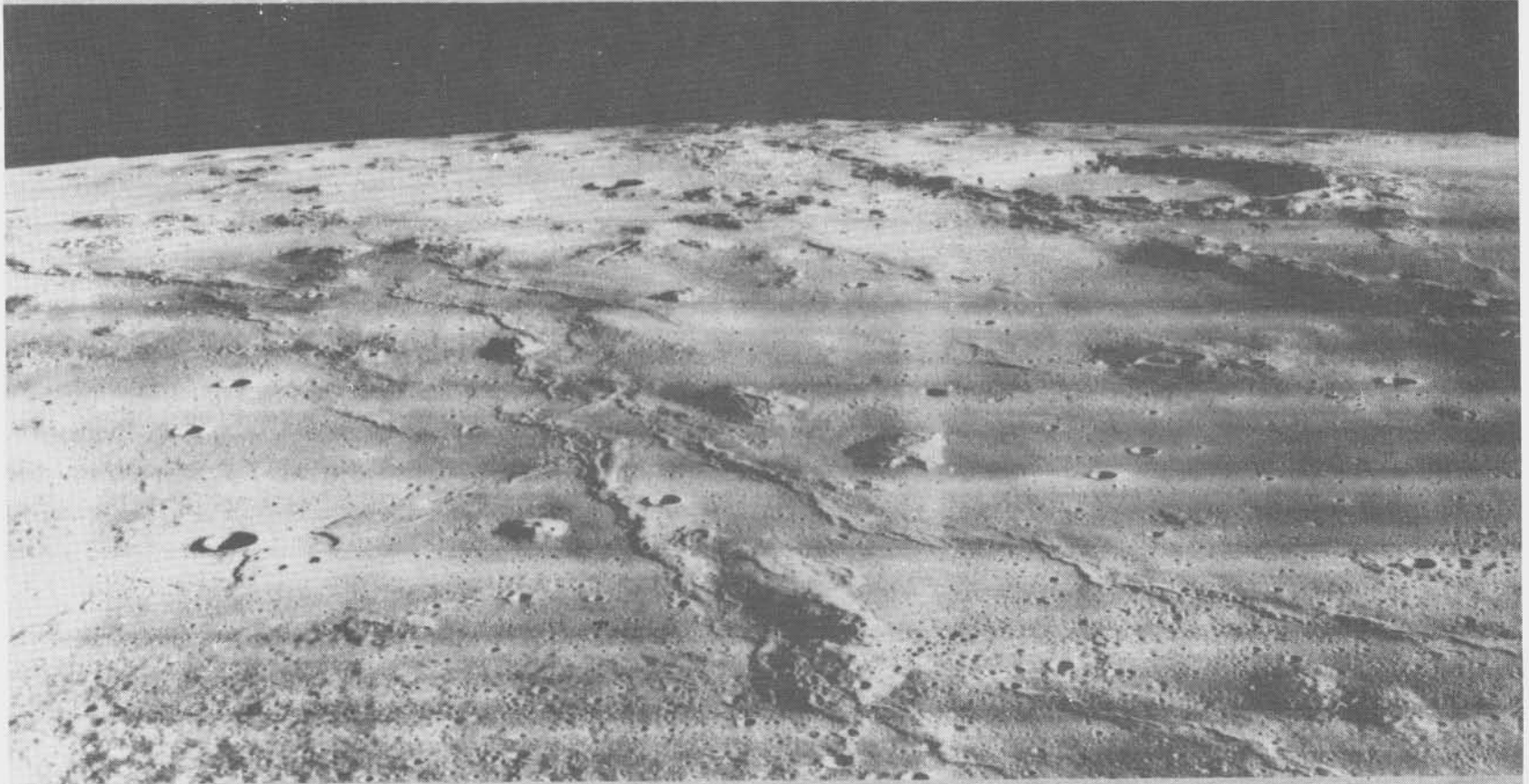
NASA SM69-354
12/26/68

CRATER TYCHO - ORBITER V PHOTO



NASA SL68-738
1-17-68

MARIUS HILLS AREA - ORBITER II OBLIQUE PHOTO



NASA SL68-723
1-17-68

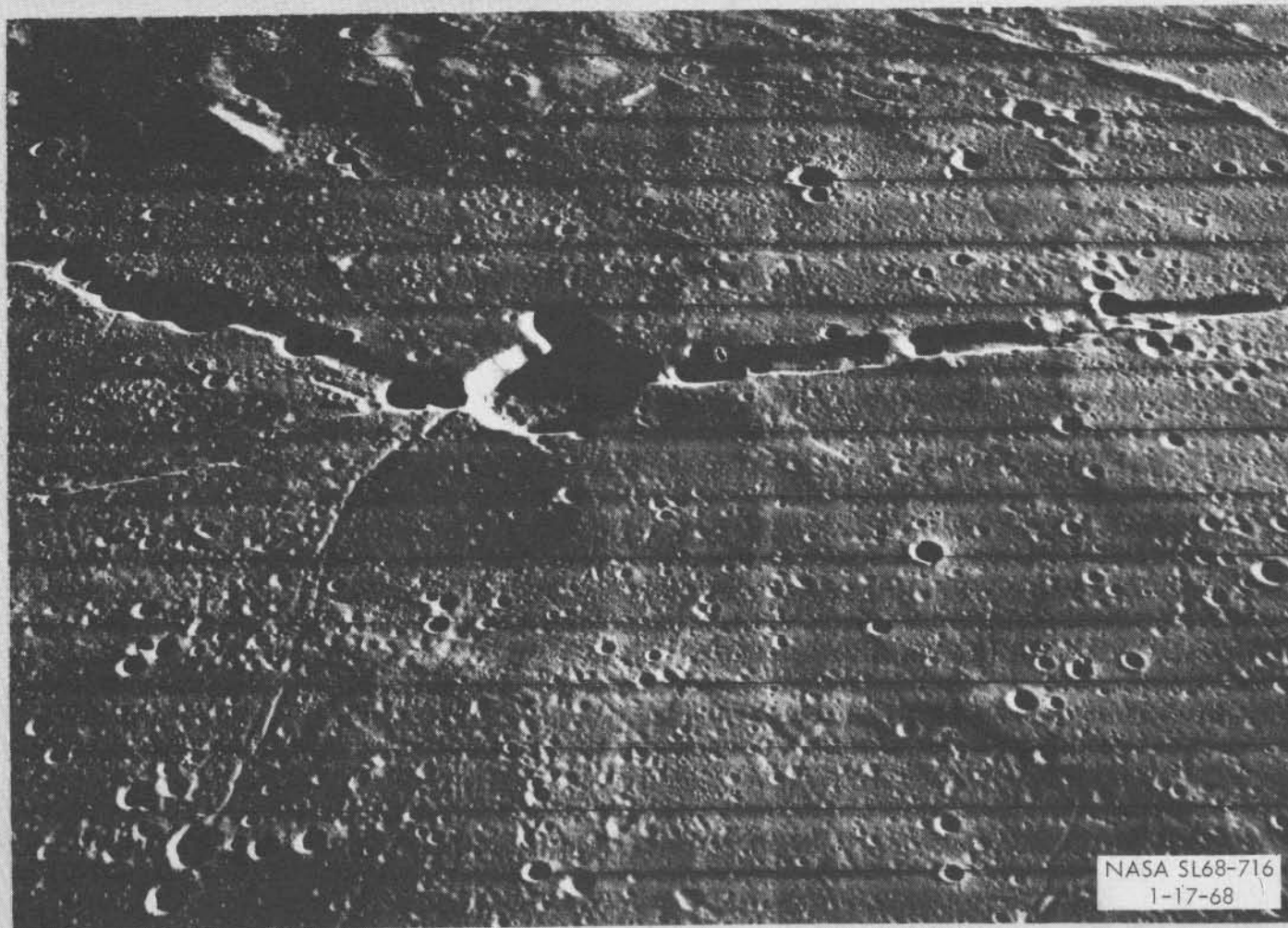
LUNAR ORBITER V

**SCHRÖTER'S
VALLEY**

NASA HQ MA68-7407
11-20-68

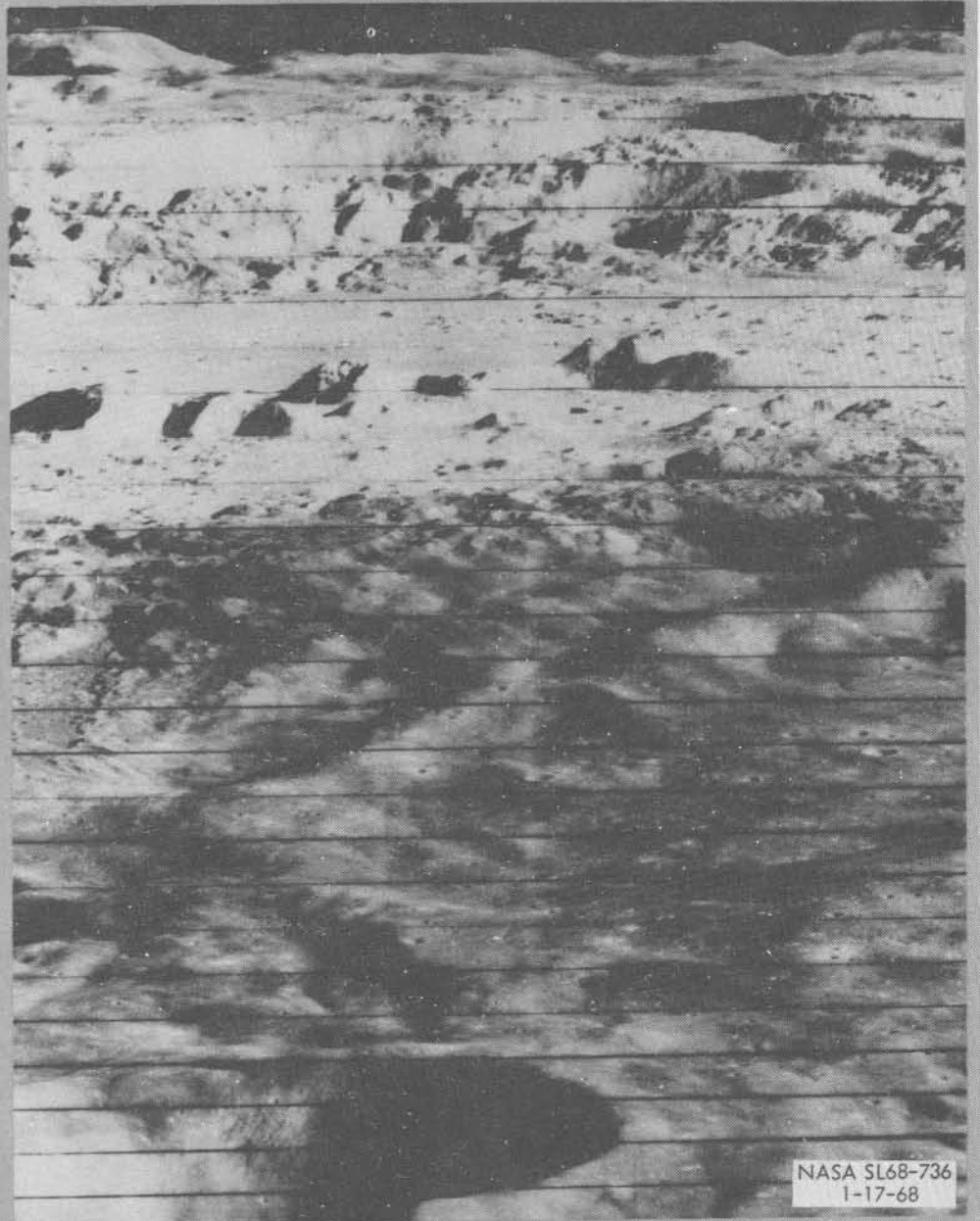


**OBLIQUE VIEW OF HYGINUS RILLE
ORBITER II PHOTO**



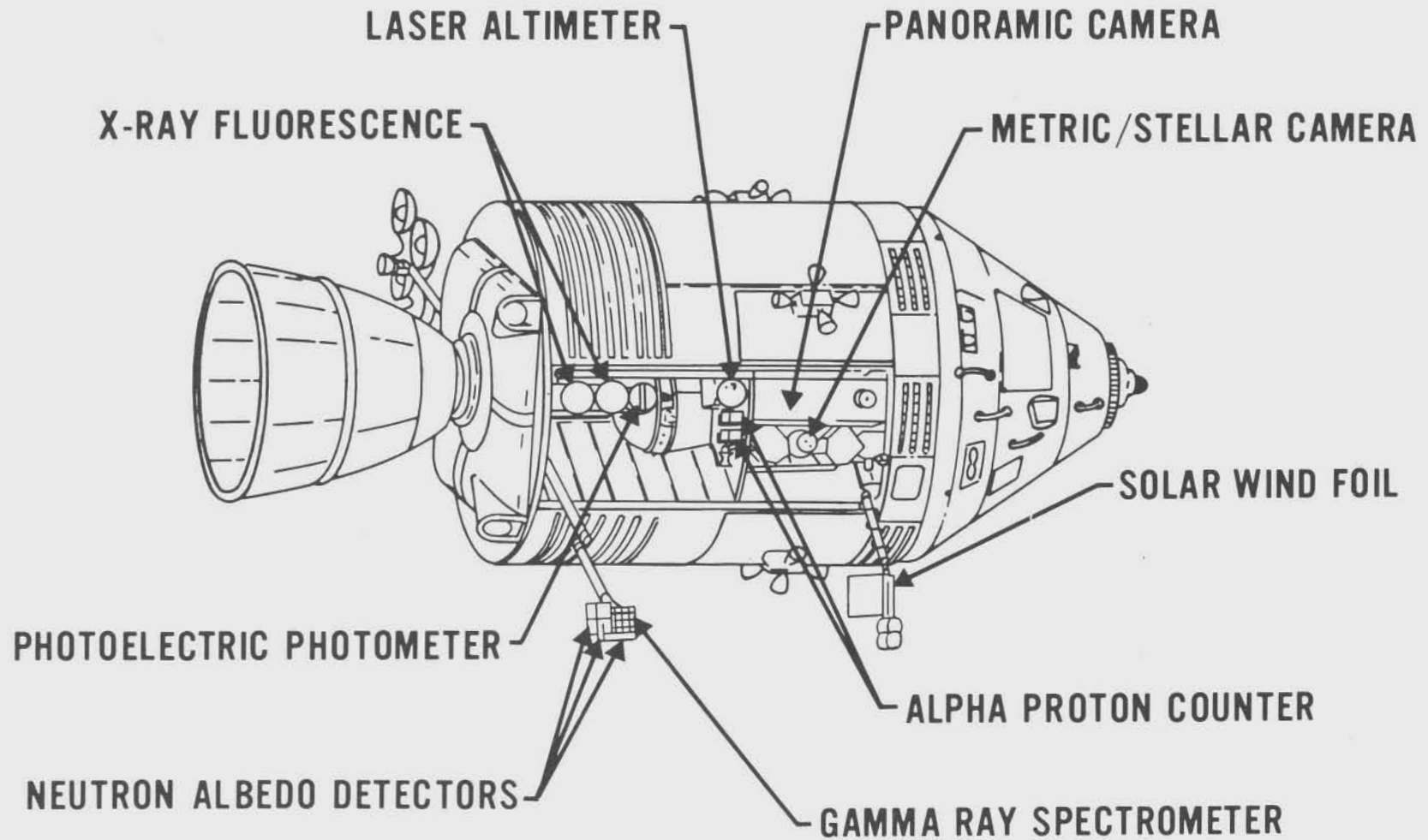
NASA SL68-716
1-17-68

**CRATER COPERNICUS -
ORBITER II OBLIQUE PHOTO**

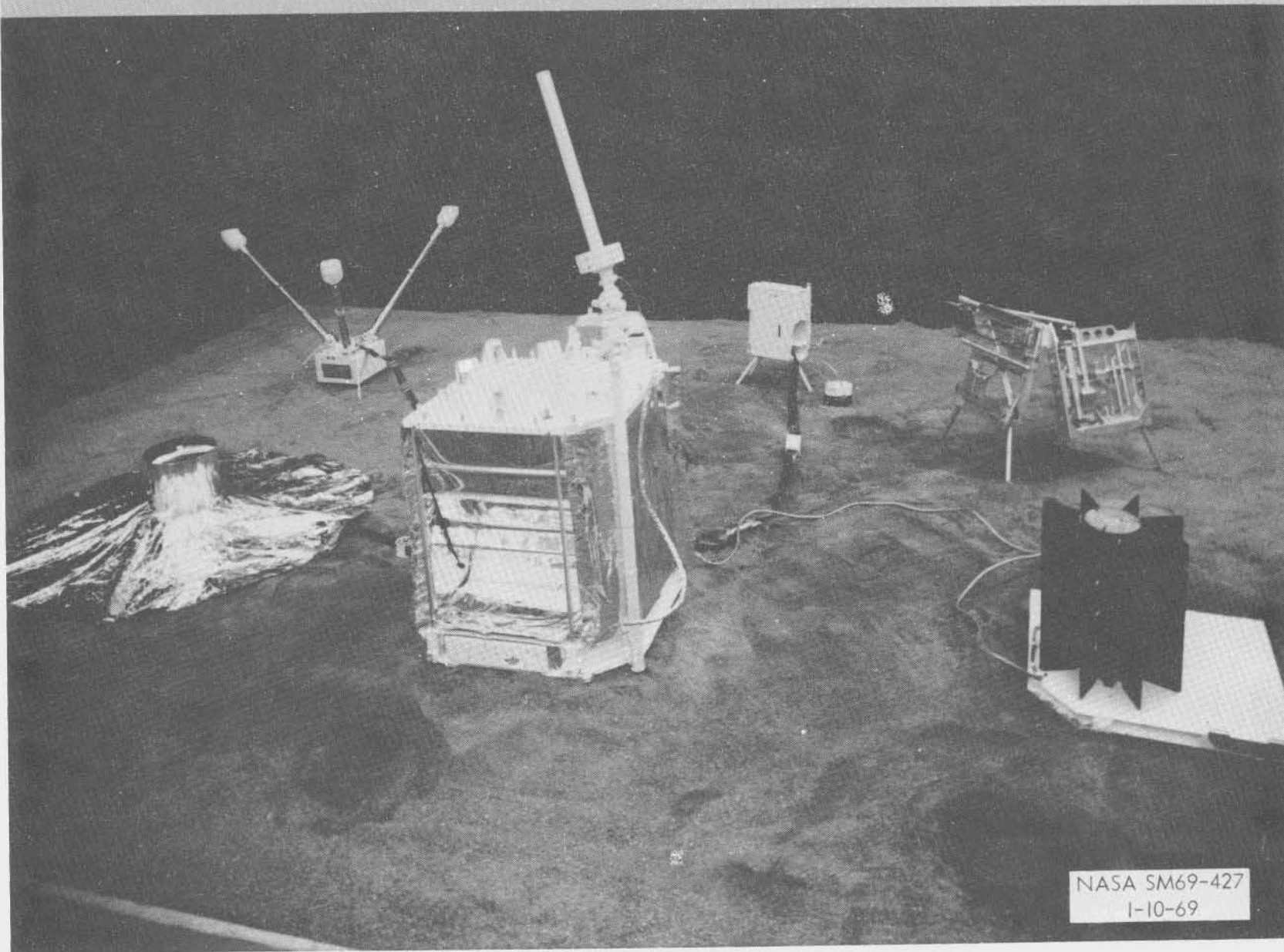


NASA SL68-736
1-17-68

APOLLO COMMAND AND SERVICE MODULE TYPICAL LUNAR ORBITAL SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS



ALSEP ARRAY A



NASA SM69-427
1-10-69

MAJOR MSF MILESTONES

GEMINI

ACCOMPLISHED

1964 - 1st GEMINI FLIGHT	1964
1965 - 1st GEMINI MANNED FLIGHT	1965
1966 - 1st GEMINI RENDEZVOUS FLIGHT	1965
1967 - GEMINI OPERATIONS	1966

APOLLO

1966 - 1st APOLLO SATURN IB UNMANNED FLIGHT	1966
1967 - 1st APOLLO SATURN IB MANNED FLIGHT	1968
1967 - 1st APOLLO SATURN V UNMANNED FLIGHT	1967
1968 - 1st APOLLO SATURN V MANNED FLIGHT	1968
1969 - APOLLO OPERATIONS	

APOLLO APPLICATIONS BASIC OBJECTIVES

- LONG DURATION SPACE FLIGHTS OF MEN AND SYSTEMS
 - UNIQUE CAPABILITIES OF MAN
 - HABITABILITY
 - BIOMEDICAL/BEHAVIORAL
 - SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT

- SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS IN EARTH ORBIT
 - SOLAR ASTRONOMY
 - EARTH OBSERVATIONS
 - STELLAR ASTRONOMY

- APPLICATIONS IN EARTH ORBIT
 - METEOROLOGY
 - EARTH RESOURCES
 - COMMUNICATIONS

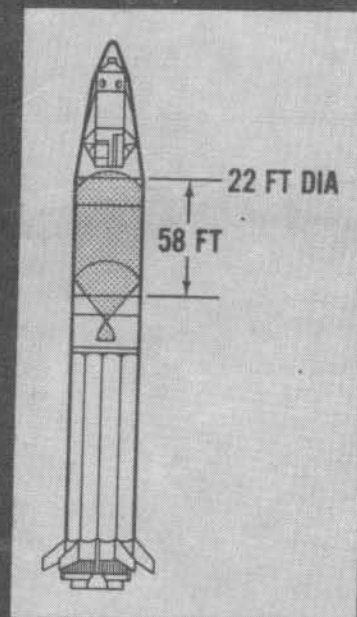
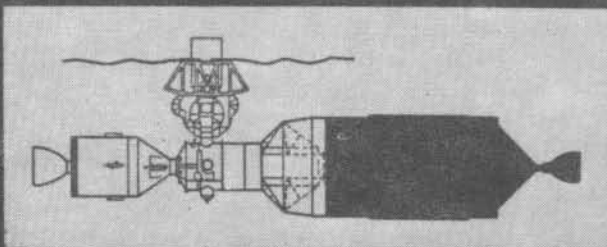
- EFFECTIVE AND ECONOMICAL APPROACH TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BASIS FOR POTENTIAL FUTURE SPACE PROGRAMS

205

APOLLO APPLICATIONS- MISSION CONCEPTS

- USE OF LAUNCH VEHICLES AND SPACECRAFT DEVELOPED FOR APOLLO
- RE-VISIT, RE-SUPPLY, RE-USE, REPAIR
- OPEN-ENDED MISSION PHILOSOPHY
- MAXIMUM UTILIZATION OF EXISTING HARDWARE
- DEVELOP OPERATING TECHNIQUES AND EXPAND BASIS OF KNOWLEDGE

SATURN I WORKSHOP

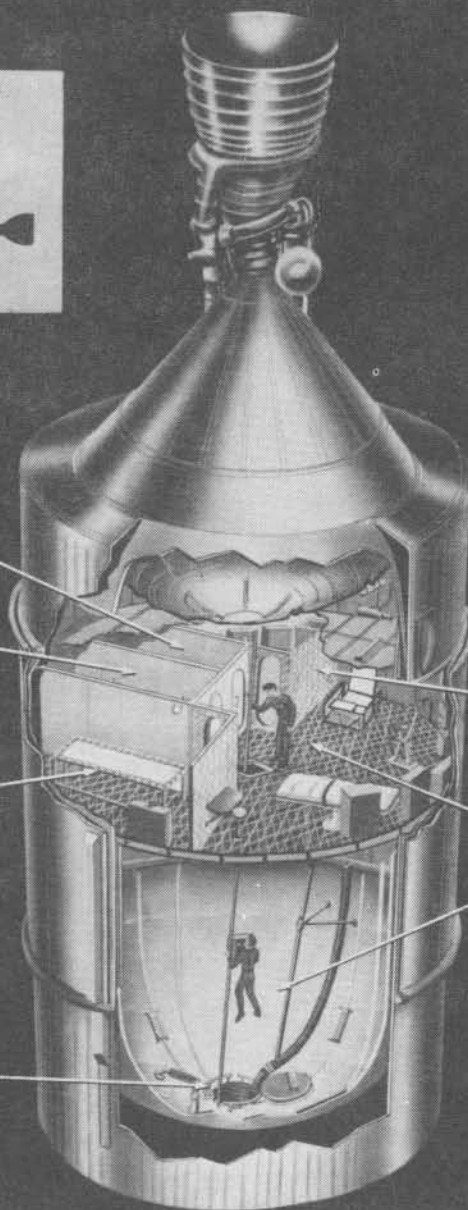


FOOD PREPARATION/
EATING

WASTE STORAGE

CREW QUARTERS

HATCH TO
AIRLOCK MODULE

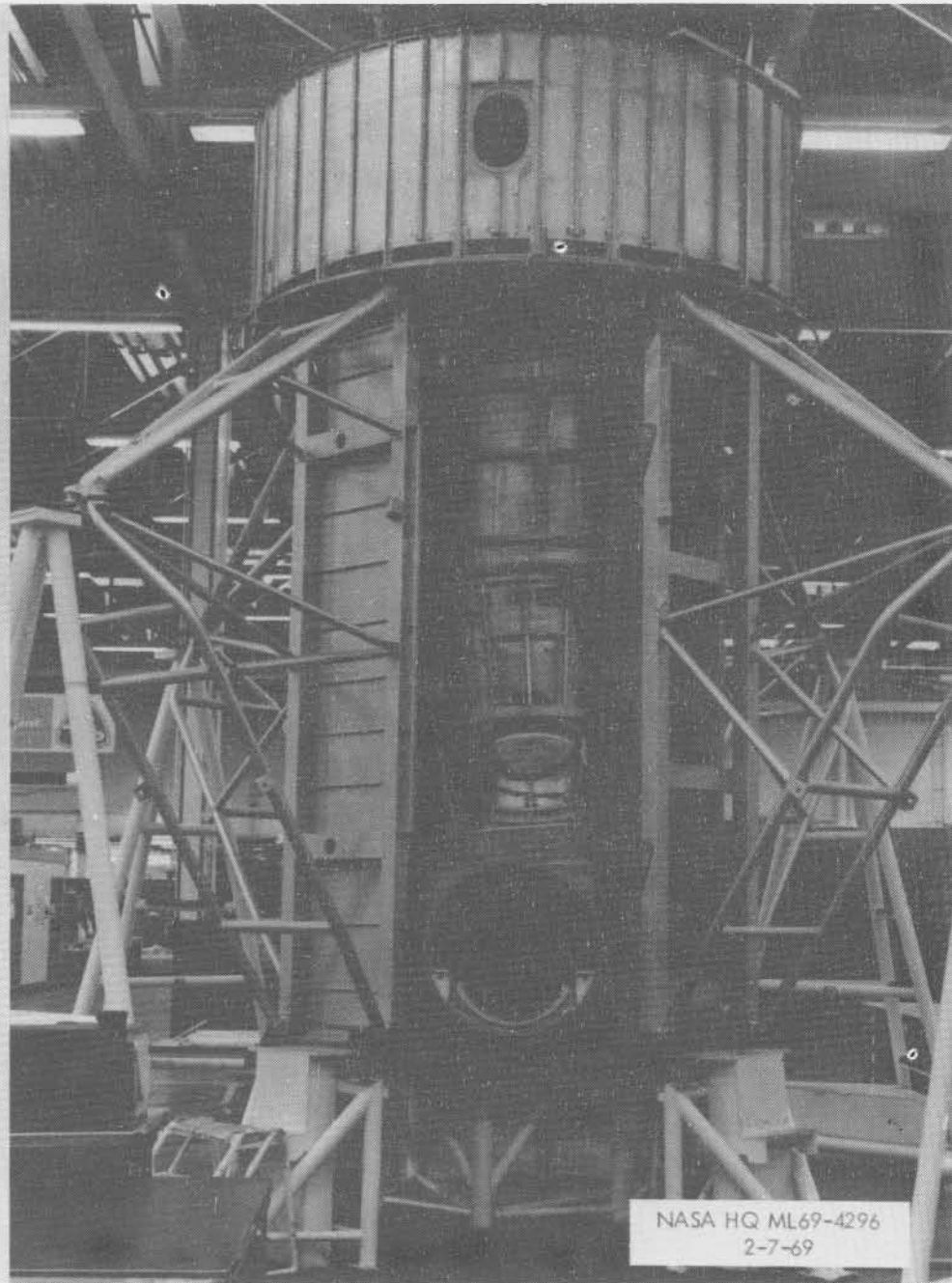


CREW QUARTERS

EXPERIMENT
WORK AREAS

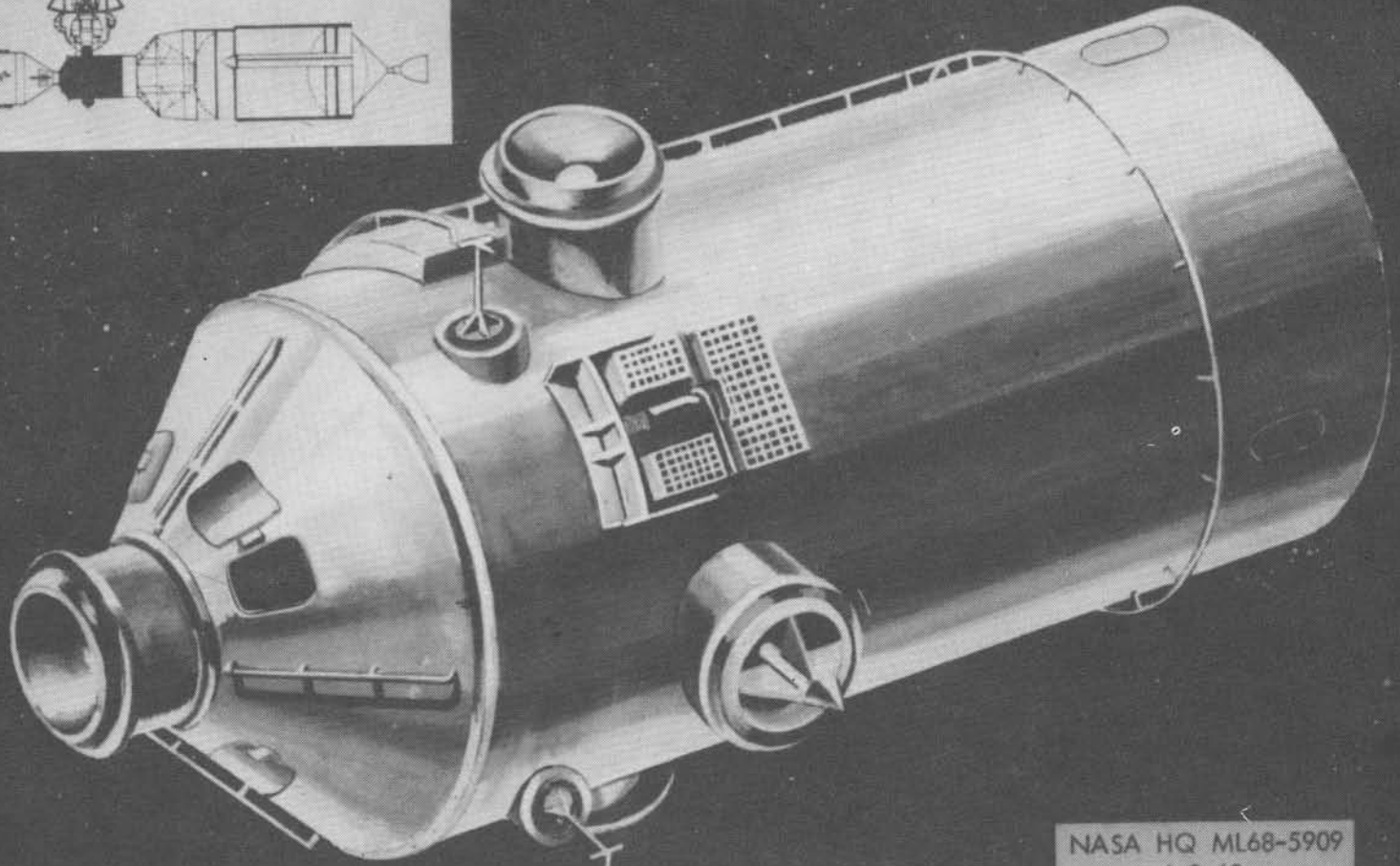
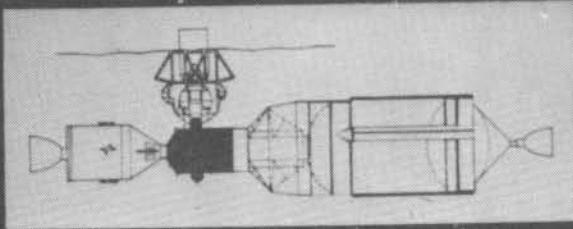
NASA HQ MC68-5607
4-4-68

**AIRLOCK
FLIGHT
ARTICLE NO.1**



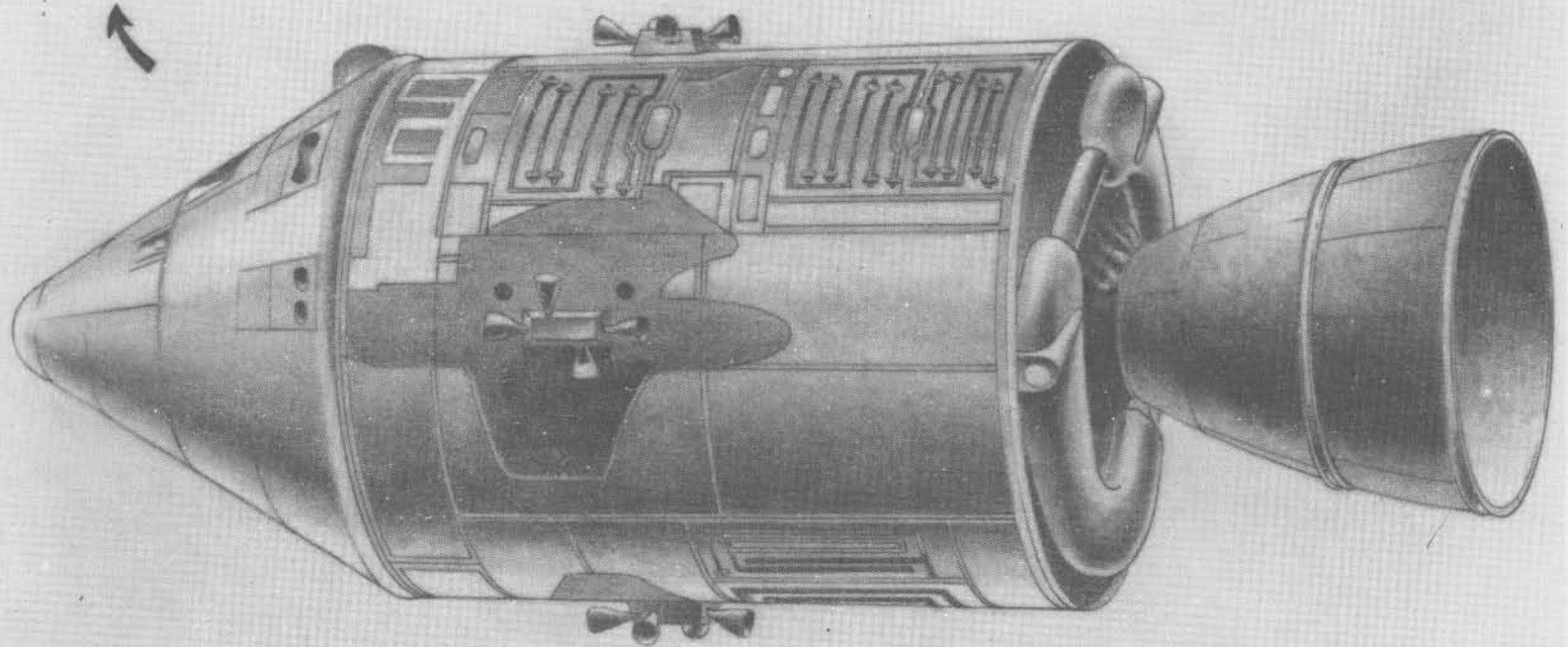
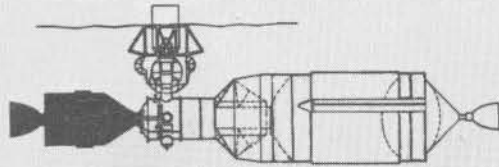
NASA HQ ML69-4296
2-7-69

MULTIPLE DOCKING ADAPTER (MDA)

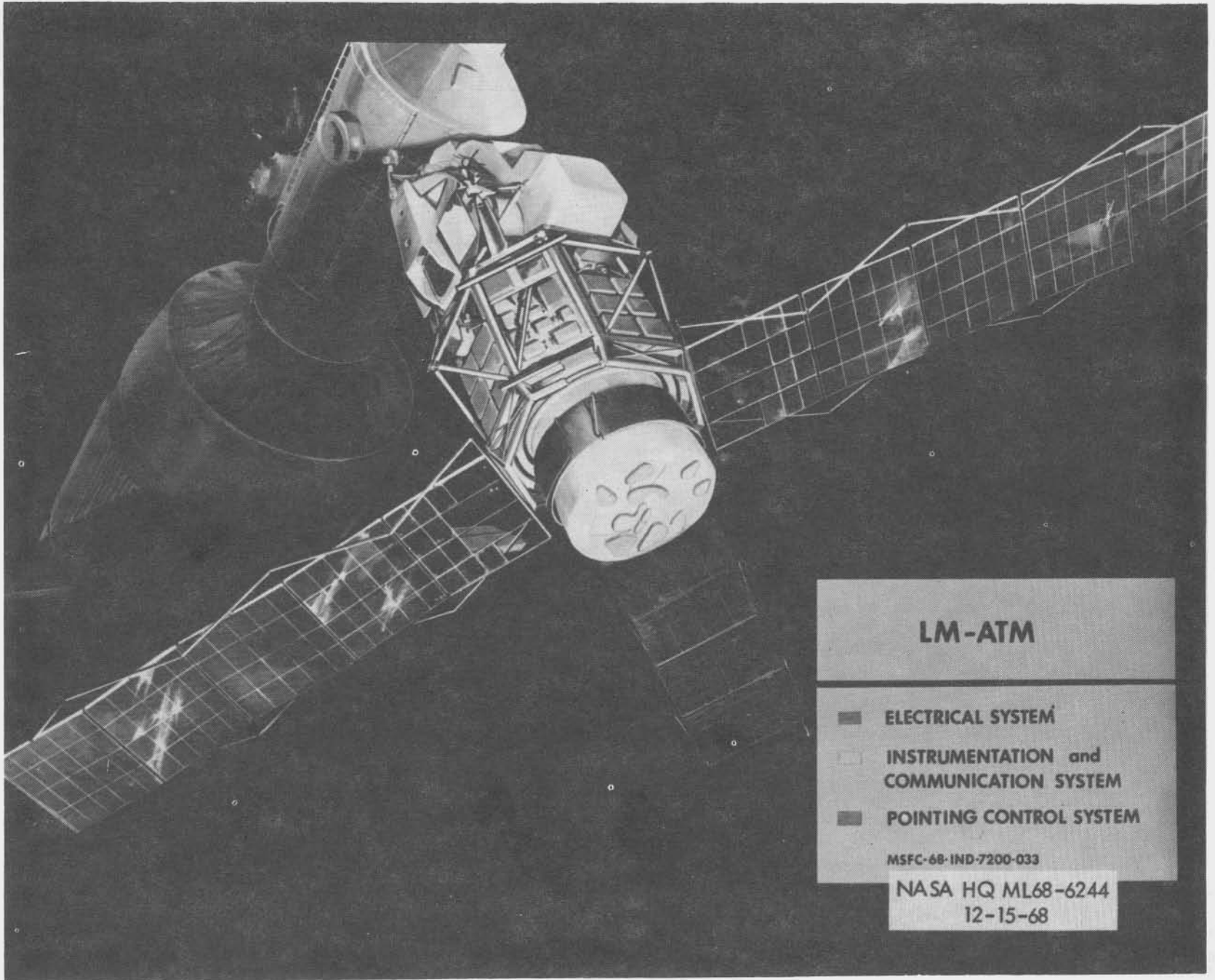


NASA HQ ML68-5909
4-8-68

COMMAND AND SERVICE MODULE (CSM)



NASA HQ ML68-5911
3-15-68



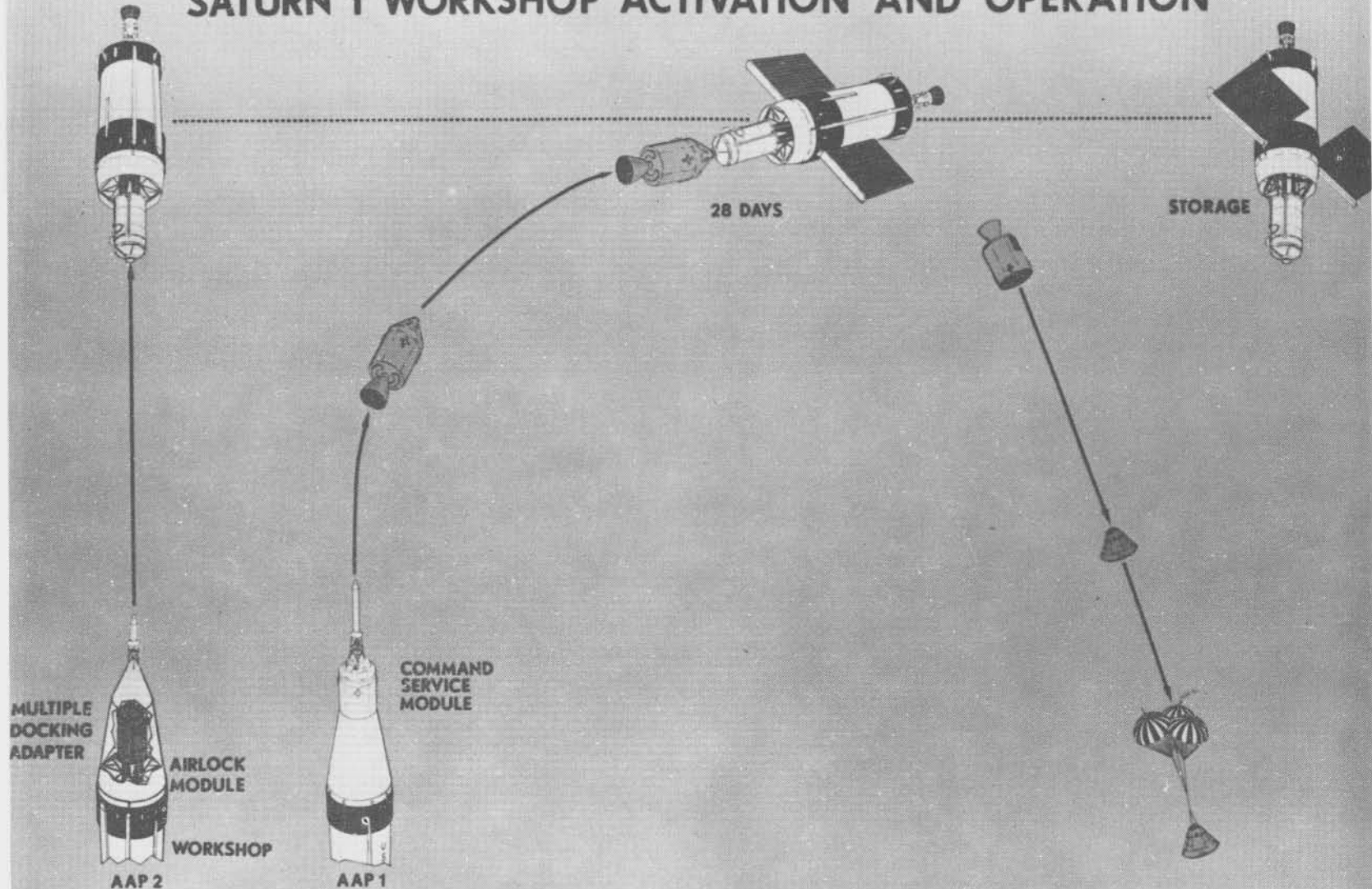
LM-ATM

- ELECTRICAL SYSTEM
- INSTRUMENTATION and COMMUNICATION SYSTEM
- POINTING CONTROL SYSTEM

MSFC-68-IND-7200-033

NASA HQ ML68-6244
12-15-68

SATURN 1 WORKSHOP ACTIVATION AND OPERATION

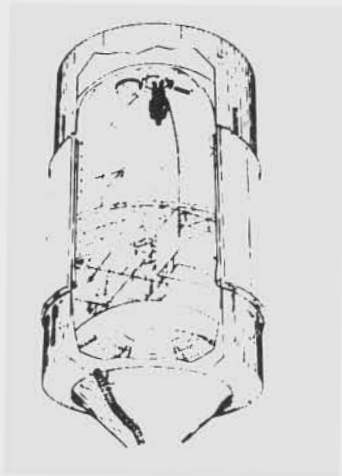


NASA HQ ML69-4270
2-4-69

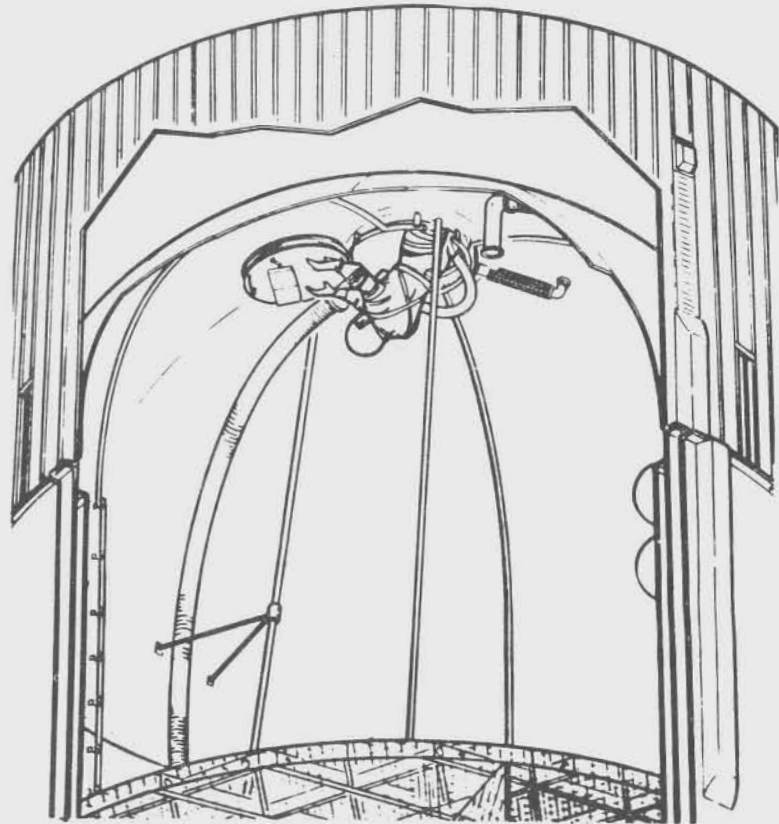
SATURN I S-IVB ORBITAL WORKSHOP PROJECT ACTIVATION PHASE

OPENING HATCH - INITIAL TANK INSPECTION

213



1. ASTRONAUT OPENS HATCH
2. INITIAL ENTRY LIGHT ON
3. VISUAL INSPECTION PERFORMED
4. INITIAL ENTRY LIGHT OFF
5. ASTRONAUT RETURNS TO CSM
6. START OWS PRESSURIZATION



NASA HQ MC68-5515
2-20-69

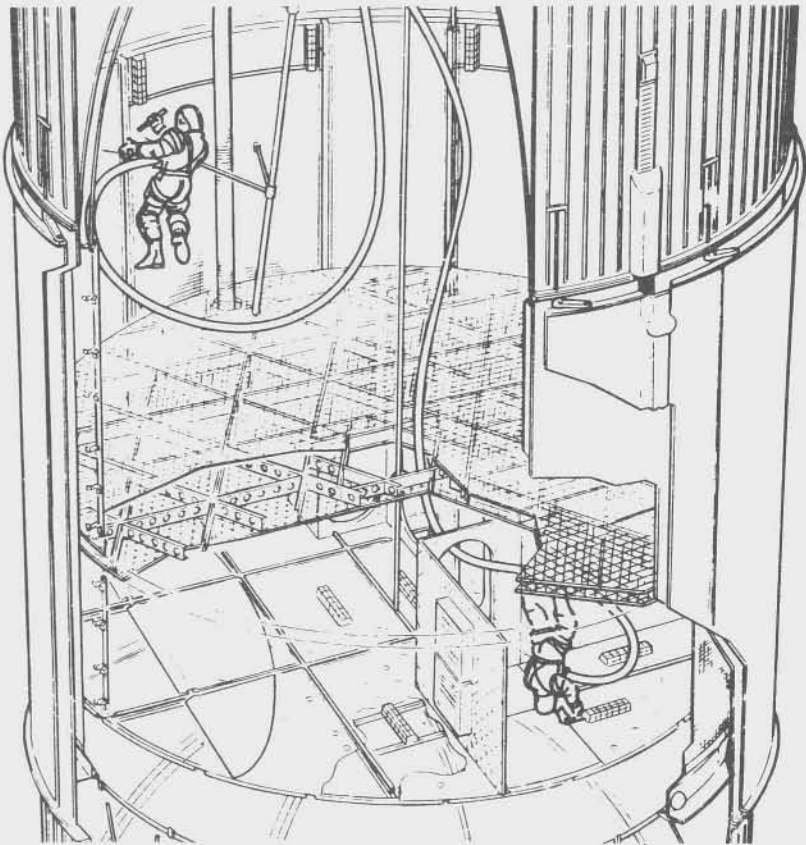
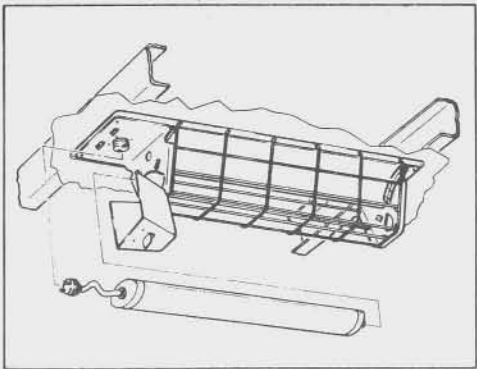
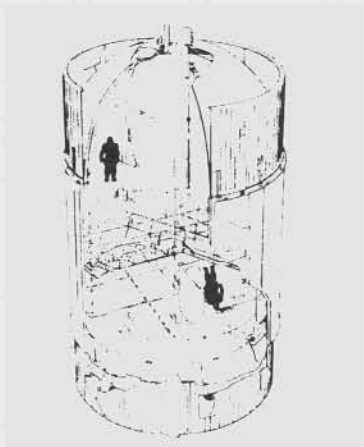
SATURN I

S-IVB ORBITAL WORKSHOP PROJECT

ACTIVATION PHASE

INSTALLING & ACTIVATING AFT TANK, CREW & FWD TANK AREA LIGHTS

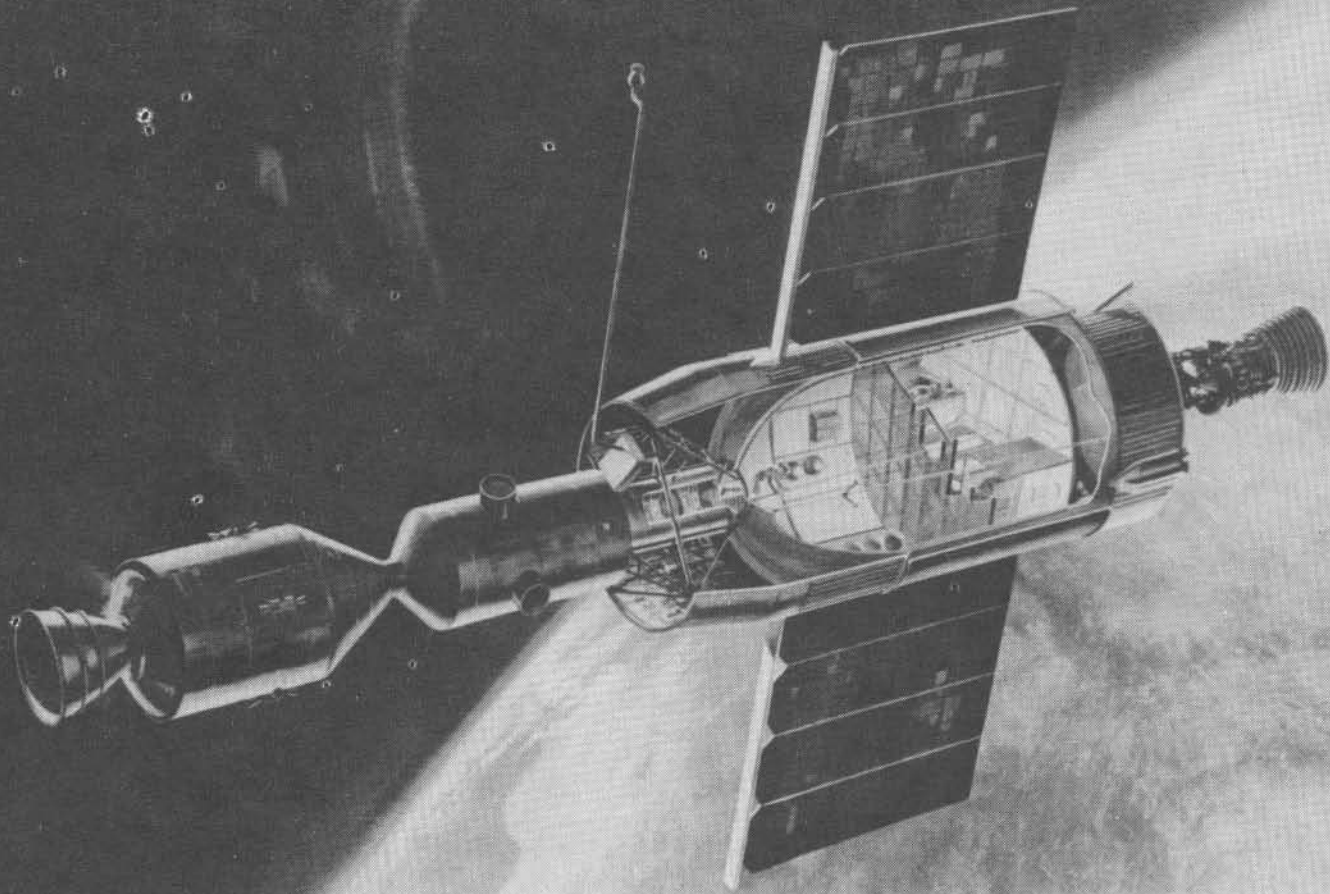
214



NASA HQ MC68-5513
2-20-69

AAP-1 & AAP-2 MISSION

ORBITAL CONFIGURATION



NASA HQ MC68-5689
2-16-68

AAP 1 & 2 EXPERIMENTS

ENGINEERING

M402 ORBITAL WORKSHOP
M487 HABITABILITY/CREW QUARTERS
M492 TUBE JOINING ASSEMBLIES
M493 ELECTRON BEAM WELDING
M507 GRAVITY SUBSTITUTE WORK BENCH
M508 EVA HARDWARE EVALUATION
M509 ASTRONAUT MANEUVERING EQUIPMENT

TECHNOLOGY

T003 IN-FLIGHT NEPHELOMETER
T013 CREW-VEHICLE DISTURBANCE
T018 PRECISION OPTICAL TRACKING
T020 FOOT CONTROLLED MANEUVER UNIT
T025 CORONAGRAPH CONTAMINATION
MEASUREMENT
T027 ATM CONTAMINATION MEASUREMENT

MEDICAL

M071 MINERAL BALANCE
M072 BONE DENSITOMETRY
M073 BIOASSAY OF BODY FLUIDS
M074 SPECIMEN MASS MEASUREMENT
M091 LBNP (PRE-AND POST-FLIGHT)
M092 INFLIGHT LBNP

SCIENCE

S009 NUCLEAR EMULSION
S015 ZERO "G" SINGLE HUMAN CELLS
S018 MICROMETEORITE COLLECTION
S019 UV STELLAR ASTRONOMY
S020 UV/X-RAY SOLAR PHOYOGRAPHY
S063 UV AIRGLOW HORIZON PHOTOGRAPHY
S073 GEGENSCHIEN/ZODIACAL LIGHT

DOD

D008 RADIATION IN SPACECRAFT
D019 SUIT DONNING AND SLEEP STATION
EVALUATION
D020 ALTERNATE RESTRAINTS EVALUATION
D021 EXPANDABLE AIRLOCK TECHNOLOGY
D022 EXPANDABLE STRUCTURE FOR RECOVERY

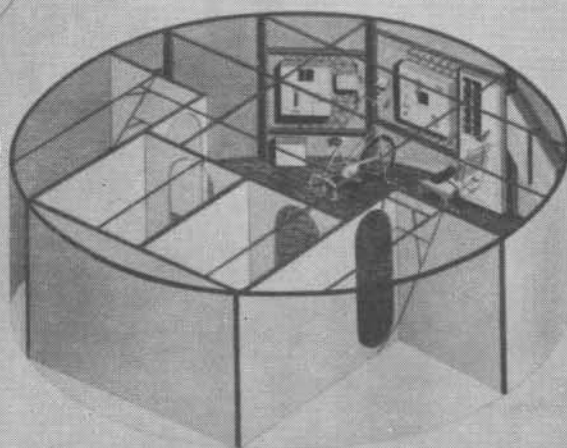
M093 VECTORCARDIOGRAM
M111 CYTOGENETIC STUDIES OF BLOOD
M113 BLOOD VOLUME AND RED CELL LIFE SPAN
M131 HUMAN VESTIBULAR FUNCTION
M151 TIME AND MOTION STUDY
M171 METABOLIC ACTIVITY
M172 BODY MASS MEASUREMENT

NASA HQ ML69-4301
2-7-69

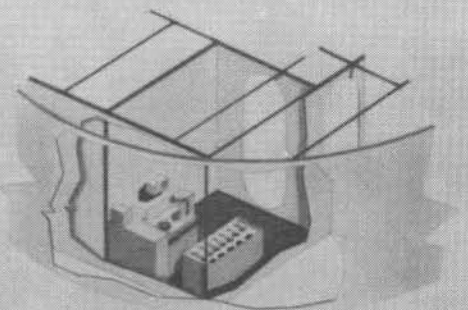
SATURN 1 WORKSHOP CREW QUARTERS LAYOUT FIRST FLOOR



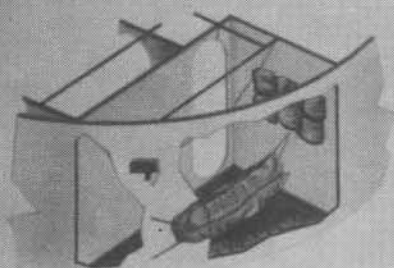
CREW COMPARTMENT NO.1



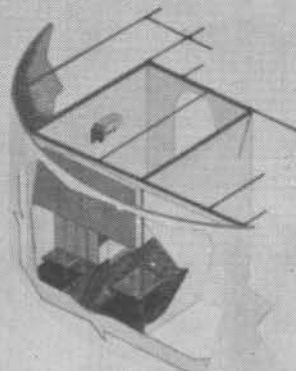
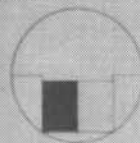
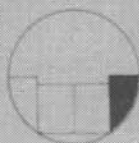
CREW QUARTERS AND WORK AREA



WASTE MANAGEMENT AREA



CREW COMPARTMENT NO. 2



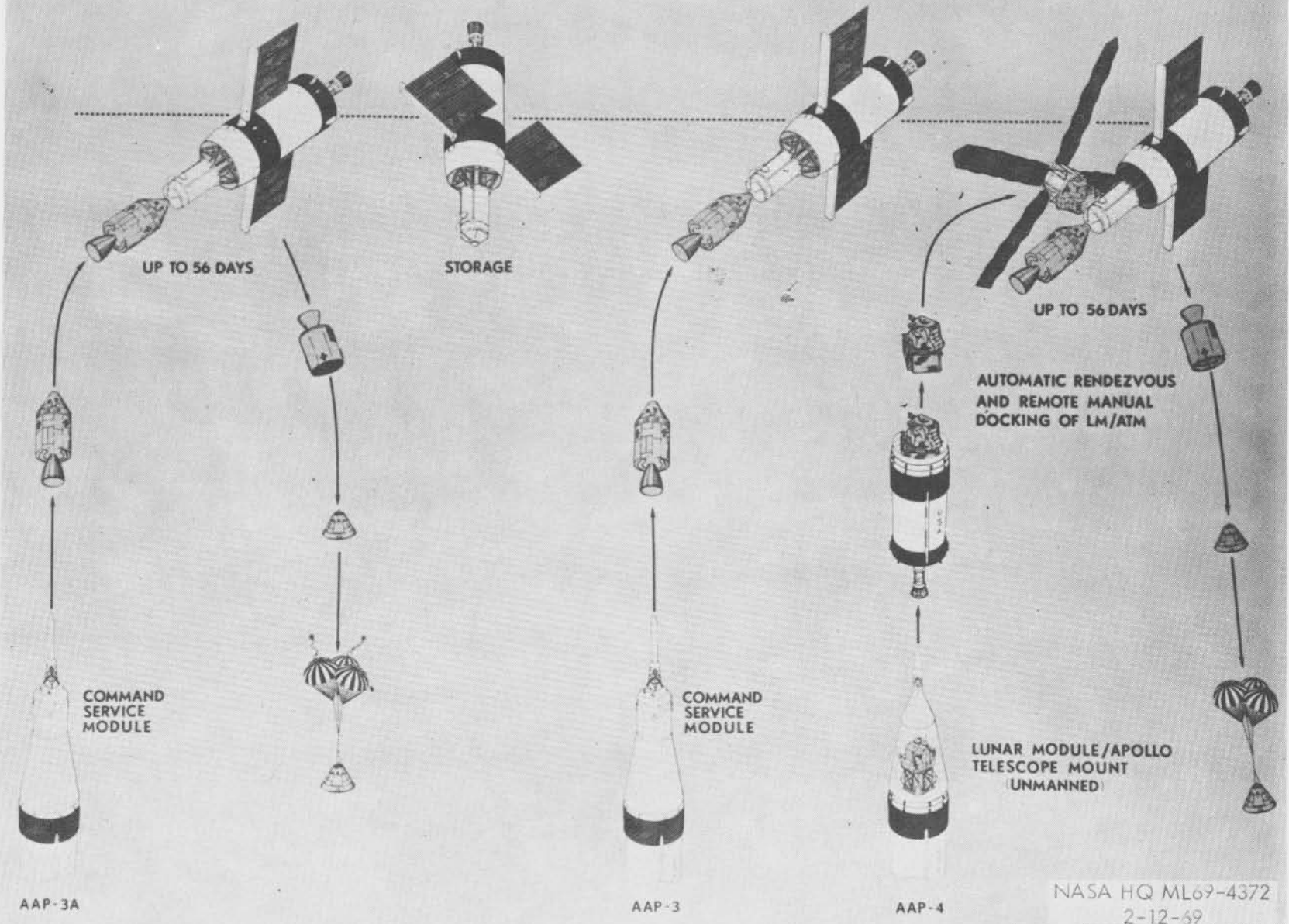
FOOD MANAGEMENT AREA

NASA HQ ML69-4269
2-4-69

AAP 1 & 2 PRIMARY MISSION OBJECTIVES

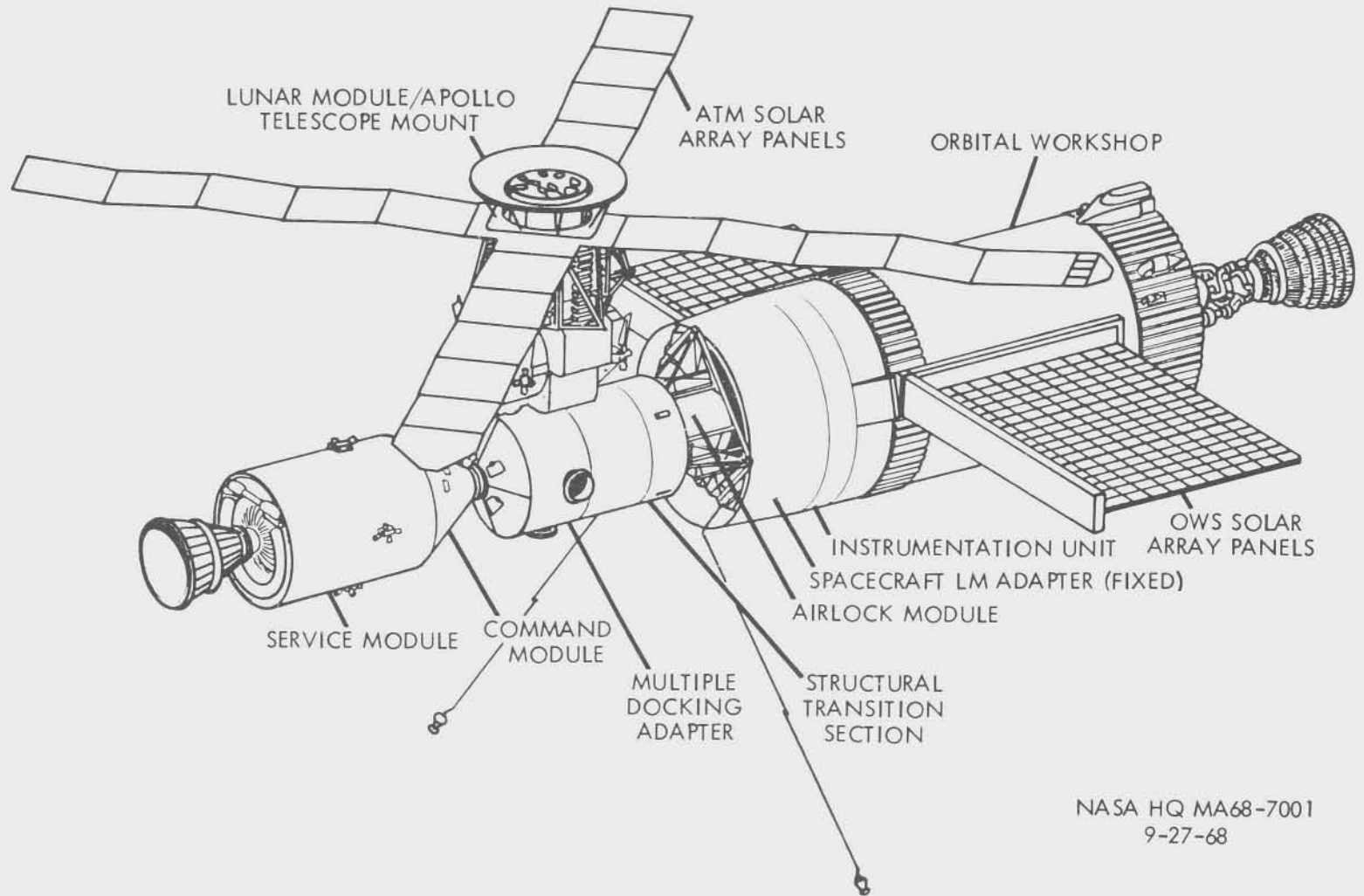
- **DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF ACTIVATING AND OPERATING THE ORBITAL WORKSHOP AS A HABITABLE SPACE STRUCTURE FOR A PERIOD OF UP TO 28 DAYS**
- **EVALUATE EFFECTS OF LONG DURATION SPACE FLIGHT ON THE CREW**
- **OBTAIN SCIENTIFIC , ENGINEERING, AND TECHNOLOGICAL DATA NEEDED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED SPACE VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT**
- **DEMONSTRATE DEACTIVATION OF THE WORKSHOP FOR ORBITAL STORAGE AND REUSE**

WORKSHOP REVISIT AND SOLAR ASTRONOMY OPERATIONS



NASA HQ ML67-4372
2-12-69

AAP CLUSTER

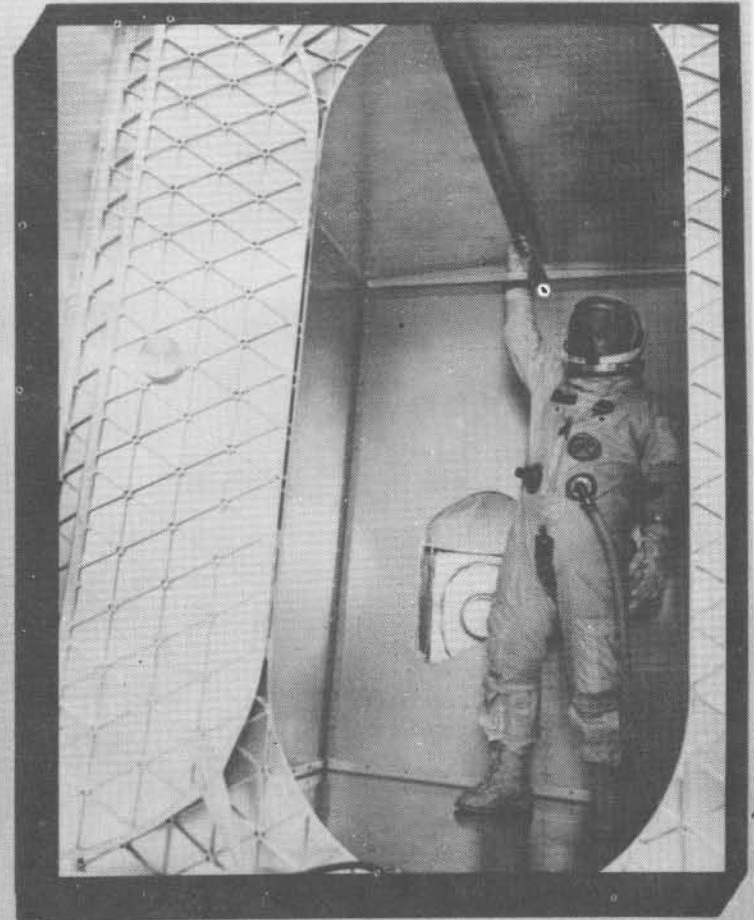


NASA HQ MA68-7001
9-27-68

APOLLO TELESCOPE MOUNT SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENTS

EXPERIMENT NUMBERS	ORGANIZATION	PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	INSTRUMENT	PURPOSE
S052	HIGH ALTITUDE OBSERVATORY	DR. G. NEWKIRK, JR.	WHITE LIGHT CORONAGRAPH	MONITOR THE BRIGHTNESS, FORM AND POLARIZATION OF THE SOLAR CORONA IN WHITE LIGHT.
S082	NRL	MR. J. D. PURCELL	CORONAL SPECTROHELIOGRAPH	MAKE HIGH-SPATIAL RESOLUTION MONOCHROMETRIC SOLAR IMAGES IN THE 160-650 ANGSTROM RANGE
			CHROMOSPHERIC SPECTROGRAPH	RECORD SOLAR SPECTRA IN THE 800-3000 ANGSTROM RANGE WITH HIGH SPECTRAL RESOLUTION
S054	AS & E	DR. R. GIACCONI	X-RAY SPECTROGRAPHIC TELESCOPE	STUDY SOLAR FLARE EMISSIONS IN THE SOFT X-RAY WAVELENGTHS (2-60 ANGSTROMS)
S055	HCO	DR. L. GOLDBERG	UV SCANNING POLYCHROMATOR SPECTROHELIOMETER	PHOTOELECTRICALLY RECORD HIGH RESOLUTION SOLAR IMAGES AND STUDY EMISSION SPECTRA OF SELECTED FEATURES OF SOLAR DISC.
S056	GSFC	MR. J. E. MILLIGAN	HI-RESOLUTION X-RAY TELESCOPES	OBTAIN TIME-HISTORIES OF THE DYNAMICS OF THE SOLAR ATMOSPHERE IN X-RAYS IN THE 3-100 ANGSTROM RANGE

SATURN I WORKSHOP ZERO 'G' HARDWARE
WASTE MANAGEMENT ENTRY WITH USE OF OVERHEAD HAND RAILS

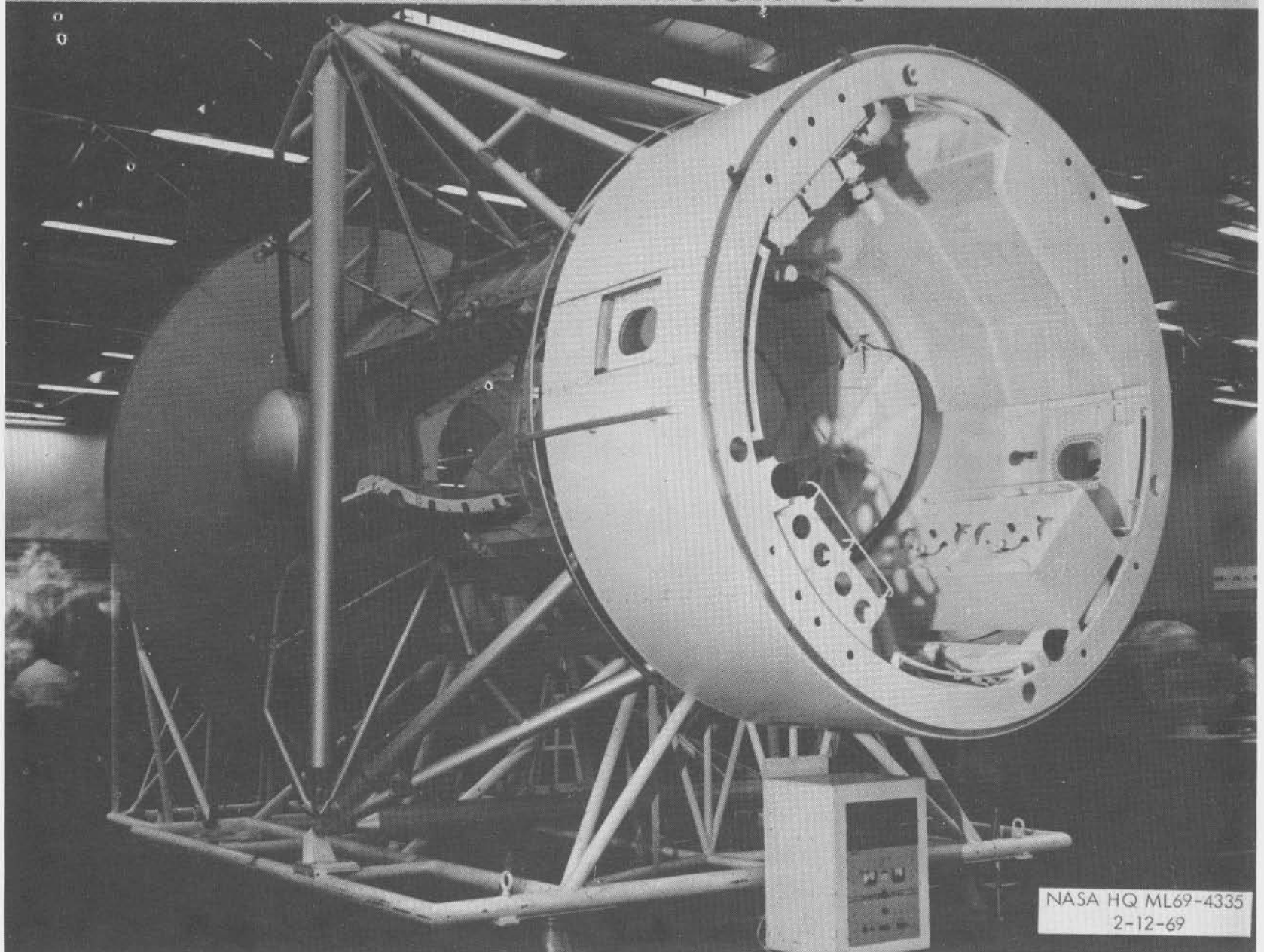


NASA HQ ML69-4274
2-4-69

AIRLOCK
STRUCTURAL
TEST ARTICLE

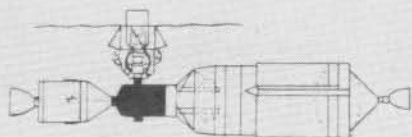


AIRLOCK MOCK-UP

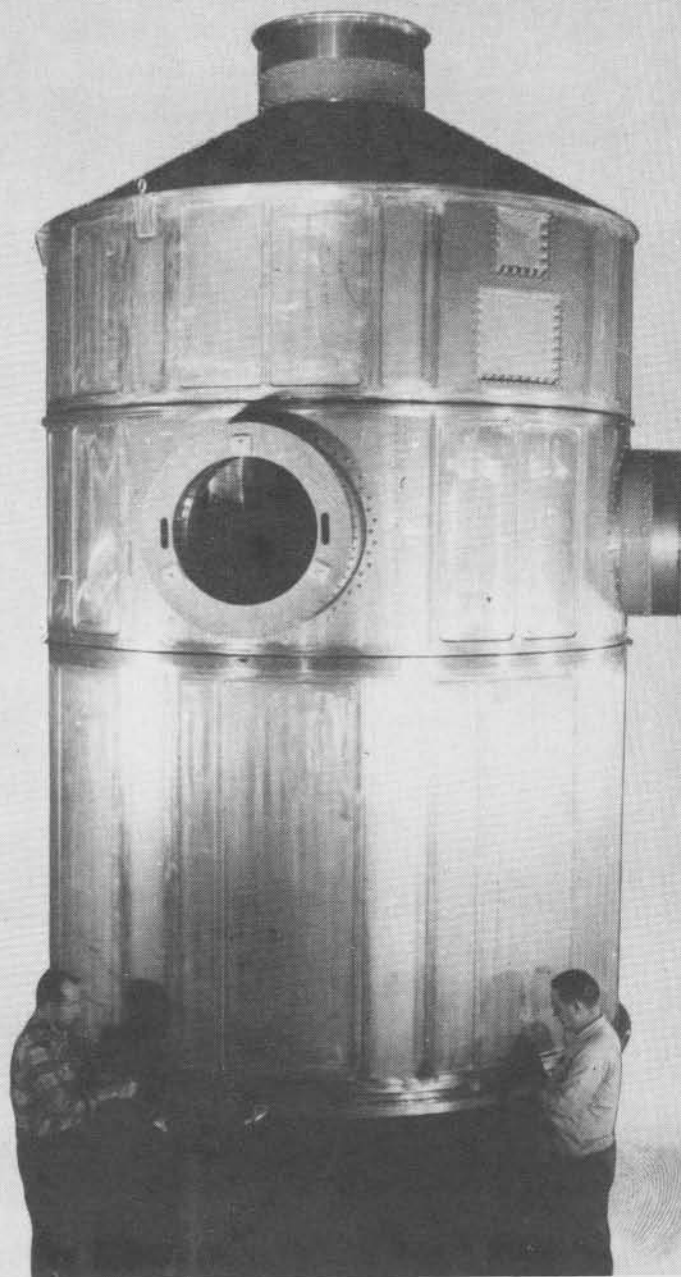


NASA HQ ML69-4335
2-12-69

MULTIPLE DOCKING ADAPTER



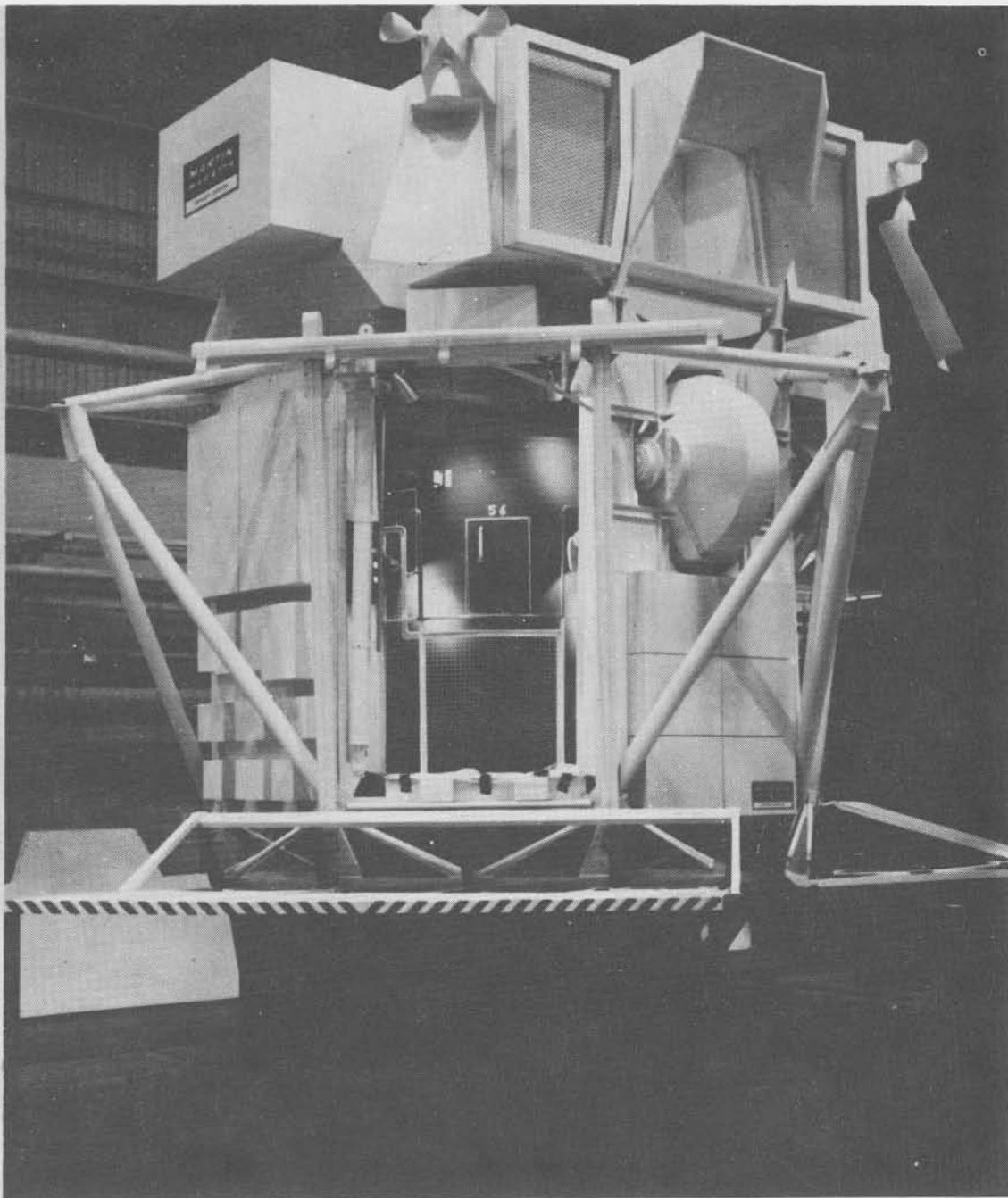
NASA HQ ML69-4230
2-12-69



**APOLLO
TELESCOPE
MOUNT**

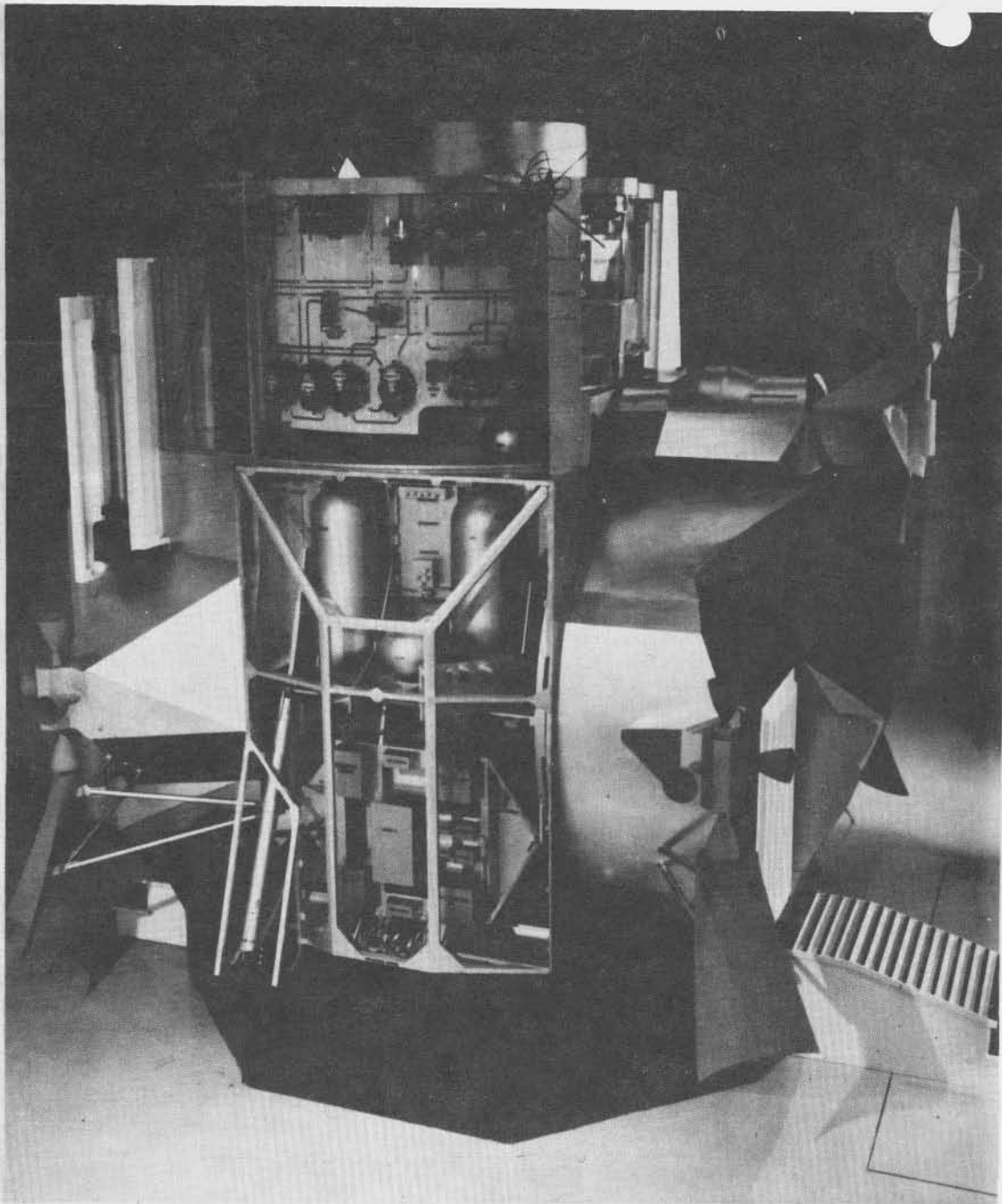
**MARTIN MARIETTA
MOCKUP**

NASA HG ML69-4341
2-12-69



**AAP LM-A
MOCKUP**

NASA HQ ML69-4344
2-12-67



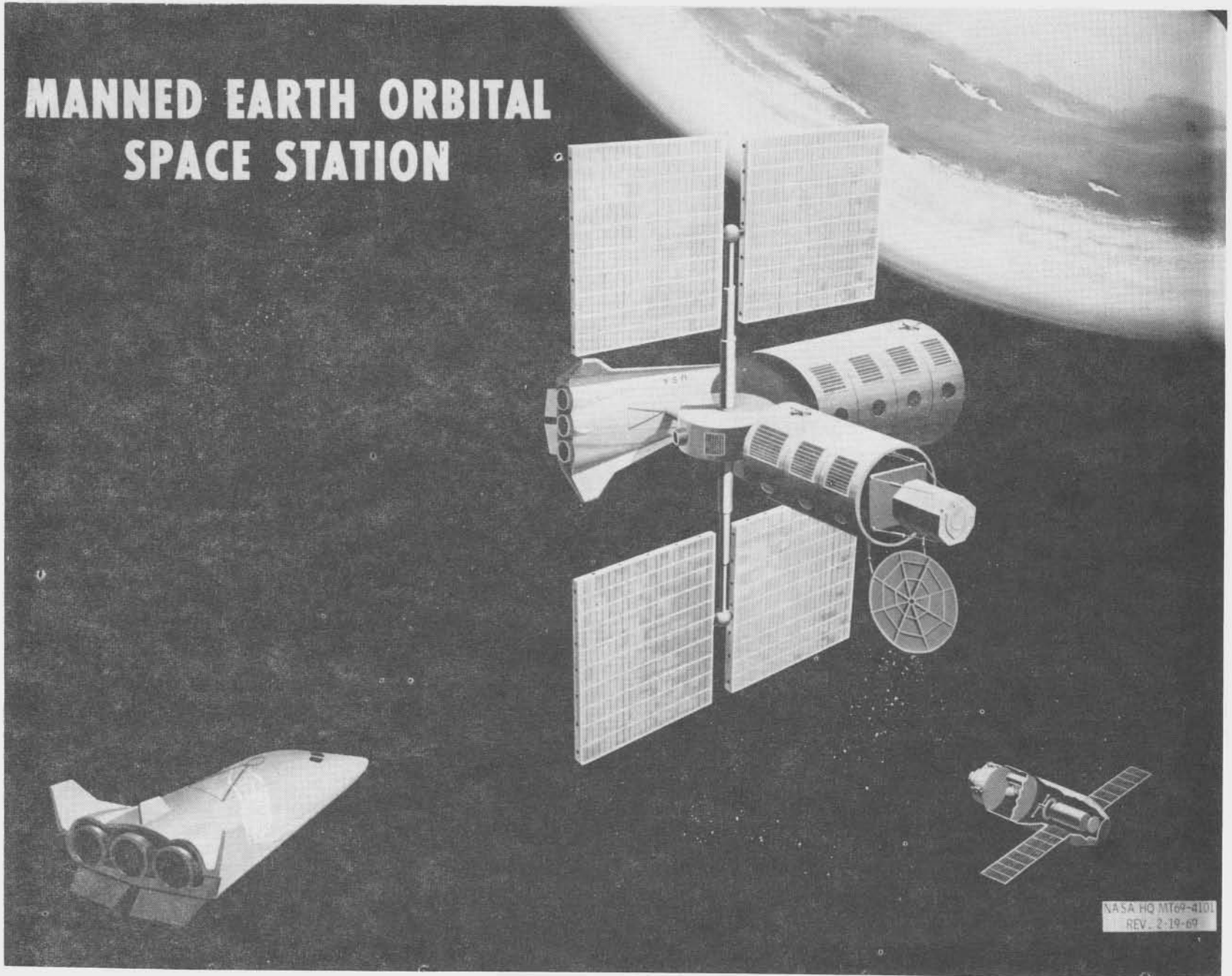
AAP LM-A MOCKUP

CREW WALK-THROUGH AT GAEC

NASA HQ ML69-4345
2-12-69

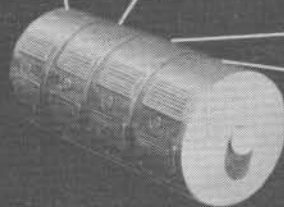
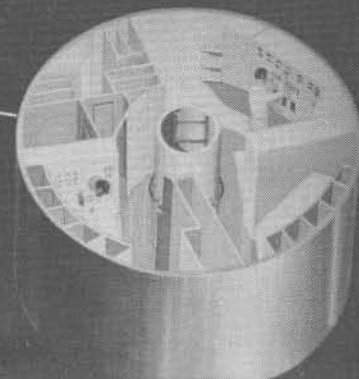
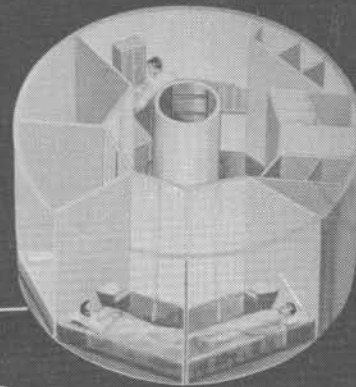
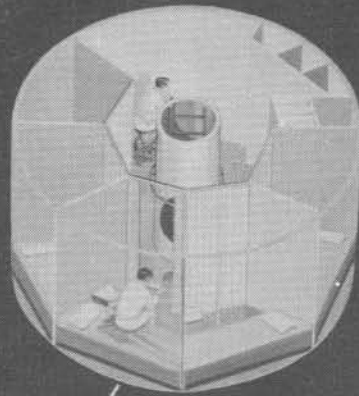
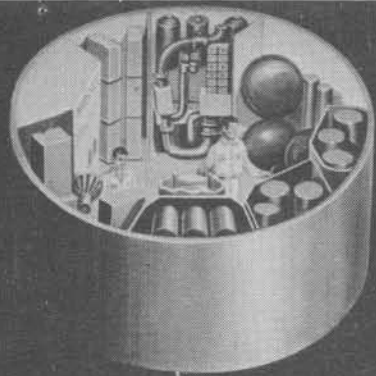


MANNED EARTH ORBITAL SPACE STATION



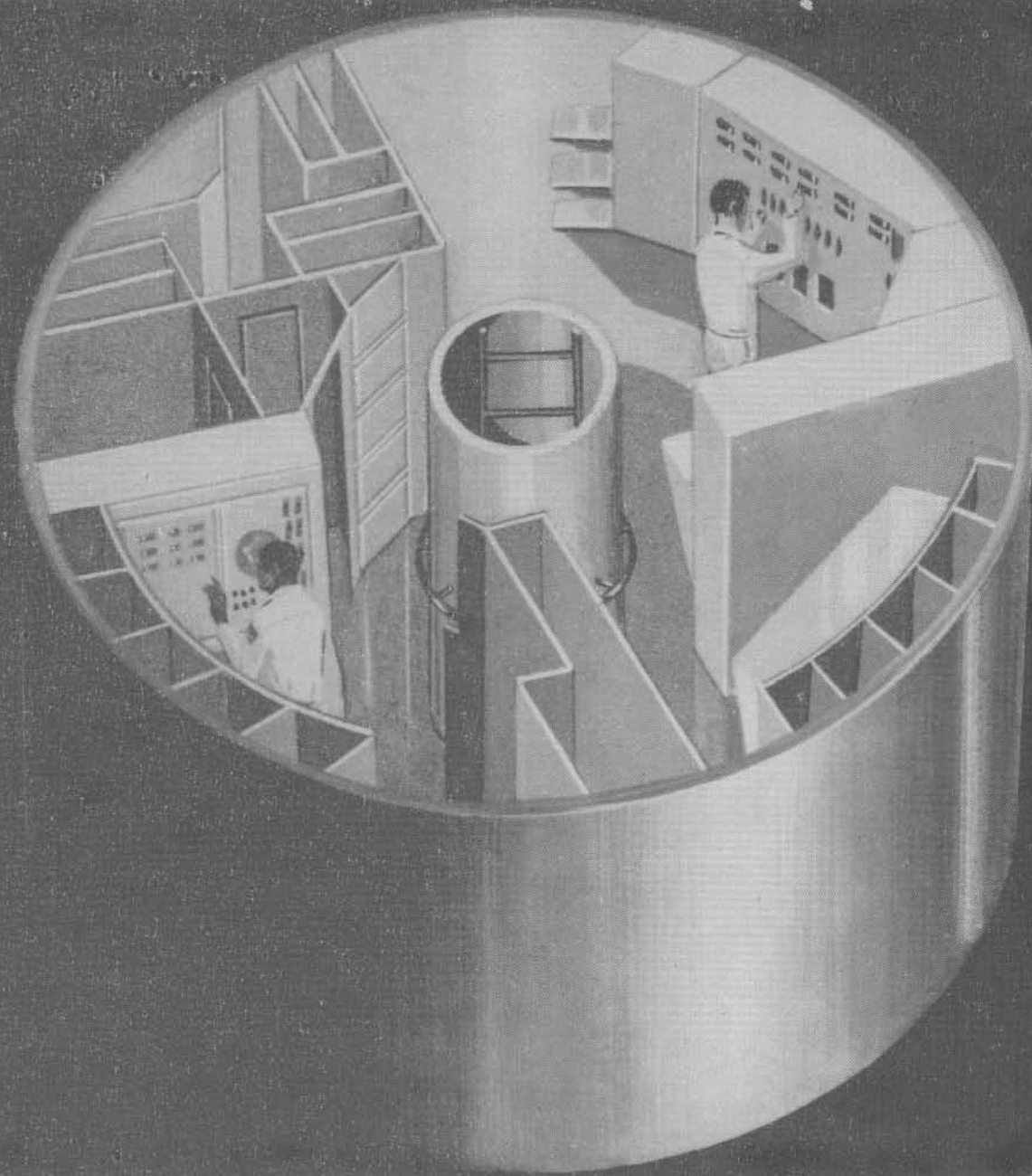
NASA HQ MIT69-4101
REV. 2-19-69

SPACE STATION CORE MODULES



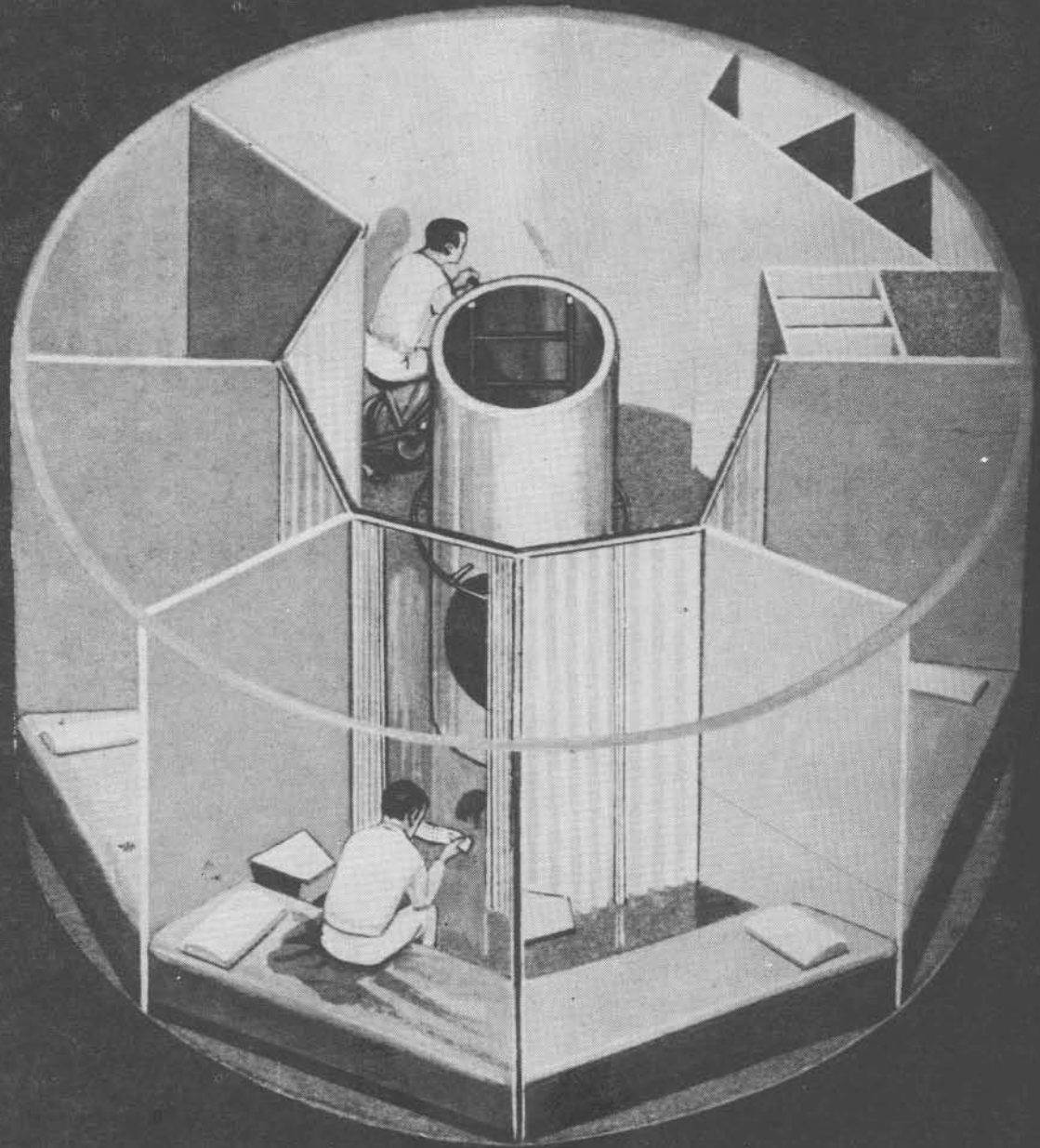
NASA HQ MT69-4100
1-21-69

**COMMAND
CONTROL
DECK**

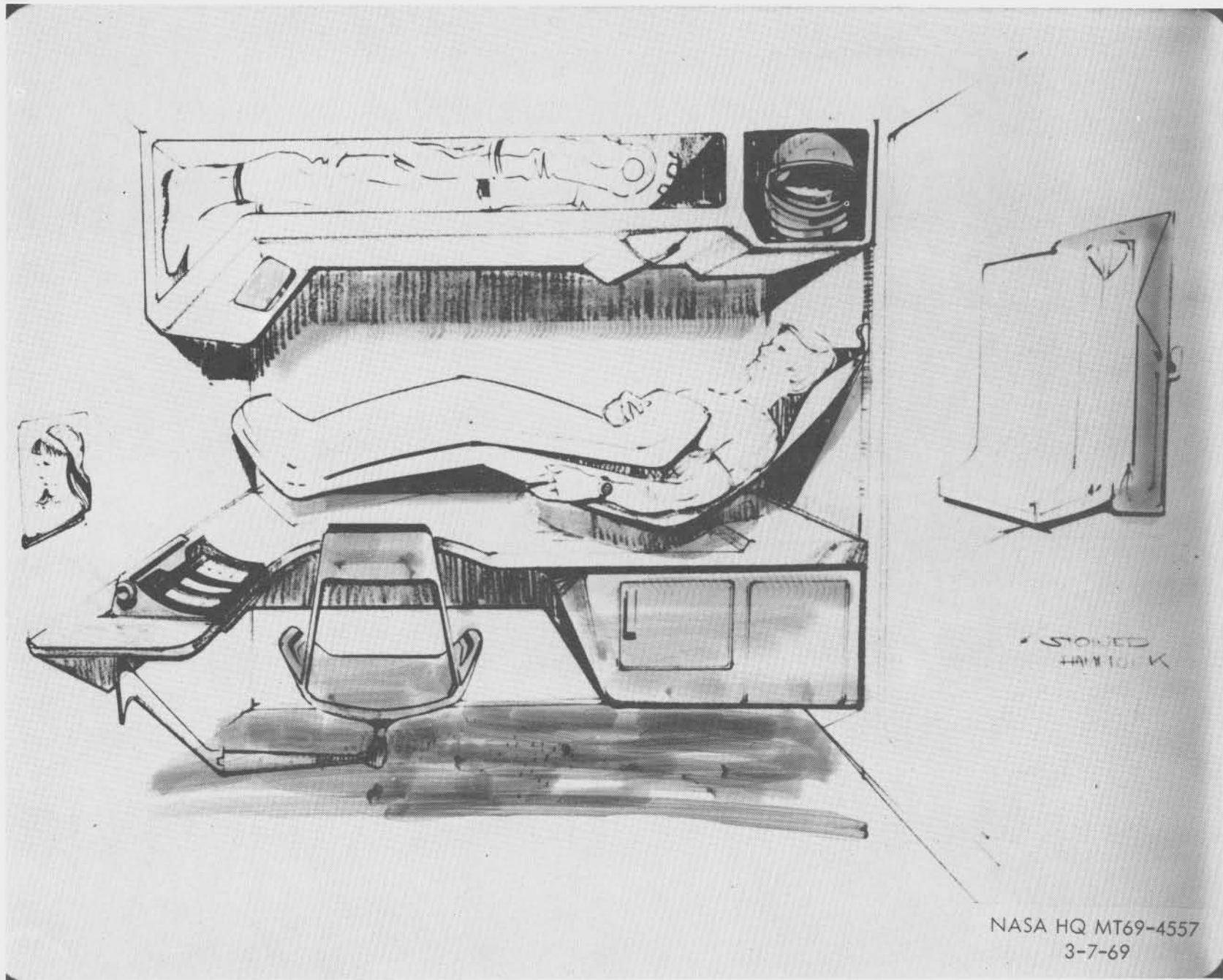


NASA HQ MT69-4556
3-6-69

CREW QUARTERS



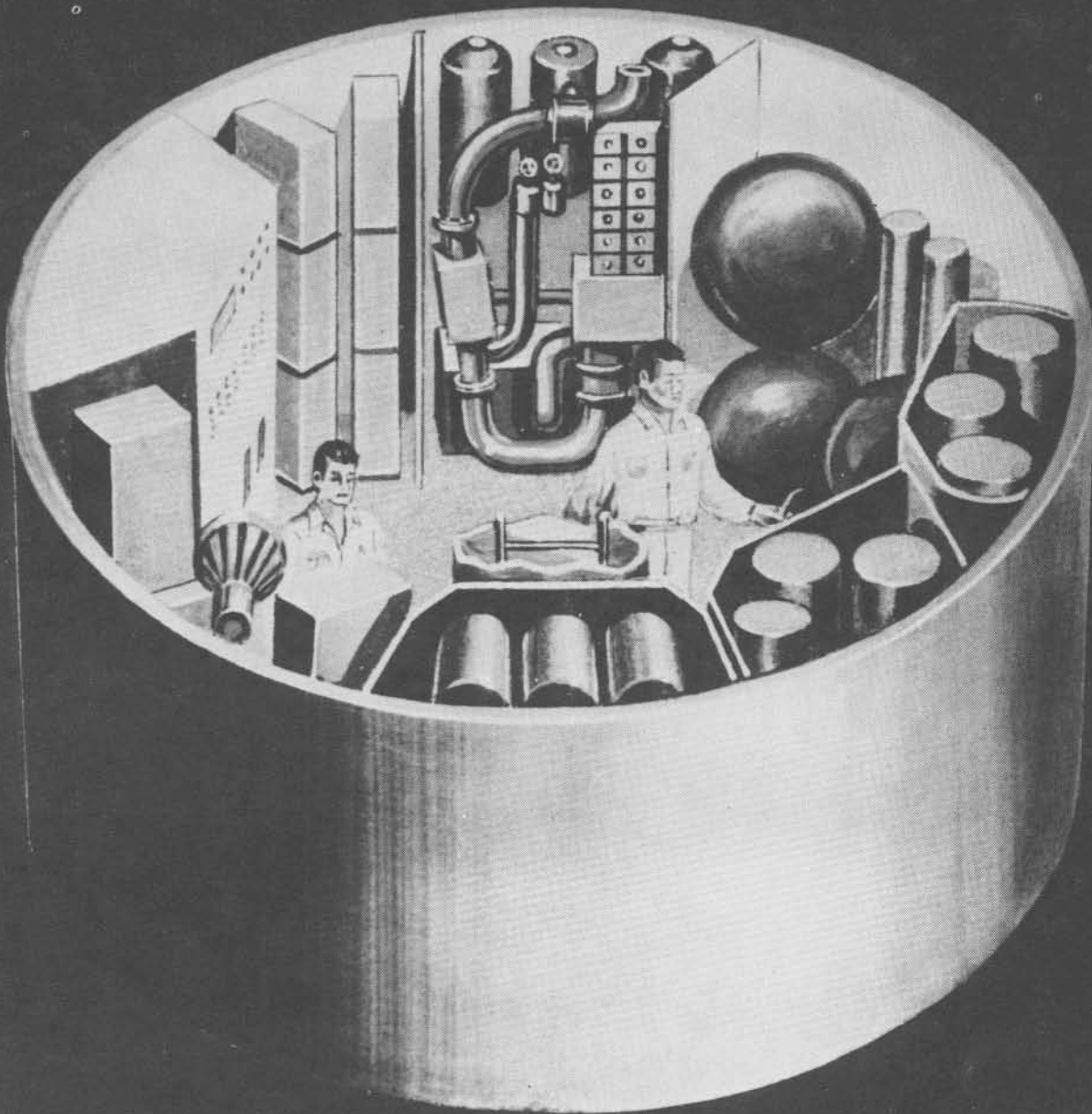
NASA HQ MT69-4555
3-6-69



SKETCH
HAMILTON K

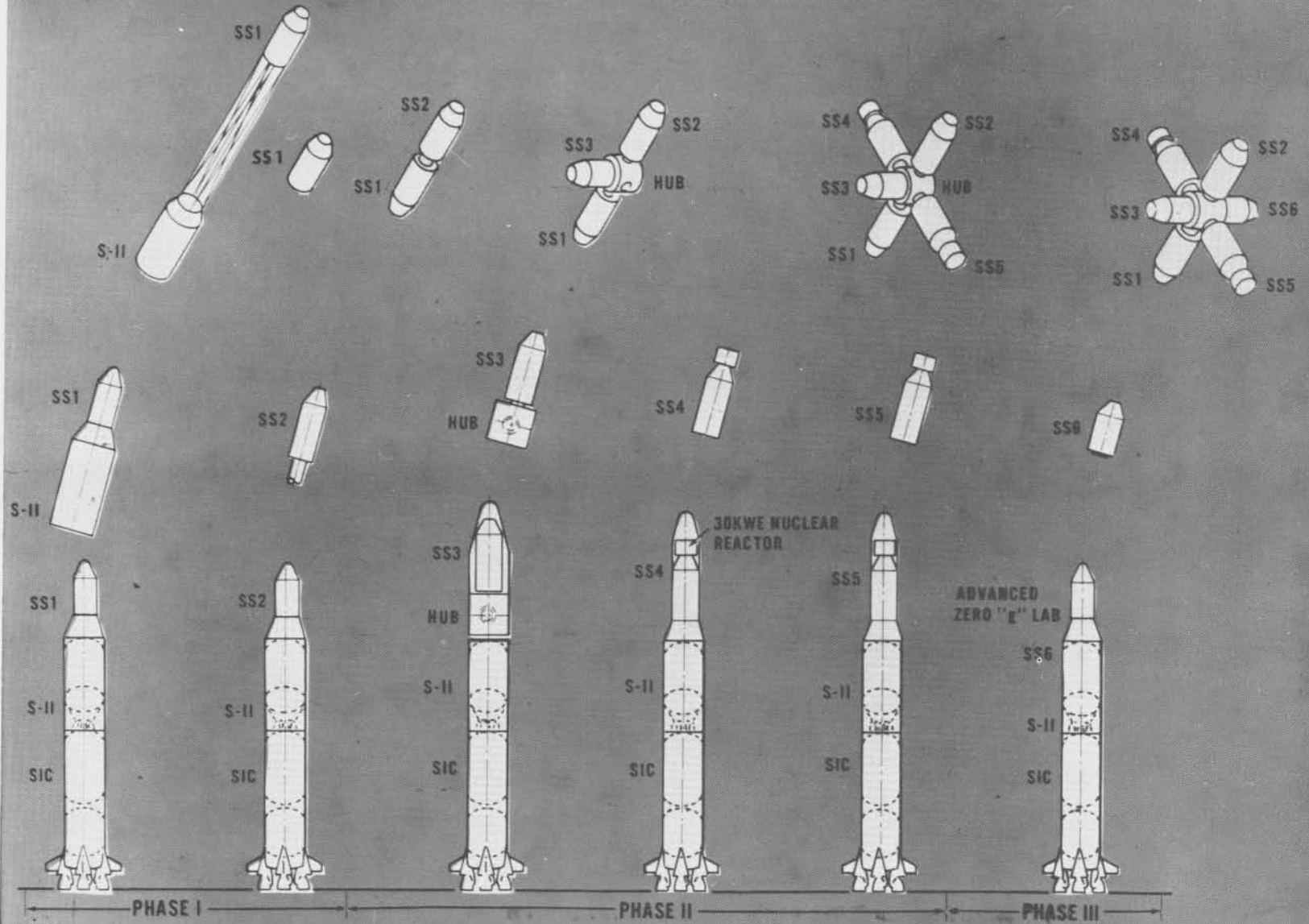
NASA HQ MT69-4557
3-7-69

**ENGINE
ROOM**

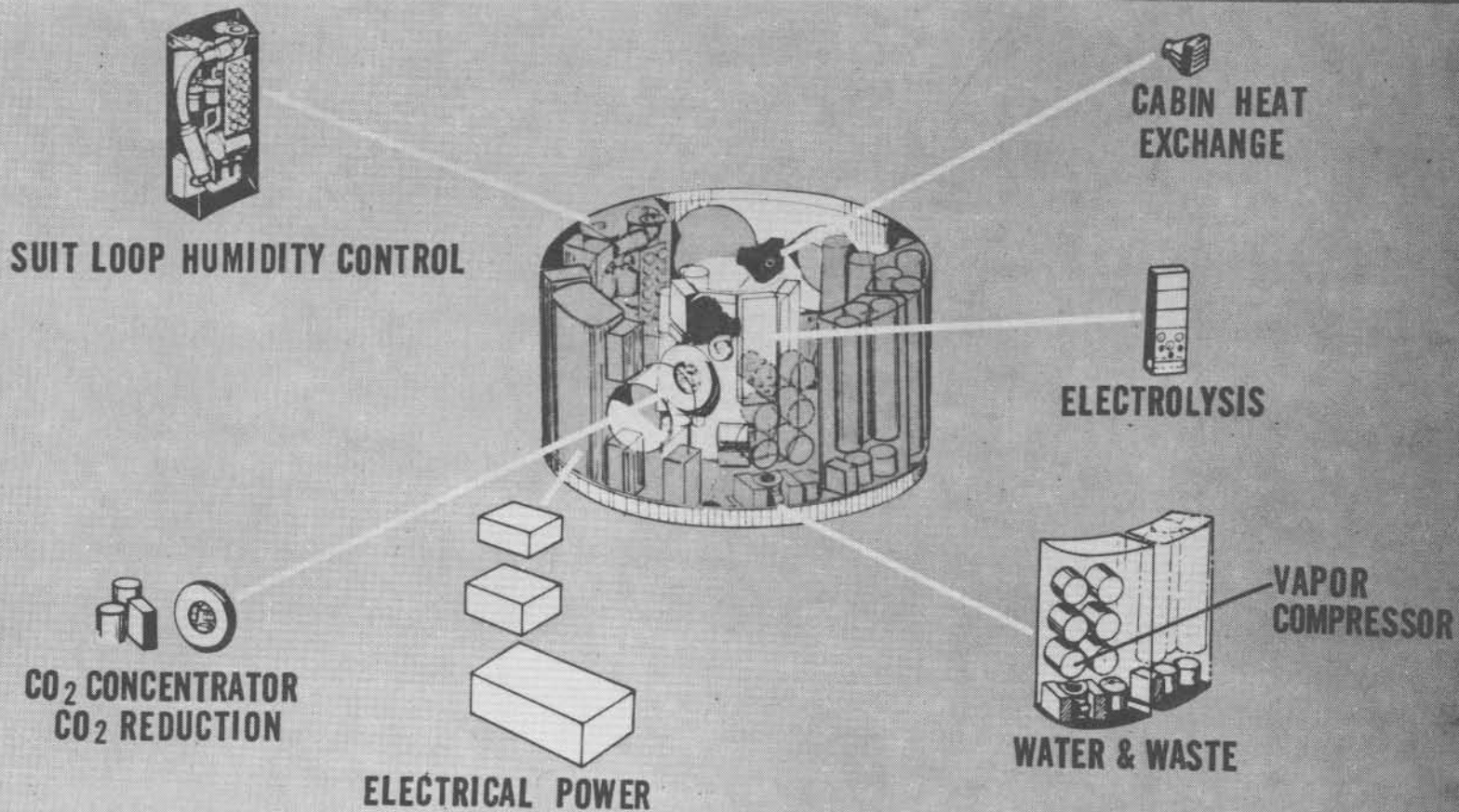


NASA HQ MT69-4554
3-6-69

ONE LARGE SPACE STATION EVOLUTION PLAN

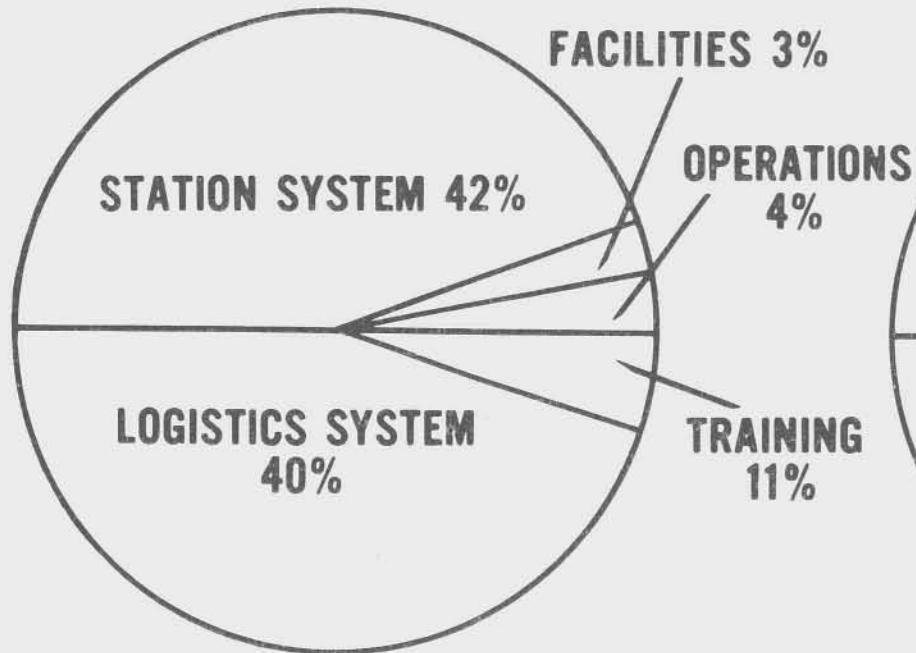


MODULARITY

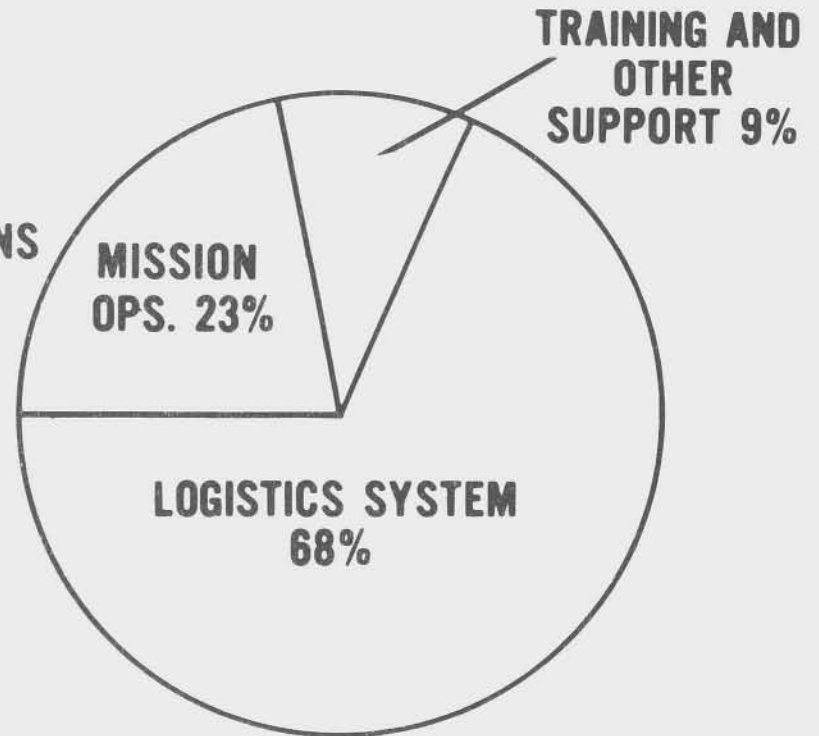


ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF LOGISTICS TO SPACE STATION PROGRAM

NON-RECURRING + 1 YEAR OPERATIONS



1 ADDITIONAL YEAR OPERATIONS



PLANNING PERSPECTIVE FOR LOGISTIC SYSTEM

- MINIMUM NINE MAN CAPACITY FROM MISSION ANALYSIS AND REQUIREMENTS.
- CREW CONCEPT--ONE MAN CONTROL--PASSENGERS OF SPECIALIZED SKILLS IN SHIRT-SLEEVE ENVIRONMENT WITH LOW BOOST AND RE-ENTRY G LOAD.
- LAND LANDING--ALL WEATHER, HIGH RELIABILITY FOR SAFETY AND REUSABILITY.
- CREW AND CARGO TRANSFER WITHOUT EVA--LARGE PRESSURIZED CARGO VOLUME WITH MINIMUM DISCRETIONARY CARGO CAPABILITY OF 15,000 LBS. PER FLIGHT.
- MINIMUM RETURN CARGO CAPABILITY OF 2,000 LBS. PER FLIGHT BASED ON EXPERIMENT PROGRAM FILM AND TAPE OUTPUT.
- LOW TO MEDIUM HYPERSONIC L/D DEPENDENT ON RE-ENTRY AND TERMINAL LANDING OPERATIONS AND OVERALL SYSTEM CONFIGURATION TRADES.
- INTEGRAL LAUNCH AND ON-ORBIT G & N FUNCTIONS AND SYSTEMS TO MAXIMIZE SYSTEMS REUSE.
- ON-BOARD CHECKOUT SYSTEM/MINIMIZE GROUND SUPPORT OPERATIONS.
- AUTONOMOUS FLIGHT SYSTEM OPERATIONS--CREW-IN-COMMAND/CONTROL LOOP.
- INTEGRAL CARGO/PROPULSION MODULE WITH LARGE PERFORMANCE MARGIN FOR PROGRAM CONTINGENCY.
- EXPERIMENT MODULES COMPATIBLE WITH CARGO/PROPULSION MODULE FOR EITHER INTERNAL STOWAGE OR SPACE TUG OPERATIONS.

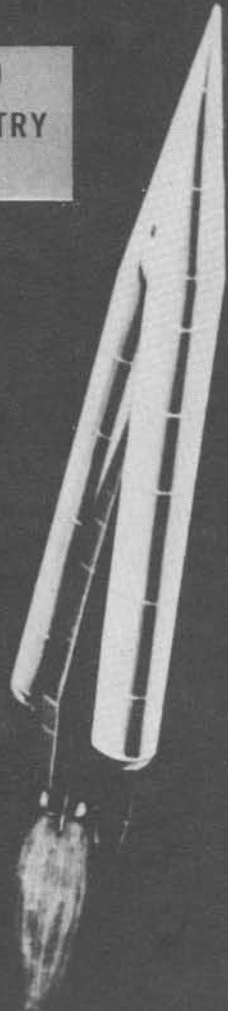
NASA HQ MT68-7243
11-22-68

OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SPACE SHUTTLE

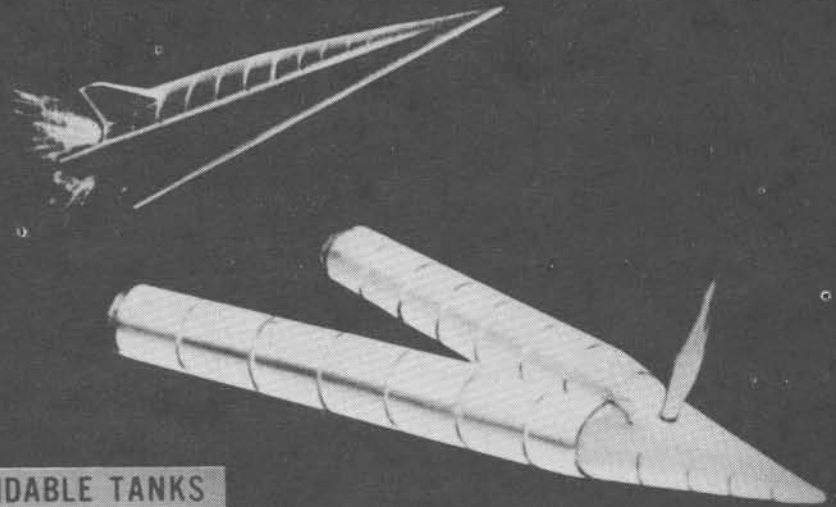
1. TAKE-OFF AND LAND FROM AIR BASES OR MAJOR AIRPORTS
2. REFUEL WITH ORDINARY CRYOGENIC FUELS
3. SELF CONTAINED ON BOARD CHECKOUT
4. CONTINENTAL AND/OR INTERCONTINENTAL TRAFFIC CONTROL
5. STANDARDIZED GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT
6. ALL WEATHER OPERATION
7. PASSENGER SAFETY AND COMFORT COMPARABLE TO LARGE
TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT
8. STANDARDIZED EQUIPMENT AND PROCESSES FOR REFURBISHMENT
9. PROGRESSIVE MAINTENANCE
10. WILL CARRY 25,000 TO 50,000 LBS PAYLOAD AT A COST
APPROACHING \$5 PER POUND

INTEGRAL LAUNCH AND REENTRY VEHICLE

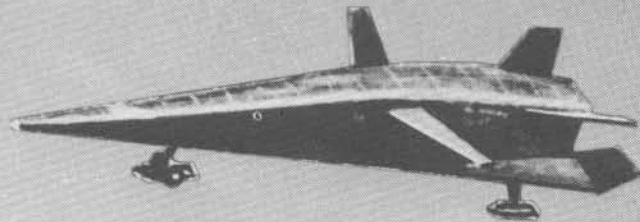
INTEGRATED
LAUNCH/REENTRY
VEHICLE



EXPENDABLE TANKS

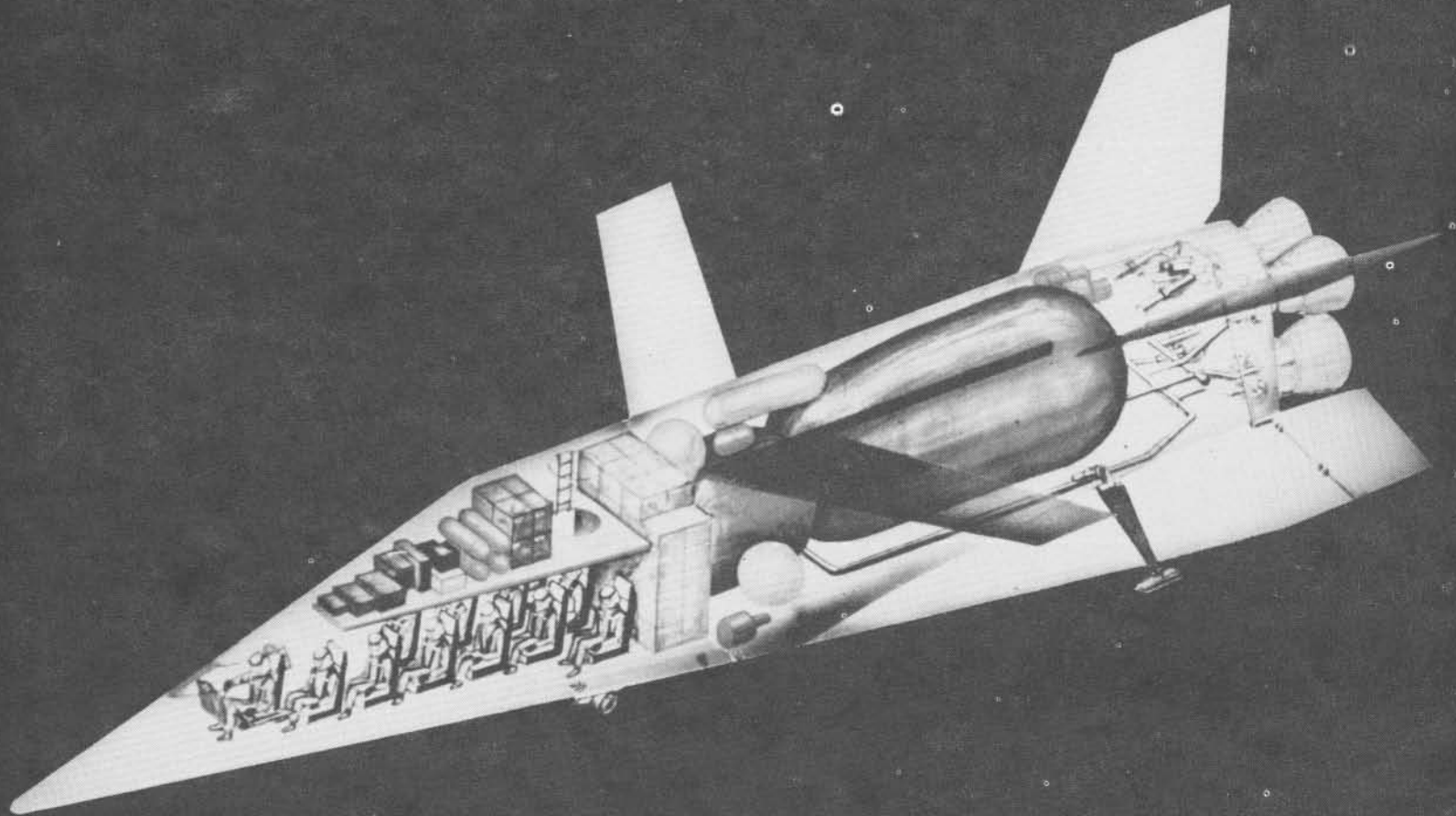


REUSABLE VEHICLE



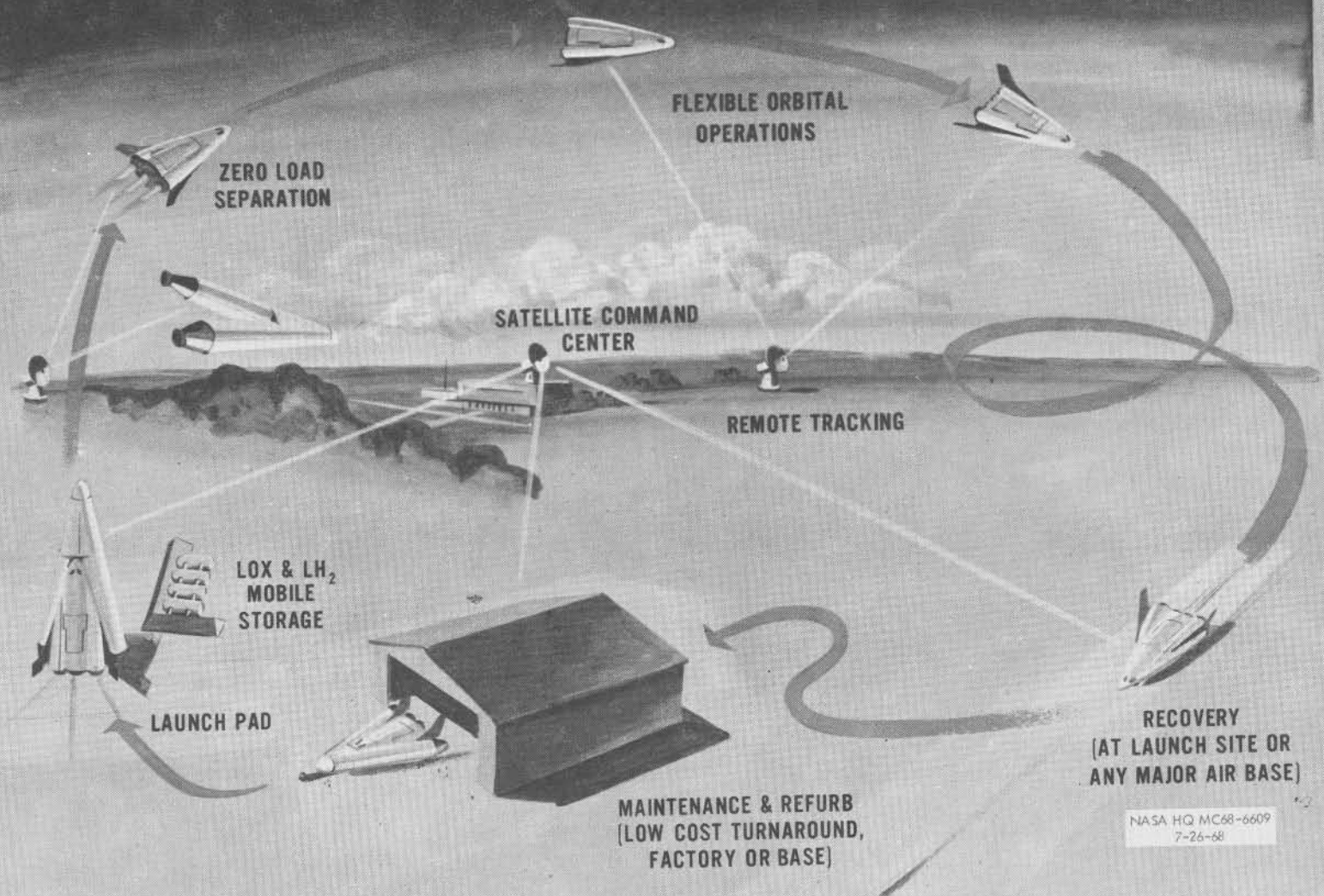
NASA HQ MT69-4376
2-24-69

SPACE SHUTTLE REUSABLE VEHICLE



NASA HQ MT69-4375
2-24-69

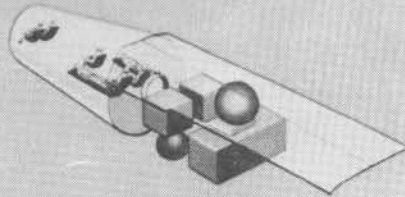
SPACE SHUTTLE OPERATIONAL CONCEPT



NASA HQ MC68-6609
7-26-68

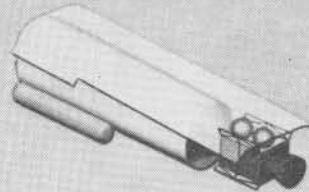
SPACE SHUTTLE

PAYLOAD A



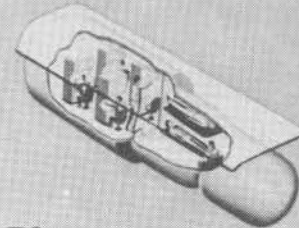
CARGO 7,260
PERSONNEL (7) 1,260

PAYLOAD B



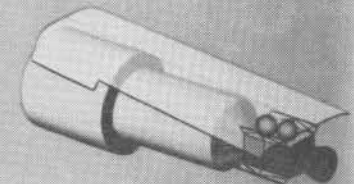
CARGO 19,900

PAYLOAD C

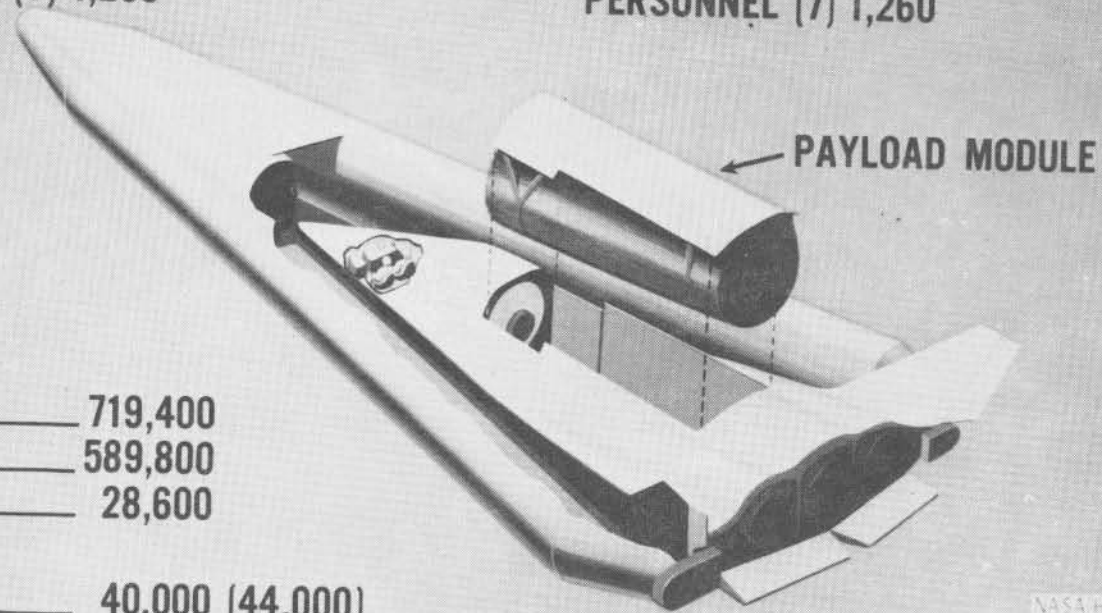


EQUIPMENT 11,760
PERSONNEL (7) 1,260

PAYLOAD D



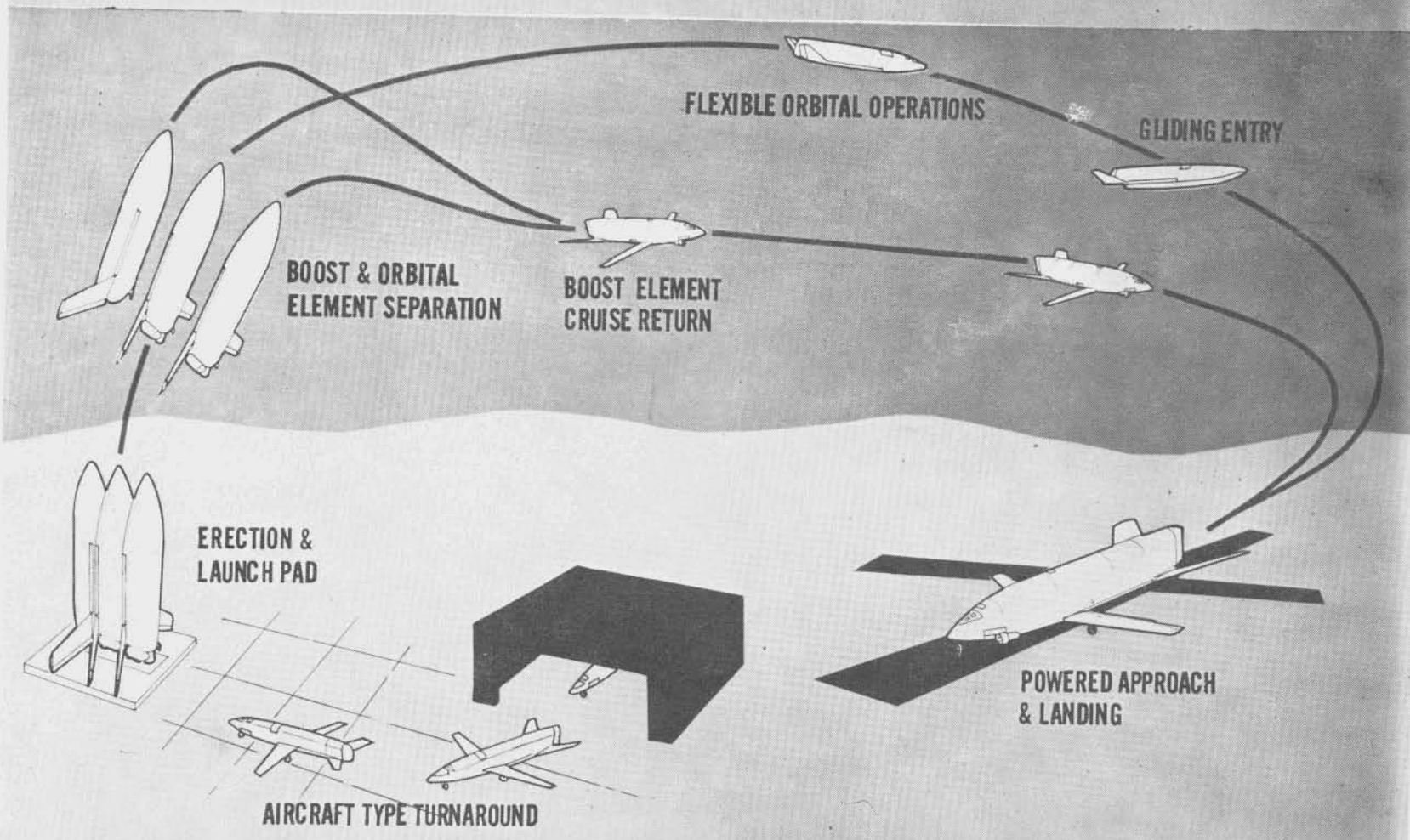
CARGO 22,000



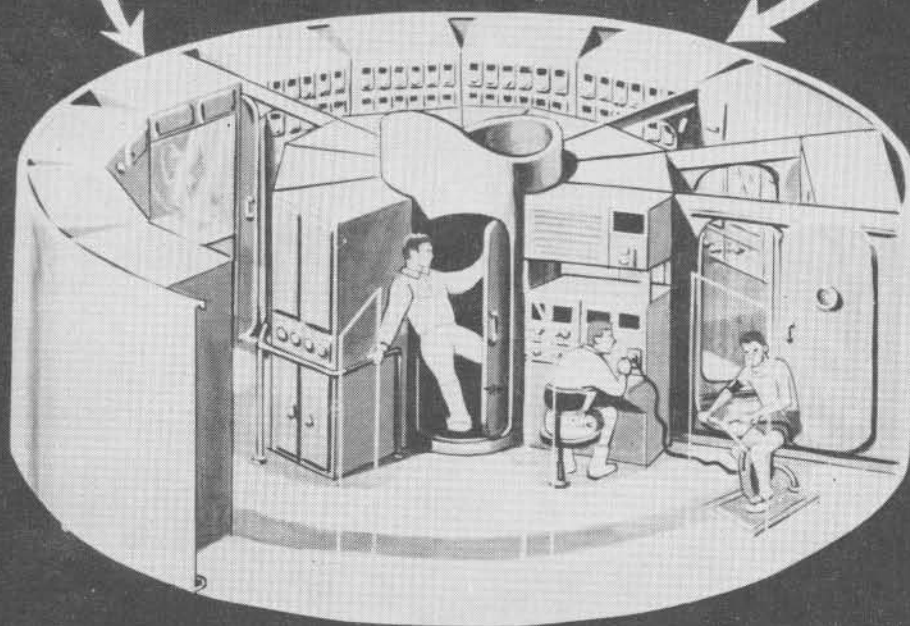
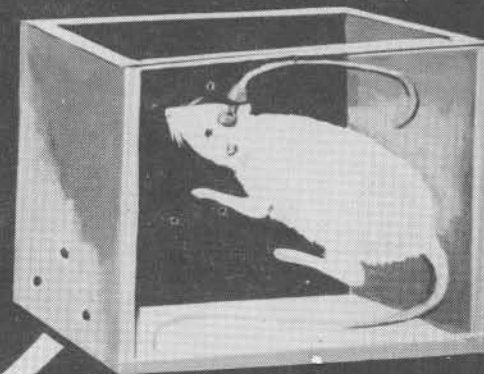
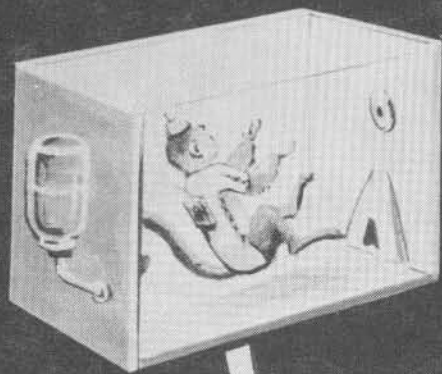
- **TOTAL WEIGHT** _____ **719,400**
- **PROPELLANT WT** _____ **589,800**
- **DROP TANK WT** _____ **28,600**
- **SPACECRAFT**
- **INERT WT** _____ **40,000 (44,000)**
- **PROPELLANT WT** _____ **50,000**

NASA HQ/MC08-0600
5-2-05

TRIAMESE OPERATIONAL APPROACH

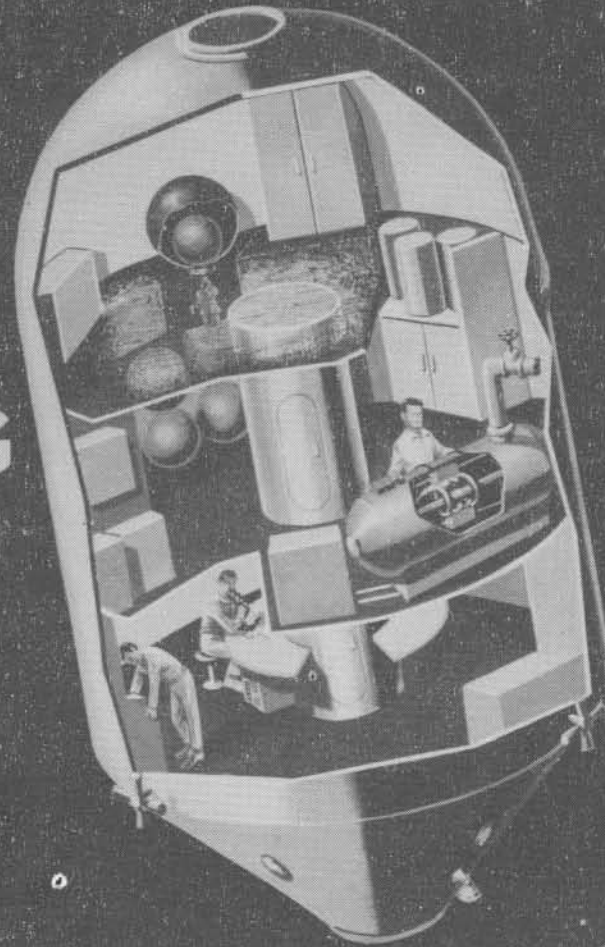


BIOLOGY LABORATORY



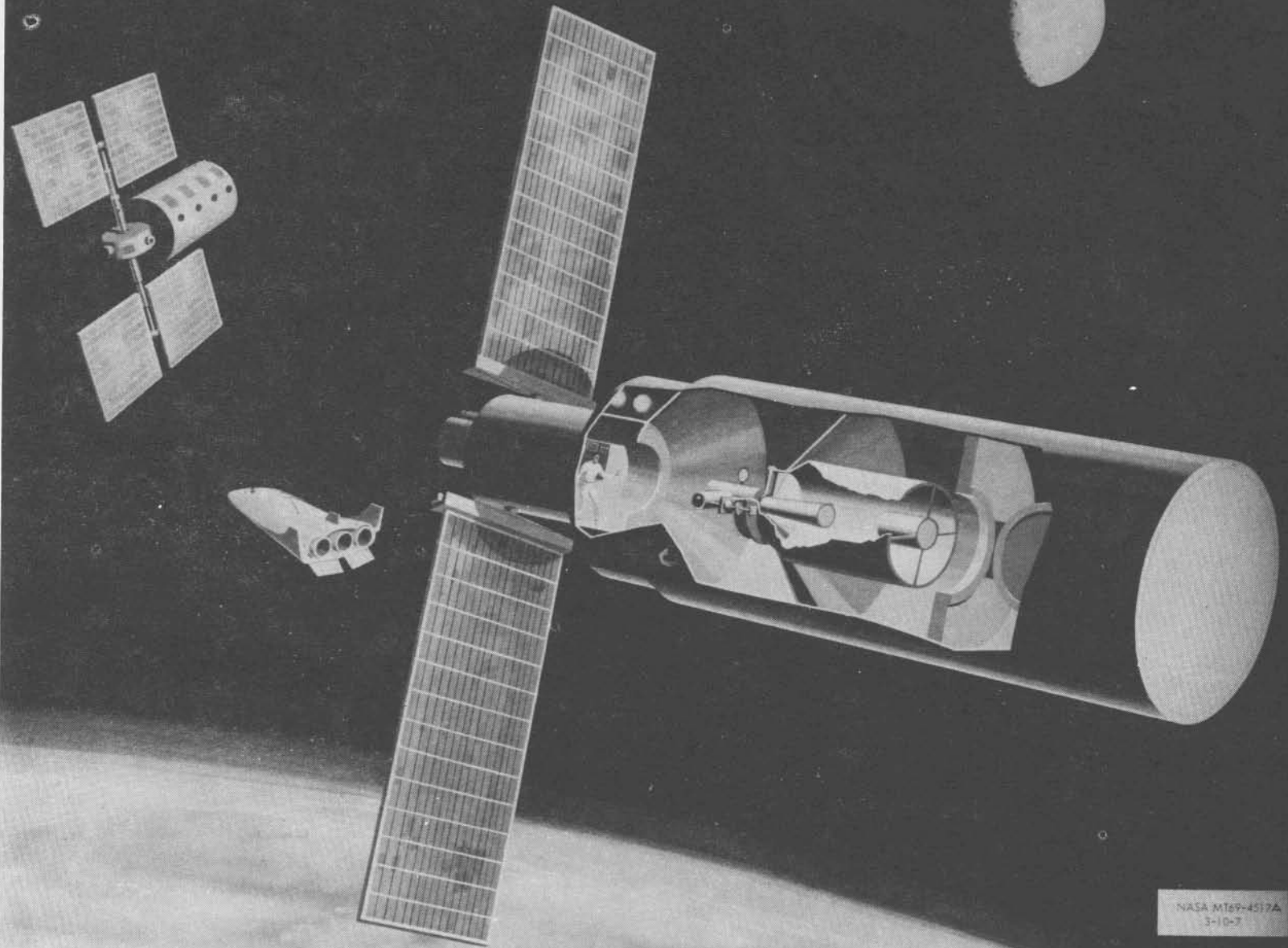
NASA HQ MT 69-4520
3-11-69

SPACE MANUFACTURING MODULE



NASA HQ MT 69-4519
3-11-69

ASTRONOMY MODULE



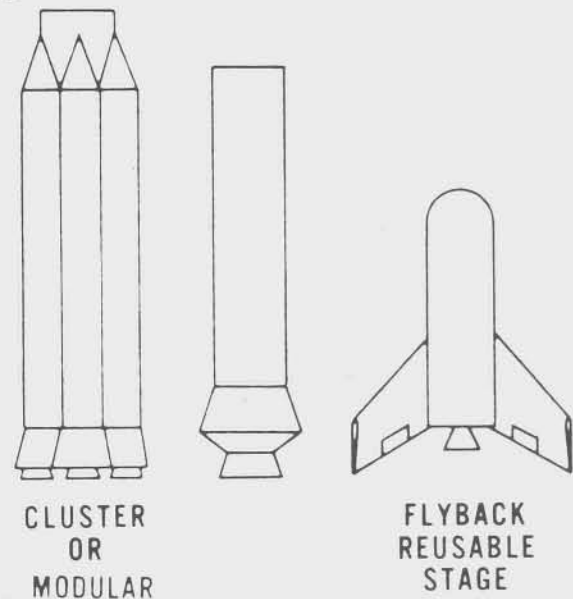
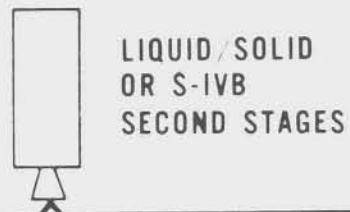
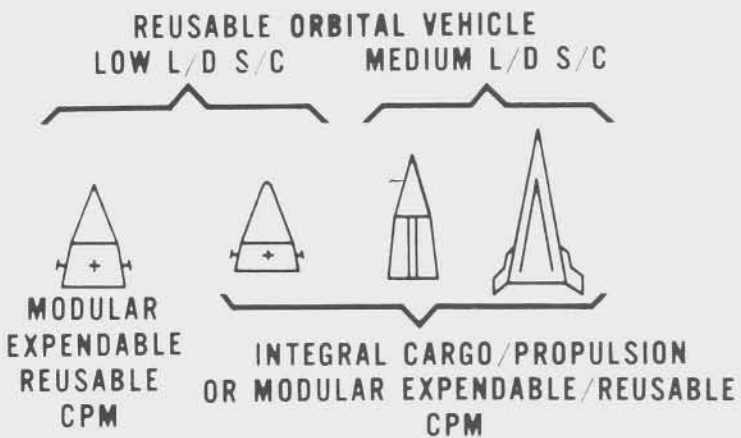
NASA M69-4517A
3-10-7

SPACE STATION CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT

PHASE	SIGNIFICANT STUDIES	RESULTS
<p>CONCEPTUAL FEASIBILITY 1962 - 1964</p>	<pre> graph TD AX([APOLLO X]) --> AES([APOLLO EXTENSION SYSTEMS]) AES --> AAP([APOLLO APPLICATIONS PROGRAM]) SSU([SPENT STAGE UTILIZATION]) --> AAP MORL1([MORL]) --> MORL2([MORL]) LG([LARGE (24 MAN) ZERO & ARTIFICIAL GRAVITY STATION]) --> MORL2 LG --> NNASA([NASA MOL • DRY S-IVB STATION • S-V NON-RESUPPLY STATION • BASIC SUBSYSTEM MODULE]) </pre>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MODIFIED CSM OR S-IVB MAY BE USED FOR SHORT DURATION WORKSHOP • 6-9 SIZE CREW APPEAR INITIALLY ADEQUATE • DOD STUDY PARTICIPANT ESTABLISHED • S. R. T. IDENTIFIED
<p>CONCEPT REFINEMENT AND MISSION RESPONSIVENESS EVALUATION 1965 - 1967</p>	<pre> graph TD AAP([APOLLO APPLICATIONS PROGRAM]) --> EDS([EXPERIMENT DEFINITION STUDIES]) EDS --> EEP([EXPANDED EXPERIMENT DEFINITION PROGRAM]) MORL1([MORL]) --> MORL2([MORL]) NNASA([NASA MOL • DRY S-IVB STATION • S-V NON-RESUPPLY STATION • BASIC SUBSYSTEM MODULE]) --> MORL2 MORL2 --> NIS([NASA IN HOUSE SPACE STATION DEFINITION STUDIES]) </pre>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EXPERIMENT DEFINITION INITIATED • STATION CONCEPTS REVISED TO MEET EXPERIMENT REQUIREMENTS • ALTERNATIVE APPROACH EXAMINED TO REDUCE STATION COST
<p>PROGRAM DEFINITION 1968</p>	<pre> graph TD EEP([EXPANDED EXPERIMENT DEFINITION PROGRAM]) --> NIS([NASA IN HOUSE SPACE STATION DEFINITION STUDIES]) </pre>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PHASE A DEFINITION STUDIES PERFORMED IN NASA <p style="text-align: right;">NASA HQ MT 68-7395 11-20-68</p>

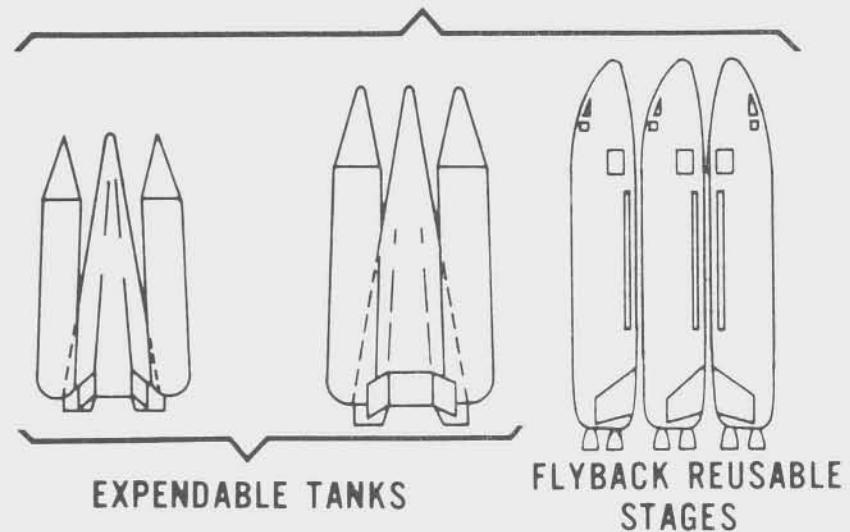
MAJOR NASA IN HOUSE SPACE STATION STUDIES

PERIOD	STUDY ACTIVITY	RESULTS
1962-1963		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FUNDED SPACE STATION STU. PROGRAM STARTED • TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS INITIATED
1964, 1965		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COMPREHENSIVE EXPERIMENT CATALOG DEVELOPED • DOD PARTICIPATION
1966, 1967		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NASA-WIDE REQUIREMENTS IDENTIFIED • 9 MAN ZERO AND ARTIFICIAL GRAVITY CONCEPTS DEVELOPED • CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY IDENTIFIED • LARGE, INTEGRATED STATIONS PROGRAMATICALLY CUMBERSOME - MORE FLEXIBLE CONCEPT REQUIRED
1968	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SPACE STATION PROGRAM MEMO. • PHASE A ANALYTIC REPORT • PROGRAM PLAN • PHASE B WORK STATEMENTS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 9 MAN, MODULAR STATION CONCEPT DEVELOPED BY MSC & MSFC • 9 MAN INTEGRAL STATION CONCEPT DEVELOPED BY LaRC • MODULAR GROWTH SYSTEM MEETS AGENCIES NEEDS • DOD PARTICIPATION <p style="text-align: right;">NASA HQ MT68-7398 REV. 2-17-69</p>

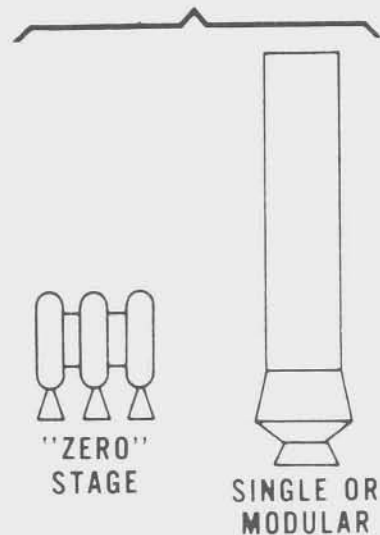


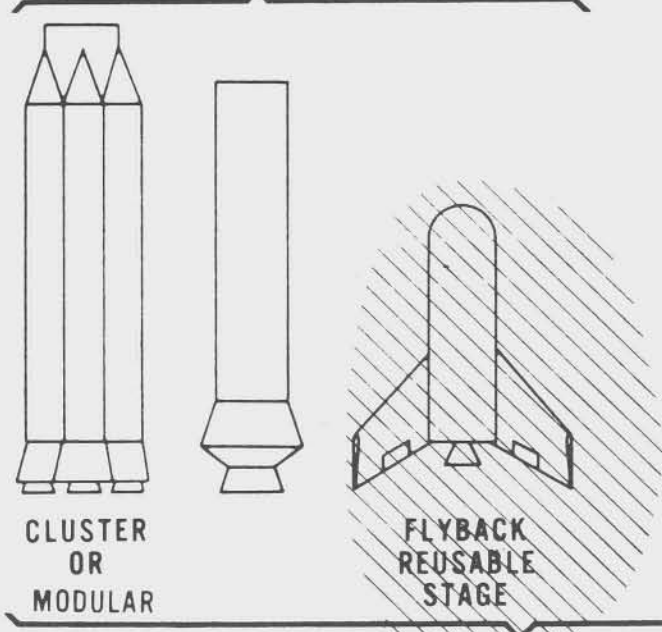
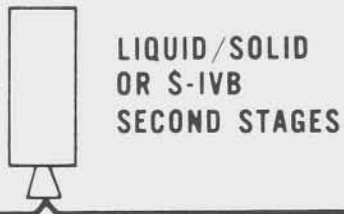
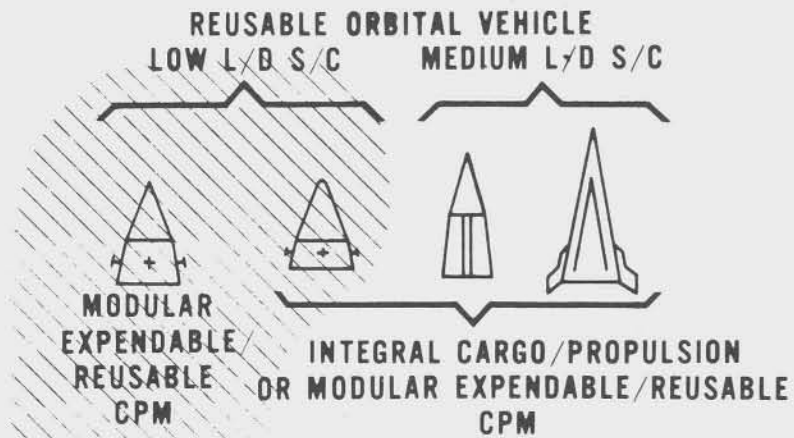
LIQUID SOLID FIRST STAGES

REUSABLE LAUNCH/ORBITAL VEHICLE

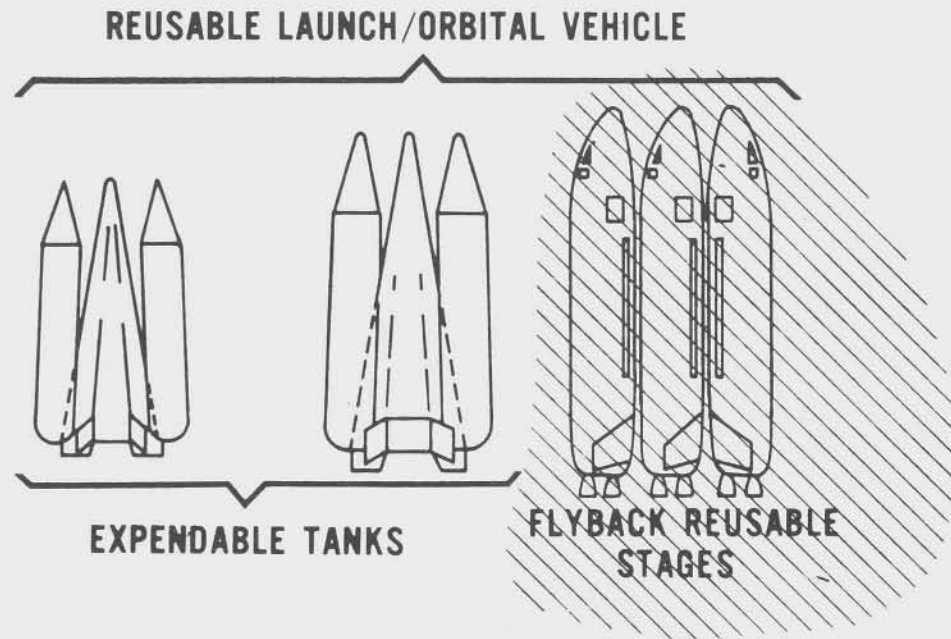


SPECTRUM OF INTEGRAL
LAUNCH AND REENTRY
VEHICLE STUDIES





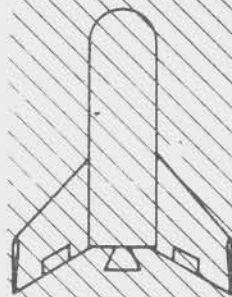
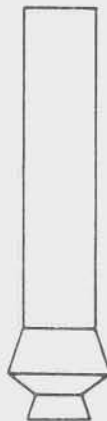
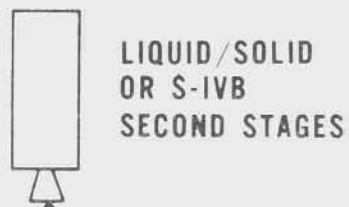
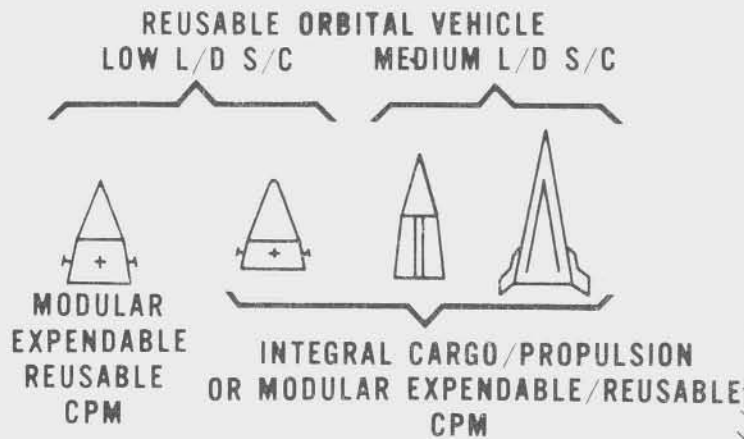
LIQUID/SOLID FIRST STAGES



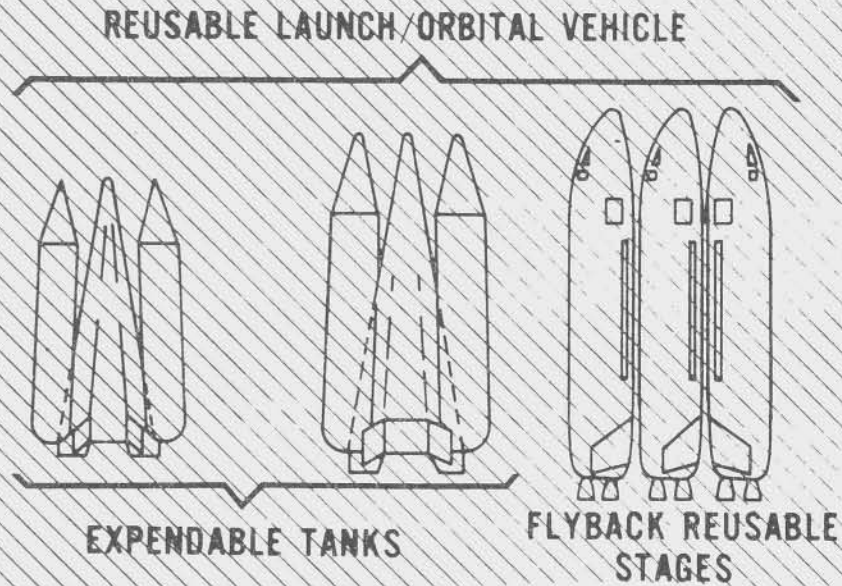
SPECTRUM OF INTEGRAL LAUNCH AND REENTRY VEHICLE STUDIES

MCDONNELL DOUGLAS

NASA HQ MT69-4637
REV. 4-18-69



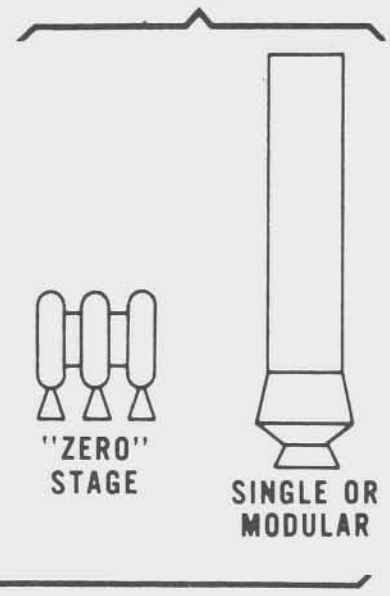
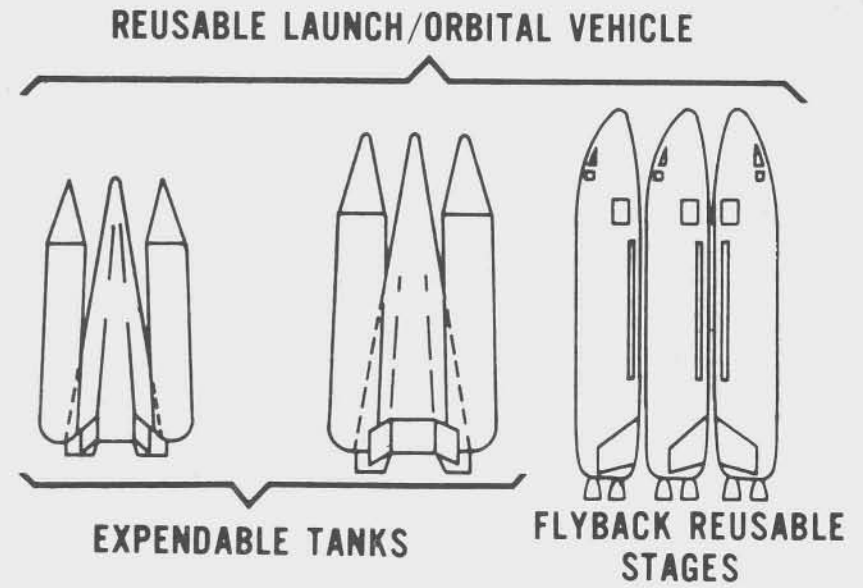
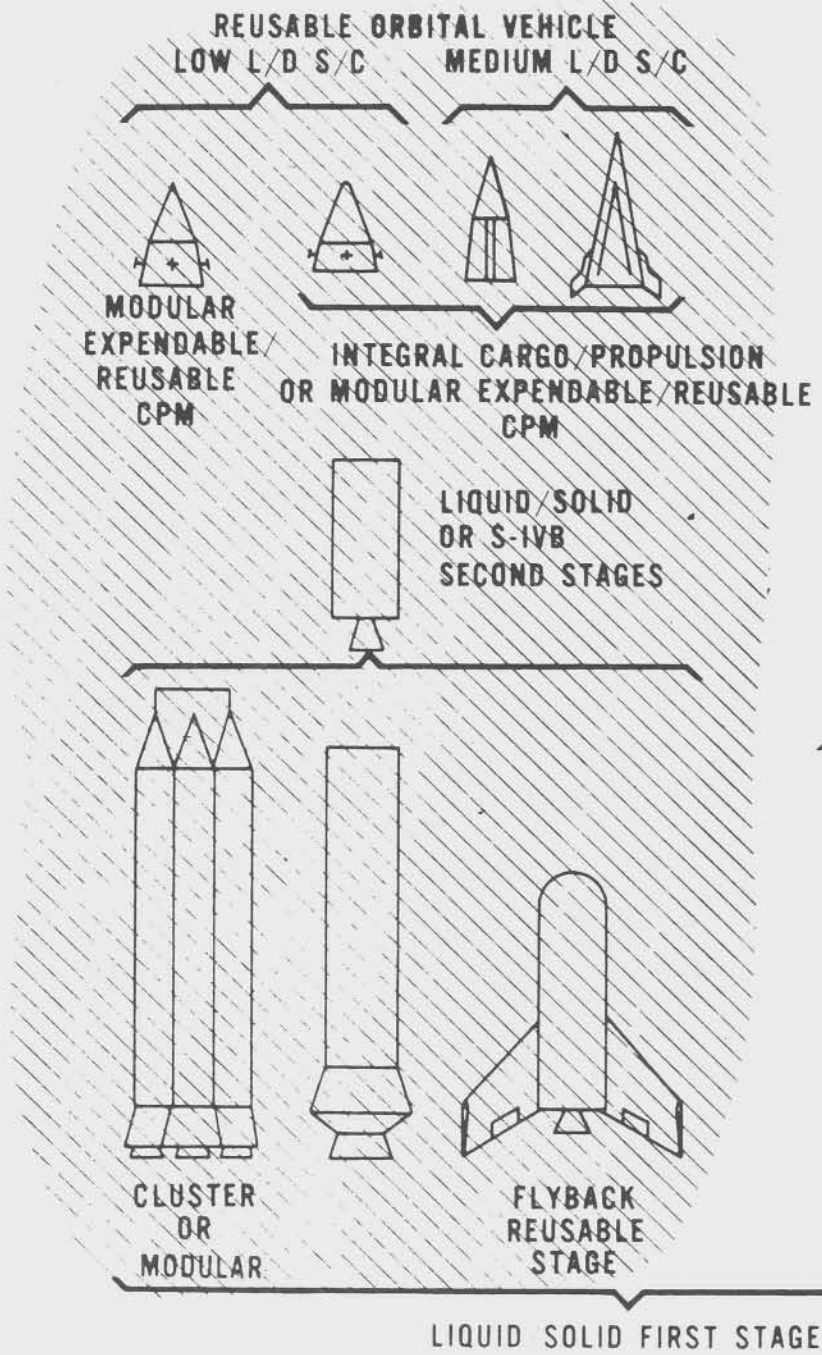
LIQUID/SOLID FIRST STAGES



SPECTRUM OF INTEGRAL
 LAUNCH AND REENTRY
 VEHICLE STUDIES

**NORTH
 AMERICAN
 ROCKWELL**

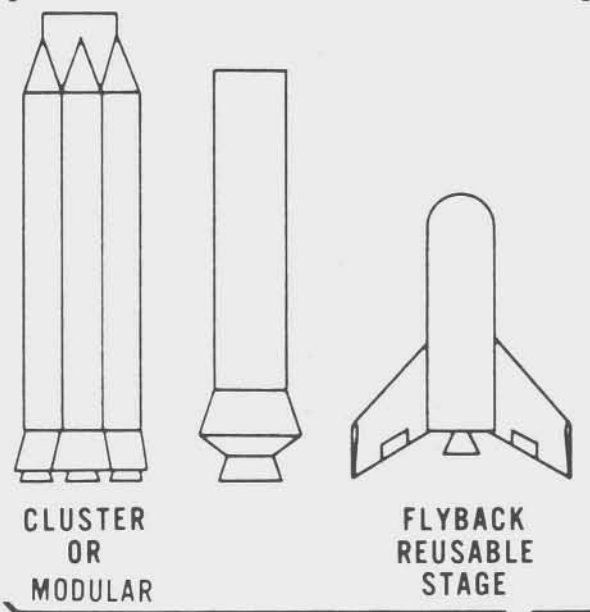
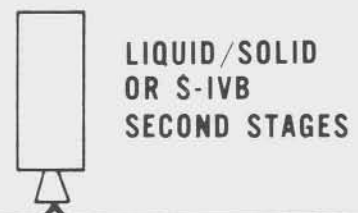
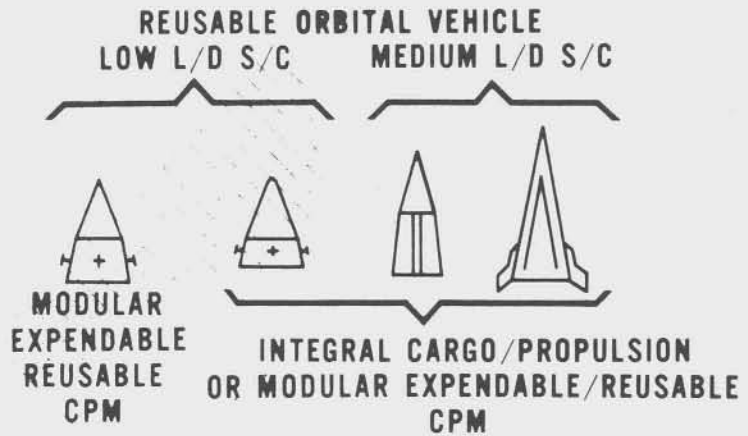
NASA HQ MT69-4637-A
 REV. 4-18-69



SPECTRUM OF INTEGRAL LAUNCH AND REENTRY VEHICLE STUDIES

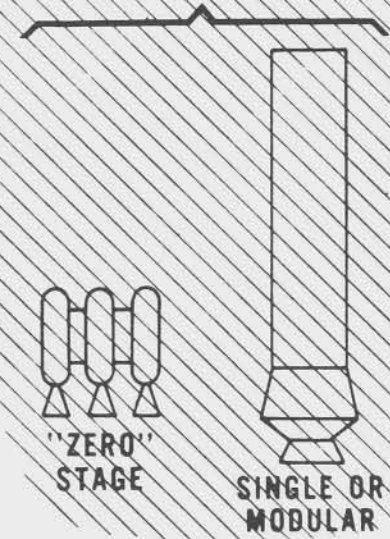
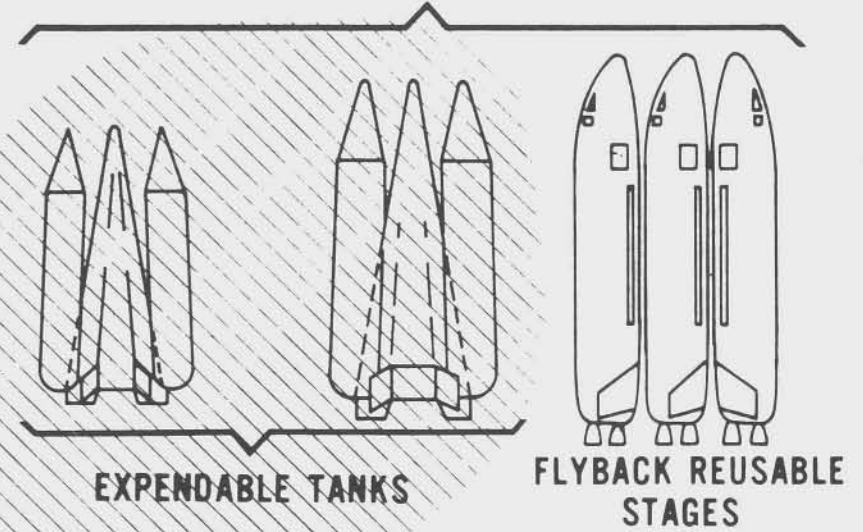
LOCKHEED

NASA HQ MT69-4637-C
REV. 4-18-69



LIQUID/SOLID FIRST STAGES

REUSABLE LAUNCH/ORBITAL VEHICLE



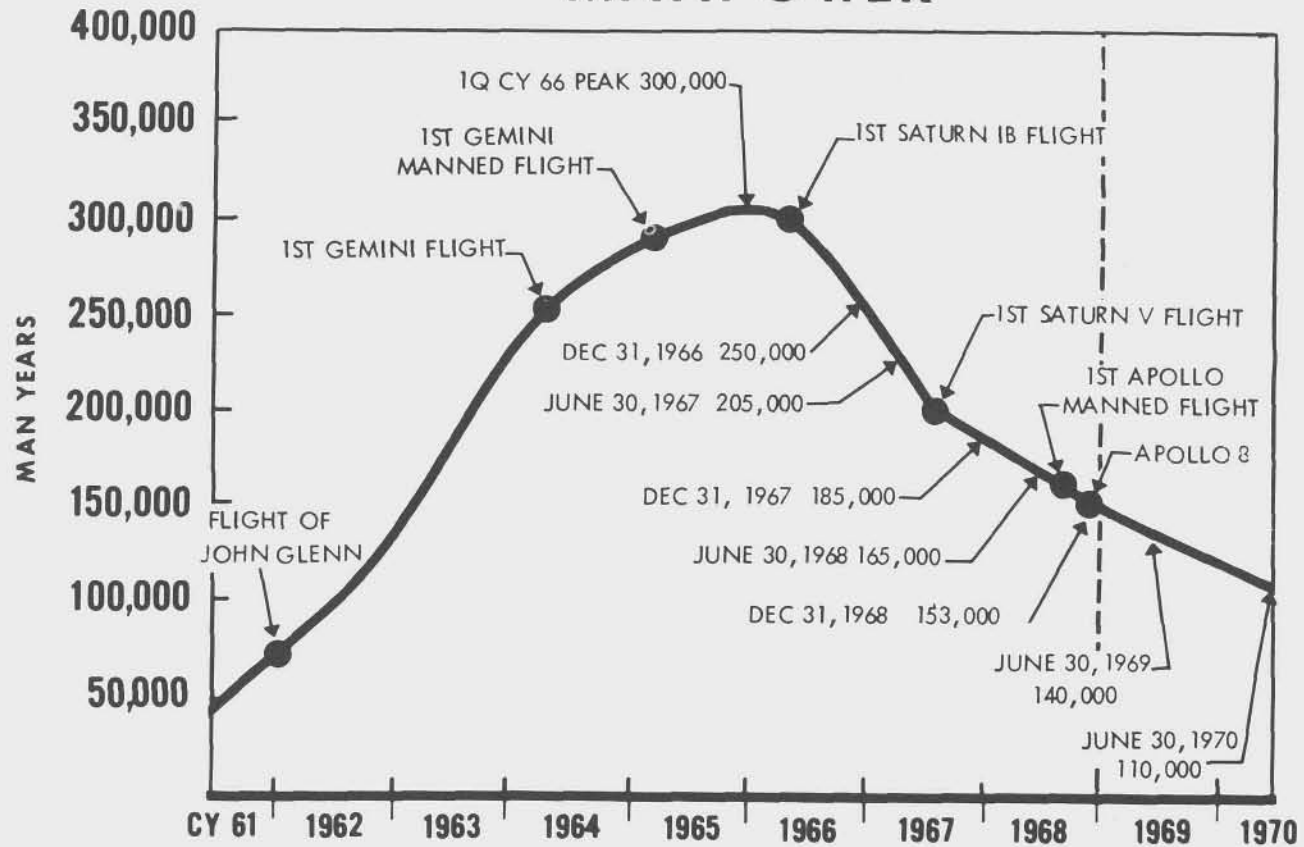
SPECTRUM OF INTEGRAL LAUNCH AND REENTRY VEHICLE STUDIES

GENERAL DYNAMICS

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
FY 1970 AUTHORIZATION REQUEST
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)**

	FY 1968	FY 1969	REQUEST FY 1970 AMENDED
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT	<u>\$2809.2</u>	<u>\$2177.5</u>	<u>\$1919.2</u>
APOLLO	2556.0	2025.0	1691.1
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS	253.2	150.0	225.6
ADVANCED MISSIONS	-0-	2.5	2.5
CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES	<u>\$21.3</u>	<u>\$10.4</u>	<u>\$14.2</u>
RESEARCH & PROGRAM MANAGEMENT	<u>\$315.1</u>	<u>\$312.0</u>	<u>\$307.5</u>
TOTAL	\$3145.7	\$2499.9	2240.9

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT MANPOWER



	JUNE 1966	JUNE 1967	JUNE 1968	DEC 1968	JUNE 1969	JUNE 1970
R&D	222,000	172,000	140,000	130,000	118,500	89,000
C of F	30,000	11,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
AO &						
CIVIL SERVICE	22,000	22,000	20,000	20,000	19,500	19,000
TOTAL	<u>274,000</u>	<u>205,000</u>	<u>165,000</u>	<u>153,000</u>	<u>140,000</u>	<u>110,000</u>

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
APOLLO
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATES
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1968	FY 1969	AMENDED FY 1970 PLAN
<u>APOLLO</u>	<u>\$2556.0</u>	<u>\$2025.0</u>	<u>\$1691.1</u>
SPACECRAFT	1034.7	902.8	653.8
SATURN V	854.0	534.5	496.7
LUNAR EXPLORATION	-0-	-0-	90.0
OPERATIONS	545.8	546.4	450.6
SATURN IB	101.1	41.3	-0-
ENGINE DEVELOPMENT	20.5	-0-	-0-

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATES
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)**

	FY 1968	FY 1969	AMENDED FY 1970 REQUEST
APOLLO APPLICATIONS	\$253.2	\$150.0	\$251.8
SPACE STATION	-0-	-0-	9.0
SATURN V FOLLOW-ON PRODUCTION	-0-	-0-	46.0
OPERATIONS	-0-	-0-	36.3
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS TOTAL	<u><u>\$253.2</u></u>	<u><u>\$150.0</u></u>	<u><u>\$343.1</u></u>
APPLICATION OF UNAPPORTIONED FY 1969 APPROPRIATIONS			-117.5
AUTHORIZATION REQUESTED			<u><u><u>\$225.6</u></u></u>

NASA HQ MP69-4379
4-16-69

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATES
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)**

	FY 1968	FY 1969	AMENDED FY 1970 PLAN
<u>APOLLO APPLICATIONS</u>	\$253.2	\$150.0	\$251.8
APPROPRIATIONS AVAILABLE CARRIED FORWARD	-127.0	+127.0	-
<u>OPERATING PLAN</u>	<u>\$126.2</u>	<u>\$277.0</u>	<u>\$251.8</u>
SPACE VEHICLES	29.6	93.6	110.4
PAYLOADS AND EXPERIMENTS	96.6	183.4	141.4

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS**

FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATES

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
<u>SPACE STATION</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>\$9.0</u>
<u>OPERATIONS</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>\$36.3</u>
LAUNCH, FLIGHT & RECOVERY	-0-	-0-	30.1
TECHNICAL	-0-	-0-	6.2

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES
 FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATES
 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
<u>TOTAL C OF F</u>	<u>\$23.6</u>	<u>\$10.6</u>	<u>\$14.2</u>
KENNEDY SPACE CENTER	21.6	7.4	12.5
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER	.8	1.3	1.7
MARSHALL SPACECRAFT CENTER	.8	-0-	-0-
MICHOUD ASSEMBLY FACILITY	.4	.4	-0-
VARIOUS LOCATIONS	-0-	1.5	-0-

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
RESEARCH AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT
DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS BY CENTER
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATE
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
<u>RESEARCH & PROGRAM MGMT</u>	<u>\$315.1</u>	<u>\$312.0</u>	<u>\$307.5</u>
KENNEDY SPACE CENTER	93.1	97.7	97.5
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER	95.8	98.0	97.8
MARSHALL SPACEFLIGHT CENTER	126.2	116.3	112.2

**MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
RESEARCH AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT
NUMBER OF PERMANENT POSITIONS
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATE**

	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
<u>TOTAL PERMANENT POSITIONS</u>	<u>13,961</u>	<u>13,285</u>	<u>13,035</u>
KENNEDY SPACE CENTER	2,917	2,921	2,881
MANNED SPACECRAFT CENTER	4,604	4,383	4,303
MARSHALL SPACEFLIGHT CENTER	6,440	5,981	5,851

MANNED SPACE FLIGHT
RESEARCH AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT
DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS BY FUNCTION
FY 1970 BUDGET ESTIMATE
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 1968	FY 1969	FY 1970
<u>RESEARCH & PROGRAM MGMT</u>	<u>\$315.1</u>	<u>\$312.0</u>	<u>\$307.5</u>
PERSONNEL	191.2	202.8	201.8
TRAVEL	7.3	6.9	6.5
ADP	17.5	14.1	13.7
FACILITIES	65.0	59.0	57.4
TECHNICAL SERVICES	5.2	3.1	2.8
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	28.9	26.1	25.3